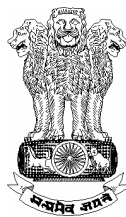


Report No. 455(55/10/1)

Employment and Unemployment in India 1999-2000

Key Results

**NSS 55th ROUND
(July 1999- June 2000)**



**National Sample Survey Organisation
Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation
Government of India**

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Preface

The National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has been carrying out all-India household surveys on employment and unemployment with a large sample usually once in five years. The sixth such survey was conducted in the 55th round (July 1999 – June 2000) and this report features the key results. It contains three Sections and two Appendices. Of these, Section 1 is introductory while Section 2 deals with the concepts and definitions of important terms used in the survey and which are relevant to this report. Section 3 discusses the key results of the survey and their comparison with results of the previous surveys.

Appendix A presents the detailed tables and Appendix B discusses the Sample Design and Estimation Procedure used for the survey.

The schedule of enquiry for the survey is broadly similar to that adopted in previous quinquennial rounds. The Field Operations Division (FOD) of the Organisation conducted the fieldwork for the survey. The collected data were processed and tabulated by the Data Processing Division (DPD) of the NSSO. The Survey Design & Research Division (SDRD) of the NSSO developed the survey design and prepared the report. I am grateful to the Chairman and members of the Governing Council and Heads of various Divisions of the NSSO and their colleagues for the contribution made in preparing the report.

Comments/suggestions from the readers will be most welcome.

*New Delhi
December 2000*

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Section 1

Introduction

1. The report in perspective

1.1 An all-India survey on the situation of employment and unemployment in India during the period July,1999-June,2000 was carried out as part of the 55th round of the National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO). In this survey, a nation-wide enquiry was conducted to provide estimates on various characteristics pertaining to employment and unemployment in India and some characteristics associated with them at the national and state levels. In this survey, information on various facets of employment and unemployment in India were collected through a schedule of enquiry (schedule 10). A sub-set of sample households were revisited after a gap of three months, and an abridged form of schedule 10, viz. schedule 10.1, comprising the main items of enquiry of schedule 10 was canvassed for these households. A few important estimates pertaining to some key employment-unemployment characteristics based on the data collected during the entire round have been presented in this report.

2. Background

2.1 One of the important surveys conducted by the NSSO is the quinquennial survey on employment-unemployment. The first such survey was done during September 1972-October 1973 corresponding to the 27th round of NSSO. The present survey is the sixth in the series.

2.2 *Past Surveys:* To assess the volume and structure of employment and unemployment, starting with the 9th round (May-September,1955), NSSO conducted a number of surveys on employment and unemployment. To give a firm conceptual framework for conducting such surveys, the Planning Commission, in the year 1970, set up an “Expert Committee on unemployment estimates”, (popularly known as the Dantwala Committee), which reviewed these surveys and the indicators generated from such surveys. Based on concepts and definitions recommended by this committee, the first quinquennial survey on employment and unemployment was conducted in the 27th round of NSS. Since then, four quinquennial comprehensive surveys on employment and unemployment situation in India have been carried out by the NSSO, in which concepts and procedures were based primarily on the recommendations of the Dantwala Committee. These four surveys were conducted during the 32nd round (July,1977-June,1978), 38th round (January,1983-December,1983), 43rd round (July,1987-June,1988) and 50th round (July,1993-June,1994), respectively.

2.3 *Other surveys on employment-unemployment:* Apart from these five quinquennial surveys on employment and unemployment, NSSO have been regularly collecting information on certain key items on employment and unemployment from a limited set of households in each round since its 45th round (July,1989-June,1990) through the schedule on Household Consumer Expenditure (Schedule 1.0). These are on the usual and current weekly status employment and unemployment, category of employment, industrial distribution of the usually employed etc. The results of such surveys have been published up to the 54th round (January-June,1998).

2.4 *The present survey*: In the present survey, information on some new items and additional information on some items that were canvassed in earlier rounds have been collected. This has been done following the suggestion made by the Working Group set up to finalise the survey methodology and schedules of enquiry of the 55th round. Some of the more important among such changes, which have enlarged the scope of the survey and could have a bearing on the estimates, are stated below:

a) In the schedule of enquiry, while the past practice was to record the details for *only one* subsidiary usual economic activity of all the members of the household, in this round, details of *two* subsidiary usual economic activities pursued by them for relatively more time were recorded.

b) In this round, for the first time in the employment-unemployment schedule, certain probing questions were asked to the usual status workers to identify the size of employment in the non-agricultural unincorporated enterprises (i.e., the proprietary and partnership enterprises other than those covered under Annual Survey of Industries (ASI)), along with some other characteristics of those enterprises, where such workers were employed.

Further, departing from the past practice of canvassing schedule 10 and schedule 1.0 (household consumer expenditure) on the same set of households, in this round, these two schedules of enquiry were canvassed on two separate sets of households.

3. Scope

3.1 *Items of enquiry*: As in the past, in the present survey too, NSSO collected data on some characteristics, based on which, estimates of employment and unemployment, measured in terms of 3 basic approaches viz. usual status, current weekly status and current daily status can be obtained. The reference period for these approaches differ - it being 365 days preceding the date of survey for "usual status", 7 days preceding the date of survey for "current weekly status" and each day of the 7 days preceding the date of survey for "current daily status".

3.2 Data were collected on the activity status of all persons, i.e. for workers, for those seeking or available for work and also for those remaining out of labour force. A worker could be self-employed or enjoy regular salaries/wages or be employed on casual wage basis. Data on this aspect, along with the industry of work of the worker and his/her occupation, were collected during this survey. Data were also collected regarding non-agricultural workers (i.e. those working in an industry other than agriculture and related activities like hunting, forestry, logging and fishing) by their activity status, location of work place, type of enterprises where they work and some other characteristics. Such detailed data for non-agricultural workers were collected for the first time in this survey.

3.3 It is proposed to bring out several detailed reports on various items of inquiry separately, at a later date. For the present report, since only the key results on employment and unemployment are presented here, discussion is limited to only those items which have been used to generate the estimates presented herein. The detailed explanation of each of these items is given separately in section 2 ('Concepts and Definitions').

3.4 *Geographical Coverage*: The survey covered the whole of the Indian Union excepting (i) Ladakh & Kargil districts of Jammu and Kashmir, (ii) 768 interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 kms. of the bus route and (iii) 172 villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands which remain inaccessible throughout the year. A few other areas of Jammu & Kashmir were also excluded from the survey coverage owing to unfavourable field conditions.

4. The survey in brief

4.1. *Method of data collection*: The survey used the interview method of data collection from a sample of randomly selected households. The sample design on the basis of which such selection was made is stated in brief in the following sub-section.

4.2 *Period of survey and work programme*: The fieldwork of 55th round of NSSO started from 1st July, 1999 and continued till 30th June, 2000. As usual, the survey period of this round was divided into four sub-rounds, each with a duration of three months, the 1st sub-round period ranging from July to September, 1999, the 2nd sub-round period from October to December 1999 and so on. Equal number of sample FSU's was allotted for survey in each of these four sub-rounds. Each FSU was surveyed during the sub-round period to which it was allotted. Within a particular sub-round, the fieldwork was spread out uniformly over different weeks/months to the extent possible.

5. Sample design

5.1 *An outline of the sampling design*: The sampling design adopted for the survey was essentially a stratified multi-stage one for both rural and urban areas. The first stage units (FSUs) were villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and NSS Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The ultimate stage units (USUs) were households. The procedure for selection of fsus/usus are given in detail in Appendix B to this report. Large FSUs were subdivided into hamlet groups (rural)/sub-blocks (urban). Details of the formation of hamlet group/sub-blocks and procedure of selection of households are also given in Appendix B.

5.2 *Sampling Frame for FSUs*: The list of villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) as per 1991 Census and latest lists of UFS blocks of NSSO were respectively used for selection of rural and urban sample FSUs. For selection of sample villages from the State of Jammu & Kashmir, the list of villages as per 1981 Census was used as the sampling frame. Moreover, all the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census, interior villages of Nagaland situated beyond 5 kms. of a bus route and inaccessible villages of Andaman & Nicobar Islands were left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55th round.

5.3 *Sample Size – first stage units*: A total number of 10,384 FSUs (6,208 villages and 4,176 urban blocks) was selected for survey in the central sample at the all-India level in the 55th round for canvassing schedule 10. Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT x Sector (i.e. rural/urban) was allocated equally among the 4 sub-rounds. Sample FSU's for each sub-round were selected afresh in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Thus, there were 8 such sub-samples. In addition, 3894 FSUs – 1298 in each of the sub-rounds 2, 3 and 4, corresponding to sub-samples 1, 3 and 5 - were re-visited for canvassing schedule 10.1.

5.4. *Sample size – second stage units*: For schedule 10, in each of the eight sub-samples, from each selected village in rural areas and from each selected urban block in urban areas, a sample of 12 households were surveyed. Apart from this, in the 3 re-visited sub-samples, viz. sub-samples 1, 3 and 5, the abridged schedule 10, viz. schedule 10.1, was canvassed during the re-visit to the same set of households. In addition, in these re-visited sub-samples, from among the newly formed households found during the re-visit of a FSU, at most 1 household was surveyed from each of the two segments and only schedule 10 was canvassed in those households. In the central sample, the actual number of persons surveyed was 5,09,779 in the rural sector and 3,09,234 in the urban sector.

6. Contents of the Report

6.1 As stated earlier, this report deals with key estimates on Employment and Unemployment obtained from tables generated on data collected on specified items for the entire round. As such, all discussions in this report are limited to only those items/concepts, based on which such estimates have been generated.

6.2 This report contains three sections, including the present introductory section, and two appendices. Section 2 states in detail the concepts and definitions of only those terms used in the survey in connection with the various items on which key estimates have been generated. Section 3 discusses some important findings on certain key features of the employment-unemployment situation in India and related aspects. The detailed tables based on which this report is brought out are presented in the Appendix A. Appendix B gives a fairly detailed description of the sample design and estimation procedure used for the survey.

6.3 *Tables in Appendix*: Appendix A of the report contains ten tables. Of these, four (tables numbered 1 to 4) provide various estimates on employment and unemployment following different approaches of measuring them while two others (tables numbered 8 and 9) provide some measure/indicator of underemployment. Of the remaining four tables, two (tables numbered 5 and 6) provide estimates by broad industry division of workers, another (table numbered 7) presents estimates of employed persons by their general education status while the fourth one (table numbered 10) gives figures on average wage-rates of casual workers.

6.4 All the estimates presented in this report are based on Central sample data only. Further, the cell-level figures in any of the detailed tables, when added up, may not exactly equal the figure shown against the “total” column (or line) due to (i) rounding off and/or (ii) presence of non-response cases.

Section 2

Concepts and Definitions

1.0 The concepts and definitions of some important terms used in the survey and which are relevant to this report viz., those used to generate the tables and key estimates on employment-unemployment are explained in the following paragraphs.

1.1 **Household:** A group of persons who normally lived together and took food from a common kitchen constituted a household. The adverb “normally” means that temporary visitors were excluded but temporary stay-aways were included. Thus a child residing in a hostel for studies was excluded from the household of his/her parents, but a resident employee or a resident domestic servant or paying guest (but not just a tenant in the house) was included in the employer/host’s household. “Living together” was given more importance than “sharing food from a common kitchen” in drawing the boundaries of a household in case the two criteria were in conflict. However, in the special case of a person taking food with his family but sleeping elsewhere (say, in a shop or a different house) due to space shortage, the household formed by such a person’s family members was taken to include the person also. Each inmate of a hotel, mess, boarding-lodging house, hostel, etc., was considered to be a single-member household except that a family living in a hotel (say) was considered one household only. The same principle was applicable for the residential staff of such establishments.

1.2 **Economic activity:** Any activity resulting in production of goods and services that add value to national product was considered as an economic activity. Such activities included production of all goods and services for market, i.e. production for pay or profit, and, the production of primary commodities for own consumption and own account production of fixed assets, among the non-market activities. As in earlier rounds, certain activities like prostitution, begging, smuggling etc., which though fetched earnings, were, by convention, not considered as economic activities.

1.3 **Activity status:** It is the activity situation in which a person was found during a reference period with regard to the person's participation in economic and non-economic activities. According to this, a person could be in one or a combination of the following three broad activity statuses during a reference period:

- (i) working or being engaged in economic activity (work) as defined above,
- (ii) being not engaged in economic activity (work) but either making tangible efforts to seek 'work' or being available for 'work' if the 'work' is available and
- (iii) being not engaged in any economic activity (work) and also not available for 'work'.

Broad activity statuses mentioned in (i) & (ii) above are associated with 'being in labour force' and the last with 'not being in the labour force'. Within the labour force, broad activity status (i) and (ii) were associated with 'employment' and 'unemployment', respectively.

1.3.1 **Categories of activity status:** Identification of each individual into a unique situation could pose a problem when more than one of the three broad activity statuses listed above were concurrently obtained for a person. In such an eventuality, the identification uniquely under any one of the three broad activity statuses was done by adopting *either the major time or priority criterion*. The former was used for classification of persons according to the 'usual activity status' approach

and the latter for classification of persons according to the 'current activity status' approach. Each of the three broad activity statuses was further sub-divided into several detailed activity categories. If a person categorised as engaged in economic/non-economic activity by adopting one of the two criteria mentioned above was found to be pursuing more than one economic/non-economic activity during the reference period, the appropriate detailed activity status code related to the activity in which relatively more time had been spent. The detailed activity categories under each of the three broad activity statuses used in the survey along with the codes assigned to them (in brackets) are stated below:

- (i) situation of working or being engaged in economic activities (employed):
 - (a) worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as own account worker (11);
 - (b) worked in household enterprise (self-employed) as employer (12);
 - (c) worked as helper in household enterprises (unpaid family worker) (21);
 - (d) worked as regular salaried/wage employee (31);
 - (e) worked as casual wage labour (i) in public works (41), (ii) in other types of work (51);
 - (f) had work in household enterprise but did not work due to: (i) sickness (61), (ii) other reasons (62); and
 - (g) had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to: (i) sickness (71), (ii) other reasons (72);
- (ii) situation of being not engaged in work but seeking or available for work (unemployed):
 - (a) sought work (81) and
 - (b) did not seek but was available for work (82)
- (iii) situation of being not available for work (not in labour force):
 - (a) attended educational institutions (91);
 - (b) attended domestic duties only (92);
 - (c) attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle-feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. for household use (93);
 - (d) rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipient, etc. (94);
 - (e) not able to work due to disability (95);
 - (f) beggars, prostitutes (96);
 - (g) others (97) and
 - (h) did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only) (98).

1.4 Workers (or employed): Persons who were engaged in any economic activity or who, despite their attachment to economic activity, abstained from work for reason of illness, injury or other physical disability, bad weather, festivals, social or religious functions or other contingencies necessitating temporary absence from work, constituted workers. Unpaid helpers who assisted in the operation of an economic activity in the household farm or non-farm activities were also considered as workers. All the workers were assigned one of the detailed activity statuses under the broad activity category 'working' or 'being engaged in economic activity' (or employed).

1.5 Seeking or available for work (or unemployed): Persons, who owing to lack of work, had not worked but either sought work through employment exchanges, intermediaries, friends or relatives or by making applications to prospective employers or expressed their willingness or availability for work under the prevailing conditions of work and remuneration, were considered as those who were 'seeking or available for work' (or unemployed).

1.6 Labour force: Persons, who, were either 'working' (or employed) or 'seeking or available for work' (or unemployed) constituted the labour force. Persons who were neither 'working' nor

'seeking or available for work' for various reasons during the reference period were considered as 'out of labour force'. The persons under this latter category were students, those engaged in domestic duties, rentiers, pensioners, recipients of remittances, those living on alms, infirm or disabled persons, too young or too old persons, prostitutes, smugglers, etc. and casual labourers not working due to sickness.

1.7 Self-employed: Persons who operated their own farm or non-farm enterprises or were engaged independently in a profession or trade on own-account or with one or a few partners were deemed to be self-employed in household enterprises. The essential feature of the self-employed is that they have *autonomy* (i.e., how, where and when to produce) and *economic independence* (i.e., market, scale of operation and money) for carrying out their operation. The fee or remuneration received by them comprised two parts - share of their labour and profit of the enterprise. In other words, their remuneration was determined wholly or mainly by sales or profits of the goods or services which were produced.

1.7.1 Categories of self-employed persons: Self-employed persons were categorised as follows:

- (i) **own-account workers:** those self-employed persons who operated their enterprises on their own account or with one or a few partners and who, during the reference period, by and large, ran their enterprise without hiring any labour. They could, however, have had unpaid helpers to assist them in the activity of the enterprise.
- (ii) **employers:** those self-employed persons who worked on their own account or with one or a few partners and, who, by and large, ran their enterprise by hiring labour, and
- (iii) **helpers in household enterprise:** those self-employed persons (mostly family members) who were engaged in their household enterprises, working full or part time and did not receive any regular salary or wages in return for the work performed. They did not run the household enterprise on their own but assisted the related person living in the same household in running the household enterprise.

1.8 Regular salaried/wage employee: These were persons who worked in others' farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and, in return, received salary or wages on a regular basis (i.e. not on the basis of daily or periodic renewal of work contract). This category included not only persons getting time wage but also persons receiving piece wage or salary and paid apprentices, both full time and part-time.

1.9 Casual wage labour: A person who was casually engaged in others' farm or non-farm enterprises (both household and non-household) and, in return, received wages according to the terms of the daily or periodic work contract, was a casual wage labour.

1.10 Usual activity status: The usual activity status relates to the activity status of a person during the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The activity status on which a person spent relatively longer time (i.e. major time criterion) during the 365 days preceding the date of survey is considered as the *principal usual activity status* of the person. To decide the principal usual activity of a person, he/she was first categorised as belonging to the labour force or not during the reference period **on the basis of major time criterion**. Persons thus adjudged as not belonging to the labour force were assigned the broad activity status 'neither working nor available for work'. For persons belonging to the labour force, the broad activity status of either 'working' or 'not working but seeking and/or available for work' was ascertained based on the same criterion viz. relatively longer time spent in accordance with either of the two broad statuses within the labour

force during the 365 days preceding the date of survey. Within the broad activity status so determined, the detailed activity status of a person pursuing more than one such activity was determined once again on the basis of the relatively longer time spent on such activities. In terms of activity codes (stated earlier in para 1.3.1), codes 11-51 were applicable for persons classified as workers, while code 81 was assigned to people either seeking or available for work (unemployed persons) and codes 91-97 for those who were out of labour force.

1.11 *Subsidiary economic activity status:* A person whose principal usual status was determined on the basis of the major time criterion could have pursued some economic activity **for a relatively shorter time** (minor time) during the reference period of 365 days preceding the date of survey. The status in which such economic activity was pursued was the subsidiary economic activity status of that person. Thus, activity status codes 11-51 only were applicable for persons reporting some subsidiary economic activity. It may be noted that engagement in work in subsidiary capacity could arise out of the following two situations, viz.

- (i) a person could be engaged for a relatively longer period during the last 365 days in one economic/non-economic activity and for a relatively shorter period in another economic activity, and
- (ii) a person could be pursuing one economic activity/ non-economic activity almost throughout the year in the principal usual activity status and simultaneously pursue another economic activity for a relatively shorter period in a subsidiary capacity.

1.12 *Number of subsidiary economic activities pursued during last 365 days:* For persons reporting some subsidiary activity, the number of subsidiary activities pursued by him/her during last 365 days was ascertained and recorded. However, details of a maximum of two such subsidiary economic activities were recorded. The activities having different work status was considered as different activities. Activities within the same work status but with different industry and/or occupation were considered as different activities. If the person was engaged in two or more subsidiary economic activities, the details of the subsidiary economic activity pursued for the maximum time period among all the subsidiary economic activities, or in other words, the major subsidiary economic activity was deemed as 'subsidiary status number I' and the next major one as 'subsidiary status number II' were recorded.

1.13 *Current weekly activity status:* The current weekly activity status of a person is the activity status obtaining for a person during a reference period of 7 days preceding the date of survey. It is decided **on the basis of a certain priority cum major time criterion.**

1.13.1 According to the *priority criterion*, the status of 'working' gets priority over the status of 'not working but seeking or available for work' which, in turn, gets priority over the status of 'neither working nor available for work'. A person was considered working (or employed) if he/she, while pursuing any economic activity, had worked for at least one hour on at least one day during the 7 days preceding the date of survey. A person was considered 'seeking or available for work (or unemployed)' if, during the reference week, no economic activity was pursued by the person but he/she made efforts to get work or had been available for work any time during the reference week though not actively seeking work in the belief that no work was available. A person who had neither worked nor was available for work any time during the reference week was considered as engaged in non-economic activities (or not in labour force).

1.13.2 After deciding the *broad current weekly activity status* of a person on the *basis of 'priority' criterion*, the *detailed current activity status* was then decided *on the basis of 'major time' criterion if that person pursued multiple economic activities*. The current weekly activity status of a person

could be any one of the detailed activity status (ref. para 1.3.1) and could have codes 11 to 98. Of these codes, 11 to 72 pertained to workers, 81 to 82 for unemployed and 91 to 98 for persons out of labour force. It may be noted that these are the same as the usual status codes (stated in para 1.10 before) except that codes 61, 62, 71, 72, 82 and 98 are not applicable for usual status and code 81 for usual status is used to indicate both the situations of seeking and being available for work. Further, the current weekly activity status for each individual was based on the *current daily activity status* of that person which concept is discussed next.

1.14 Current daily activity status: The activity pattern of the population, particularly in the unorganised sector, is such that during a week, and sometimes, even during a day, a person could pursue more than one activity. Moreover, many people could even undertake both economic and non-economic activities on the same day of a reference week. The current daily activity status for a person was determined on the basis of his/her activity status on each day of the reference week **using a priority-cum-major time criterion** (day to day labour time disposition). Time disposition was recorded for every member of a sample household. This involved recording of different activities pursued by the members along with the time intensity in quantitative terms for each day of the reference week. The different activities were identified and recorded in terms of 'activity status' and 'industry' codes for persons in urban areas and 'activity status', 'industry' and 'operation' codes for persons in rural areas. The terms 'industry' and 'operation' are explained later. The following points were considered for assigning the time intensity and determining the current daily status of a person:

- i) Each day of the reference week was looked upon as comprising either two 'half days' or a 'full' day for assigning the activity status.
- ii) A person was considered 'working' (employed) for the entire day if he/she had worked for 4 hours or more during the day.
- iii) If a person was engaged in more than one of the economic activities for 4 hours or more on a day, he/she was assigned two out of the various economic activities on which he/she devoted relatively longer time on the reference day (for each of those two activities, the intensity was 0.5).
- iv) If the person had worked for 1 hour or more but less than 4 hours he/she was considered 'working' (employed) for half-day and 'seeking or available for work' (unemployed) or 'neither seeking nor available for work' (not in labour force) for the other half of the day depending on whether he was seeking/available for work or not.
- v) If a person was not engaged in any 'work' even for 1 hour on a day but was seeking/available for work even for 4 hours or more, he was considered 'unemployed' for the entire day. But if he was 'seeking/available for work' for more than 1 hour and less than 4 hours only, he was considered 'unemployed' for half day and 'not in labour force' for the other half of the day.
- vi) A person who neither had any 'work' to do nor was available for 'work' even for half a day was considered 'not in labour force' for the entire day and was assigned one or two of the detailed non-economic activity status depending upon the activities pursued during the reference day.

The description (and codes used) of current daily activity statuses are the same as those of current weekly activity status.

1.15 Industry-occupation: The description of the industry-occupation was relevant to the type of economic activity pursued by the person. NIC-1998 was followed for classifying industries and NCO-1968 was followed for classifying occupations. In case two or more industry-occupation combinations corresponding to the status code were reported by a person, the principal industry-occupation was taken as the one in which *relatively more time* was spent during the preceding 365 days by the person.

1.16 **Operation**: This was the type of work performed by a person during a reference period e.g. manual, non-manual, agricultural, non-agricultural etc. Operation was combined with activity status and industry corresponding to the work performed. Information regarding the type of operation was collected only for rural areas and relating to current status only. The different types of operations were – ploughing, sowing, transporting, weeding, harvesting, others (manual) and others (non-manual). In the last two cases, the sector in which the work was performed is indicated by the industry. It may be noted that for ‘regular salaried/wage employees’ on leave or on holiday, the ‘operation’ related to their respective function in the work or job from which he/she was temporarily off. Similarly, for persons categorised as ‘self-employed’ but not working on a particular day in spite of having work on that day, the operation related to the work that he/she would have done if he/she had not enjoyed leisure on that day.

Section 3

Summary of findings

1. Introduction

1.1.1 As stated earlier in section 1, based on the data collected in the NSSO 55th round, the main findings relating to employment and unemployment, including certain characteristics of the employed and trends in employment and unemployment, are presented in this section. The estimates are given for all-India and states and union territories, though the discussion is centered mainly on the all-India estimates. Comparisons are made with earlier survey results for all-India.

1.1.2 A few points on some general aspects of the survey estimates are stated in this para. Compared to the census population or the projections thereof, population estimates from the NSSO surveys are, in general, on the lower side. This difference arises mainly due to the differences in methods and coverage adopted by the NSSO in comparison to the census operation. In this survey, the rural population is estimated as 687 million and urban population as 234 million. However, the ratios obtained from the survey are much closer to the ratios obtained using Census figures. Usually the estimates on employment-unemployment are presented as ratios. To estimate an absolute number in any category, it is advisable to apply the survey estimates of ratios to the census population or projections thereof, for that category. The estimates of aggregates given in the detailed tables help to combine the ratios. It may also be noted that as the tables are generally presented as per thousand distribution, the figures are rounded off. Thus, while using the ratios from the survey results, it is to be noted that the accuracy of these derived aggregates will be limited to the number of significant digits available in the ratio or percentage estimates presented in the report. The estimated aggregates, wherever possible, can be used to get ratios with more significant digits.

1.1.3 The plan of this section is as follows. A sub-section on some population characteristics follow this introductory sub-section. The next two sub-sections deal with the employed at the all-India level and state/ut level respectively. Sub-sections 5 and 6 look into the distribution of the usually employed by their status of employment and by their broad industry groups of work, respectively. Sub-section 7 makes a discussion on the unemployed, while sub-section 8 deals with educated among the employed/unemployed. Sub-section 9 presents the proportion of the unemployed in different states/uts. The last sub-section, viz., sub-section 10, attempts to provide some measure/indicator of the extent of underutilisation of labour time of the usual status workers.

2. Some population characteristics

2.1.1 In this sub-section, we discuss certain survey estimates relating to the population. These are the age distribution of the population and age specific labour force participation rate. These are given for all-India only in this report. The limited number of tables generated for this report do not contain any household tables or other population characteristics.

2.1.2 *Age distribution:* In table 1, the distribution of the rural and the urban population by five year age groups is presented for males and females separately. During the five years separating the present survey from the last quinquennial one, a small shift is visible in the population, especially among the younger age groups. A slight decline in the share of the youngest age group (0-4 years) in all the categories and a little

increase in the share of children aged 5-14 years in rural areas are noticeable. This distribution would help in better understanding of the results presented subsequently, as most of the results are age specific.

Table 1: Per 1000 distribution of population by five year age groups in NSS 50th and 55th rounds

All India								
age group	rural male		rural female		urban male		urban female	
	50 th	55 th	50 th	55 th	50 th	55 th	50 th	55 th
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
0-4	129	117	127	119	105	93	106	92
5-9	132	137	126	129	112	109	111	109
10-14	120	128	107	117	115	116	114	114
15-19	102	99	90	88	112	110	103	102
20-24	81	77	91	86	96	96	98	94
25-29	74	75	85	84	84	85	90	90
30-34	68	66	74	75	77	75	78	81
35-39	64	66	62	67	70	74	73	78
40-44	50	53	52	51	60	65	54	57
45-49	45	46	48	45	50	52	45	49
50-54	38	37	37	36	36	39	35	35
55-59	29	28	32	30	28	27	29	28
60 +	68	70	69	72	55	58	64	70
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Note: Difference in the column total from 1000 is due to 'age not reported cases'.

2.1.3 *Labour force participation rates(LFPR)*: Labour force refers to the population which supplies the labour and, therefore, includes both the employed and unemployed. For measuring the labour force participation, the usual status (both principal and subsidiary status taken together) concept is discussed here. It includes persons who had worked for some time with some regularity and also those who had either sought work or were available for work for some time. In table 2, the LFPRs for different age groups are given. The corresponding rates based on the last survey are also provided for comparison.

2.1.4 *LFPR during 1999-2000*: Table 2 reveals that during 1999-2000, while 54 per cent of males - in both rural and urban areas - were in labour force, the corresponding percentages for females were 30 in rural areas and 15 in urban areas.

2.1.5 *Change in LFPR between 1993-94 and 1999-2000*: It is seen from Table 2 that, compared to the rates in 1993-94, among rural males, the LFPR has declined in the younger age groups as well as for those aged 50 years and above during 1999-2000. It has remained more or less same for the age groups 25 to 49 years. However, over this period, among rural females, LFPR declined for almost all age groups. In urban areas, the pattern closely resembled that seen for the rural areas. For example, the LFPR for males remained broadly the same for the age groups 25-49 in both rural and urban areas.

Table 2 : Age specific usual status labour force participation rates in NSS 50th and 55th rounds

All India								
age group	rural male		rural female		urban male		urban female	
	50 th	55 th	50 th	55 th	50 ^t h	55 th	50 th	55 th
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5-9	11	7	14	7	4	3	4	2
10-14	139	93	142	96	71	52	47	37
15-19	598	532	371	314	404	366	142	121
20-24	902	889	470	425	772	755	230	191
25-29	980	975	528	498	958	951	248	214
30-34	988	987	587	557	983	980	283	245
35-39	992	986	610	579	990	986	304	289
40-44	989	984	607	586	984	980	320	285
45-49	984	980	594	566	976	974	317	269
50-54	970	953	543	515	945	939	287	264
55-59	941	930	468	450	856	811	225	208
60 +	699	640	241	218	443	402	114	94
all	561	540	331	302	542	542	164	147

Note: 'all' includes n.r. cases of age.

3. The Workforce

3.1.1 In this sub-section, the estimates of the workforce (or employed) and their structure are discussed. In order to study the trend, earlier survey estimates are provided. The survey has generated three different estimates of the employed based on the three approaches used in classification of the activity statuses of the person surveyed. These are:

- (i) number of persons usually employed - usually employed in the principal status and all workers taking into account the employed according to both the principal and subsidiary statuses,
- (ii) the average number of persons employed in a week based on the current weekly status and
- (iii) the average number of persons-days employed per day.

The number of persons/person-days employed per thousand persons/person-days is referred to as the work-force participation rate (WFPR) or the worker population ratio (WPR). This ratio is used in the following discussions on the employed.

3.1.2 *WFPR estimates*: Of the three approaches, the usual principal status approach is best suited as a measure of the level of economic activity in an economy with seasonal fluctuations in the employment. This is because, in this approach the criteria used is the pattern of activities followed by the person for a relatively long period of time. By considering also persons with some subsidiary employment, certain transient component of employment is also netted in.

3.1.3 Table 3 shows the WFPR during 1999-2000 for all-India population, according to the three approaches, viz., usual status (us), current weekly status (cws) and current daily status (cds), separately. The main points observed from the table are as follows:

- (i) WFPR is higher in rural areas than in the urban areas.
- (ii) WFPR for males is substantially higher than that for females.
- (iii) Among the three approaches measuring the WFPR, the rate according to the usual status including the subsidiary workers i.e. 'all workers' is the highest. Further, WFPR according to cws is higher than that according to cds.
- (iv) Usual subsidiary status employment for females is much higher than for males.
- (v) In case of rural females, the difference between the usual status rate on the one hand and the cws and cds rates on the other, is the widest.

Table 3: Number of persons employed per 1000 persons (WFPR) according to usual , current weekly and current daily statuses during 1999-2000

All India						
status	number of persons / person-days employed					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
usual - ps	522	231	380	513	117	324
usual - all	531	299	417	518	139	337
cws	510	253	384	509	128	327
cds	478	204	344	490	111	309

3.1.4 Normally, due to the longer reference period in the usual status, the usual status WFPR should be more stable whereas participation in seasonal activities has an effect on the WFPR according to the cws and cds. The daily status rates take due account of the unutilised days - or even the unutilised half days - of persons who are classified as employed as per the cws or usual status. Thus, the difference between the cds rates and usual status or cws rates is a reflection of the extent of underemployment. This is seen to be higher in the rural sector than in the urban sector. This rural-urban differential could be due to the absence of large-scale regular wage/salaried employment in the rural areas. In fact, in a situation where all persons have full time employment, all the three approaches are expected to produce estimates of same dimension. Thus, the difference among these rates is an indication of the divergence of the employment situation from a situation of zero underemployment.

Table 4: Number of persons employed per 1000 persons according to usual status (ps+ss) during 1972-73 to 1999-2000 in different NSS rounds

All-India						
round (year)	employed (all workers)					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
55 (1999-00)	531	299	417	518	139	337
50 (1993-94)	553	328	444	520	154	347
43 (1987-88)	539	323	434	506	152	337
38 (1983)	547	340	445	512	151	340
32 (1977-78)	552	331	444	508	156	341
27 (1972-73)	545	318	*	501	134	*

* proportions not derived in NSS 27th round

3.1.5 *Usually employed over the rounds*: Table 4 presents the WFPRs obtained from the present as well as those from the previous quinquennial surveys. It may be noted that due to certain procedural differences for the 27th round WFPR values pertaining to usual status are comparable only with respect to 'all workers', and hence, are presented for that category only. The table shows that, relative to 1993-94, in rural areas, WFPRs for males in 1999-2000 was lower by about 2 percentage points while that for females was lower by about 3 percentage points. In urban areas for males, the rates were at the same level, while for females, the rate was lower by more than 1 percentage point in 1999-2000.

3.1.6 *Current weekly/daily status employed over the rounds*: Table 5 presents the WFPRs obtained from the present as well as the past quinquennial surveys following the cws or cds approach. It is seen from the table that WFPR according to cws was higher than the corresponding rate according to cds in the rounds both in rural and urban areas. Following the cws approach compare to 1993-94, a decrease in WFPR of about 1 per cent for females – in rural or urban areas – and about 2 per cent for rural males, is seen in 1999-2000. However, WFPRs in all the categories are mostly of the same dimension as those observed in the earlier quinquennial surveys. Similar observations hold true when cds approach is adopted.

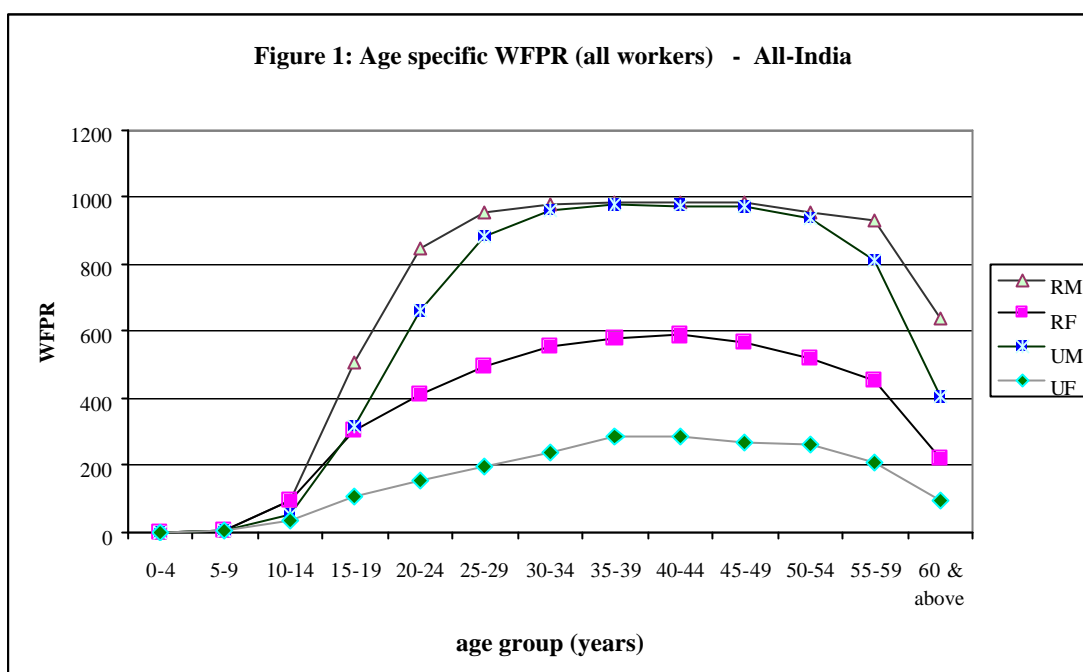
Table 5: Number of persons employed per 1000 persons according to current weekly status and current daily status during 1972-73 to 1999-2000 in different NSS rounds

All-India								
round (year)	cws employed				cds employed			
	rural		urban		rural		urban	
	male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
55 (1999-00)	510	253	509	128	478	204	490	111
50 (1993-94)	530	267	511	139	504	220	498	120
43 (1987-88)	504	220	492	119	501	207	477	110
38 (1983)	511	227	492	118	482	198	473	106
32 (1977-78)	519	232	490	125	488	194	472	109
27 (1972-73)	530	277	491	123	503	231	477	108

3.1.7 *Age-specific WFPR* : The detailed tables in Appendix A give the WFPRs for 5 yearly age groups according to the three approaches (refer to Appendix table nos. 1, 2, 3 and 4). A chart depicting the age specific WFPR for the all workers category is given in figure 1. It is seen from the figure that a large majority of the male population in the age-group 25-59 years is found working.

4. Work participation rates for States/Uts.

4.1.1 The proportion of employed persons per 1000 persons for different states/uts are given in the following four tables viz. 6, 7, 8 and 9. All of these tables are given by sex and rural-urban residence. While tables 6 and 7 pertain to usual status - table 6 to principal status and table 7 to principal and subsidiary status taken together (i.e. usual status 'all') - tables 8 and 9 pertain to cws and cds respectively. As stated earlier, due to the longer reference period the usual status WFPRs are expected to be more stable. Accordingly, the discussion below is restricted to figures based on table 7, i.e. usual status 'all workers' only.



4.1.2 *Work participation rates for males:* With respect to the states, it is seen that

- (i) in *rural areas*, the highest rate reported is for Andhra Pradesh(605). Two other states with high rates are Karnataka(595) and Tamil Nadu(594). The lowest rates are reported by Haryana(475), Uttar Pradesh(481) and Bihar(492). In the North Eastern region, Manipur reported the lowest(495) and Meghalaya(557) the highest rates.
- (ii) in *urban areas*, high rates for males are reported by West Bengal (567), Tamil Nadu(563) and Kerala(558). Pondicherry(555), Punjab(549) and Karnataka(545) also reported high rates. States like Arunachal Pradesh(399), Bihar(432), Orissa(475) and Jammu & Kashmir(478) reported low rates. In the North Eastern region the lowest participation rates are in Nagaland(393) and Meghalaya(395), and the highest, in Assam(522).

4.1.3 *Work participation rates for females:* These are much lower than those for males in all the states. Other salient features are:

- (i) in *rural areas*, Andhra Pradesh(478) and Himachal Pradesh(471) had reported rates much higher than the other states. Nagaland(441) and Mizoram(440) also had high rates.
- (ii) in *urban areas*, the rates are lower than 250 except for Mizoram(251). Among the major states, only Tamil Nadu(215) and Kerala(203) reported more than 20 % of their urban females as working.

Table 6: Employed persons per 1000 population according to principal usual status by sex and residence for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000

state/u.ts.	employed persons per 1000 population					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	599	443	521	508	159	337
Ar. Pradesh	400	278	342	399	100	267
Assam	506	87	307	507	97	317
Bihar	486	132	316	428	64	258
Goa	531	148	338	495	98	303
Gujarat	577	311	445	532	114	333
Haryana	470	33	264	505	58	296
H. P.	504	281	390	498	96	304
Jammu & Kashmir	533	46	300	473	41	268
Karnataka	593	354	474	543	167	359
Kerala	526	159	333	534	156	337
Madhya Pradesh	531	331	434	483	122	311
Maharashtra	523	393	460	528	122	336
Manipur	487	153	328	436	142	291
Meghalaya	556	414	484	393	196	296
Mizoram	525	367	448	460	246	351
Nagaland	507	245	385	391	158	285
Orissa	540	203	370	472	112	300
Punjab	526	40	292	541	73	325
Rajasthan	496	272	387	483	93	301
Sikkim	498	234	375	515	200	373
Tamil Nadu	589	401	496	560	197	382
Tripura	502	69	301	490	72	291
Uttar Pradesh	469	122	300	484	66	288
West Bengal	524	116	323	561	102	340
A & N Islands	540	160	357	627	169	401
Chandigarh	783	81	623	537	114	336
D & N Haveli	582	347	467	656	112	404
Daman & Diu	653	259	484	545	181	371
Delhi	520	22	305	526	82	320
Lakshadweep	490	81	263	412	103	261
Pondicherry	559	283	423	553	159	346
All India	522	231	380	513	117	324

Table 7: Number of employed per 1000 persons according to usual status taking both principal and subsidiary statuses into consideration by sex and residence for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000

state/u.ts.	employed persons per 1000 population					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	605	478	542	511	178	348
Ar. Pradesh	422	310	369	399	100	267
Assam	529	151	349	522	112	332
Bihar	492	173	338	432	75	266
Goa	539	181	359	498	106	309
Gujarat	584	413	499	536	135	345
Haryana	475	202	346	506	98	314
H. P.	536	471	503	499	130	322
Jammu & Kashmir	548	327	442	478	62	281
Karnataka	595	380	487	545	178	366
Kerala	553	238	387	558	203	373
Madhya Pradesh	536	382	462	488	134	319
Maharashtra	531	434	484	532	137	346
Manipur	495	253	380	445	211	330
Meghalaya	557	418	486	393	197	296
Mizoram	555	440	499	471	259	363
Nagaland	518	441	482	393	199	305
Orissa	551	299	423	475	145	317
Punjab	530	280	410	549	125	353
Rajasthan	500	388	446	486	138	323
Sikkim	502	241	380	519	200	375
Tamil Nadu	594	430	513	563	215	393
Tripura	504	73	303	494	75	295
Uttar Pradesh	481	201	345	490	94	304
West Bengal	534	160	349	567	117	350
A & N Islands	547	180	371	632	206	422
Chandigarh	784	128	635	547	136	351
D & N Haveli	582	354	470	656	112	404
Daman & Diu	655	300	503	549	186	376
Delhi	520	29	308	528	105	332
Lakshadweep	497	115	285	432	179	308
Pondicherry	560	287	425	555	169	352
All India	531	299	417	518	139	337

Table 8 : Number of employed per 1000 persons according to current weekly status by sex and residence for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000

state/u.ts.	employed persons per 1000 population					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	578	412	495	502	161	335
Ar. Pradesh	417	295	359	348	75	227
Assam	514	128	331	519	111	330
Bihar	482	152	322	428	69	260
Goa	508	142	324	467	96	288
Gujarat	571	355	464	529	125	336
Haryana	462	177	328	502	100	313
H. P.	510	424	466	497	117	314
Jammu & Kashmir	523	224	380	467	51	270
Karnataka	581	341	461	536	172	358
Kerala	504	182	335	513	169	333
Madhya Pradesh	512	307	413	473	121	305
Maharashtra	514	377	447	526	129	338
Manipur	483	213	355	439	197	320
Meghalaya	556	420	487	393	197	297
Mizoram	548	423	487	484	270	375
Nagaland	519	435	480	391	196	302
Orissa	527	233	379	457	116	293
Punjab	523	272	402	537	106	338
Rajasthan	486	327	409	477	108	304
Sikkim	498	228	372	522	197	375
Tamil Nadu	566	381	474	552	201	381
Tripura	502	73	302	488	76	292
Uttar Pradesh	463	164	317	479	84	294
West Bengal	495	126	313	560	113	344
A & N Islands	543	164	361	629	186	411
Chandigarh	794	130	643	544	125	344
D & N Haveli	580	268	427	649	99	394
Daman & Diu	639	229	464	548	182	373
Delhi	521	33	311	548	113	346
Lakshadweep	495	80	265	403	118	263
Pondicherry	514	226	371	533	158	336
All India	510	253	384	509	128	327



Table 9: Number of employed person-days per 1000 person-days by sex and residence status for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000

state/u.ts.	employed persons per 1000 population					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	535	355	445	480	144	315
Ar. Pradesh	375	241	311	341	75	223
Assam	479	92	295	480	100	304
Bihar	450	117	290	418	61	252
Goa	490	127	308	445	89	273
Gujarat	531	281	407	504	106	314
Haryana	448	108	288	487	74	293
H. P.	498	313	404	494	101	304
Jammu & Kashmir	510	106	317	461	43	263
Karnataka	542	292	417	517	156	340
Kerala	426	139	275	456	140	291
Madhya Pradesh	494	272	387	455	109	290
Maharashtra	480	322	403	509	116	323
Manipur	454	180	324	419	161	292
Meghalaya	510	371	439	386	193	291
Mizoram	505	359	433	443	227	332
Nagaland	509	317	419	389	170	289
Orissa	490	186	336	443	102	279
Punjab	510	155	339	529	85	324
Rajasthan	480	282	384	471	94	295
Sikkim	482	185	344	514	189	367
Tamil Nadu	493	304	399	518	178	352
Tripura	491	67	294	482	74	288
Uttar Pradesh	444	126	290	467	70	280
West Bengal	446	86	268	541	97	326
A & N Islands	536	147	349	620	161	394
Chandigarh	774	100	621	540	117	339
D & N Haveli	558	236	400	634	95	384
Daman & Diu	627	197	443	528	163	354
Delhi	513	23	303	532	96	330
Lakshadweep	478	75	255	384	108	249
Pondicherry	432	163	299	489	142	307
All India	478	204	344	490	111	309

4.1.4 *Changes in the WFPR over the last survey*: In order to look at the change in the participation rates in the major states over the previous survey (i.e. the fifth quinquennial survey), the rates obtained for the current survey and those for the previous survey are presented in the form of four charts in figures 2, 3, 4 & 5. These charts have been prepared considering all workers - i.e. considering principal and subsidiary status together.

4.1.5 It is seen from the charts that in urban areas, compared to 1993-94, during 1999-2000, there has been only marginal changes in WFPR for males in most of the major states. However, the urban female rate was lower in some major states during 1999-2000 than that reported during 1993-94. A situation similar to that observed for urban females is noticed for rural males as well as females. It may be noted that the WFPR estimates are based on sample survey and hence one need not attach too much significance to marginal changes in such estimates.

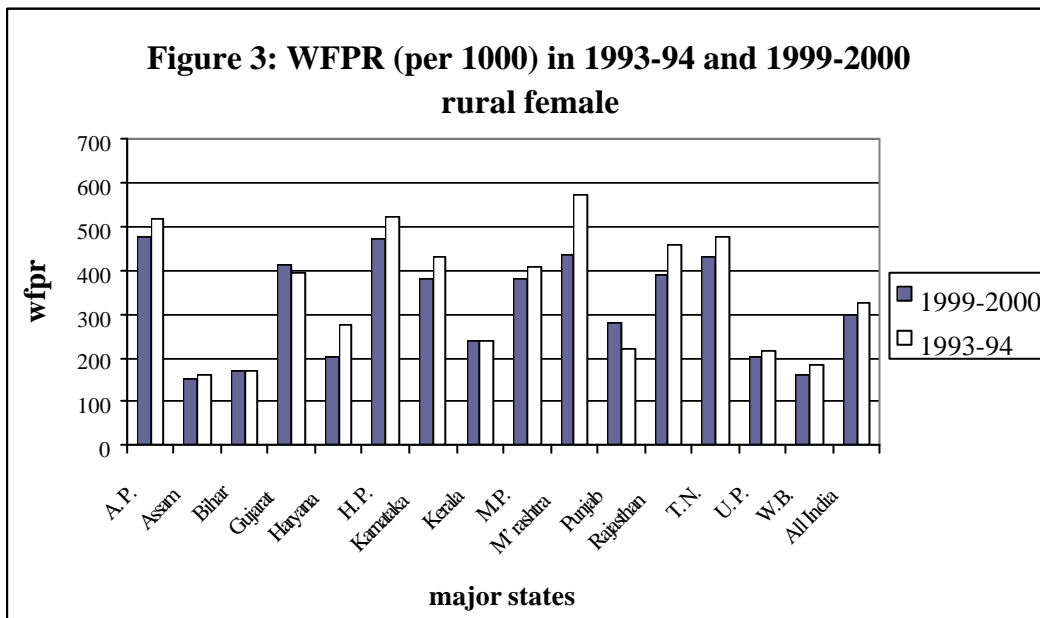
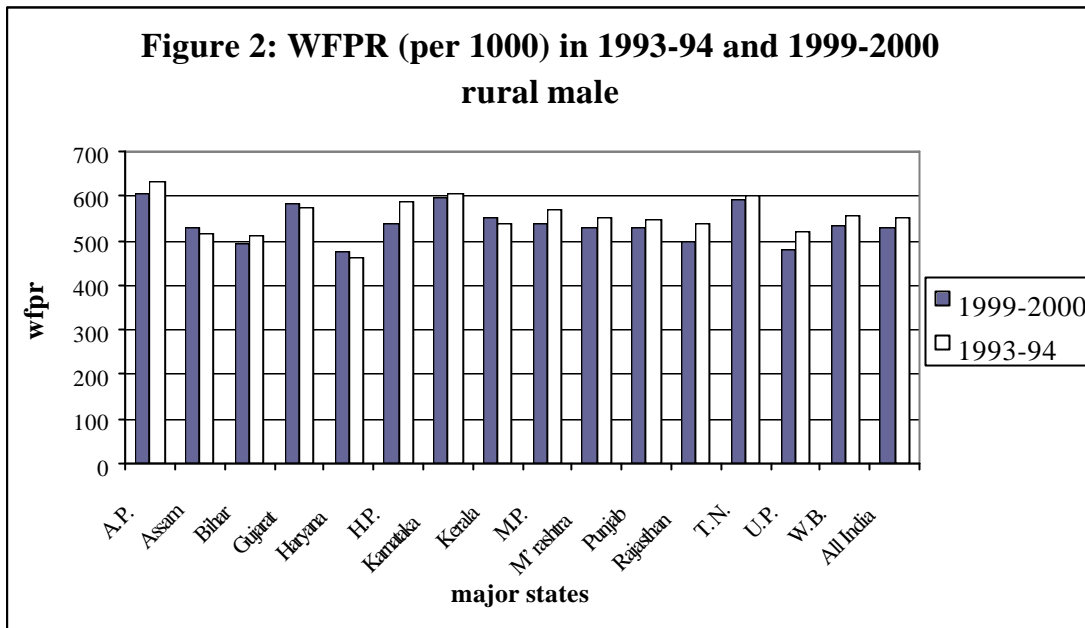
5. Usually employed by status of employment

5.1.1 As stated earlier, the employed persons have been categorised in three broad groups according to their status of employment. These groups are (i) *self-employed*, (ii) *regular employees* and (iii) *casual labour*. These groups were formed on the basis of the activity status recorded for each person. Detailed explanation of these categories have been given earlier in section 2. The results obtained from the present survey and earlier ones, pertaining to 'all workers' are presented in table 10.

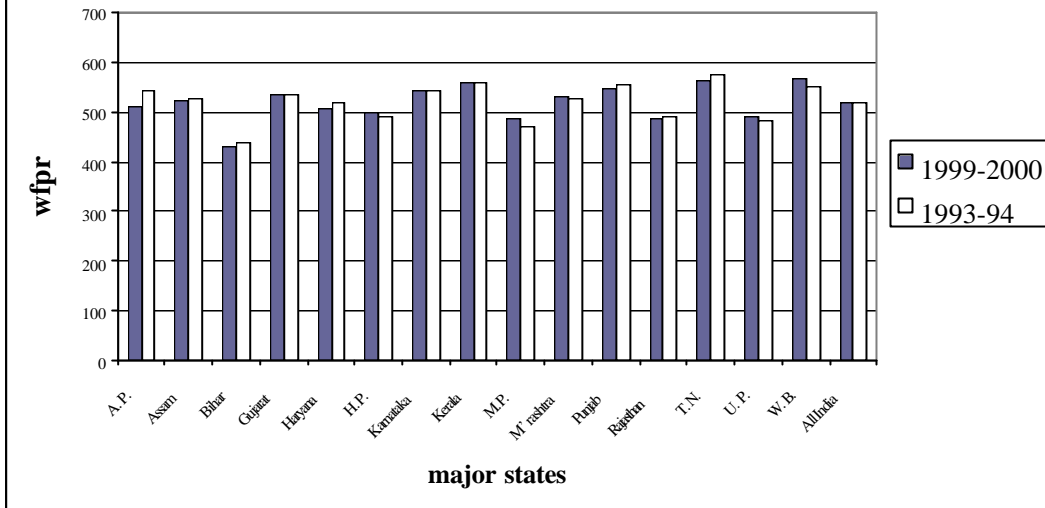
5.1.2 *Rural*: The table shows that, during 1999-2000, *self-employed* accounted for 55% and 57% of the employed males and employed females respectively. About 36% of employed males and 40% of employed females were employed as *casual labour*. Only about 9% of employed males and 3% of employed females were *regular employees*. In fact, it is seen from the table that in all the survey years, *self-employed* were the most, and *regular employees* the least, frequent among the employed – male or female. Further, over the years, the share of the *self-employed* has steadily decreased while that of *casual labour* has steadily increased. However, female *regular employees* constituted about 3 per cent of all employed females throughout the period.

5.1.3 *Urban*: As observed in the rural areas, the employment pattern for males is similar to that for females in urban areas too. However, as expected, the share of *regular employees* is much more in urban areas than in rural areas. During 1999-2000, it was 42% among employed males and 33% among employed females. The share of *self-employed* was quite high, though somewhat lower than that in rural areas. About 42% among urban employed males and 45% among urban employed females were *self-employed*. The share of *casual labourers* was the lowest among urban employed – 17% for males and 21% for females.

5.1.4 *Change over rounds*: Over the years, the share of *regular employees* increased among employed females but decreased a little for employed males. No significant change in share was observed among the other two categories for employed males. Among employed females, during 1999-2000, the share of *casual labour* rose by 5 percentage points after showing a decreasing trend from 1983 to 1993-94.



**Figure 4: WFPR (per 1000) in 1993-94 and 1999-2000
urban male**



**Figure 5: WFPR (per 1000) in 1993-94 and 1999-2000
urban female**

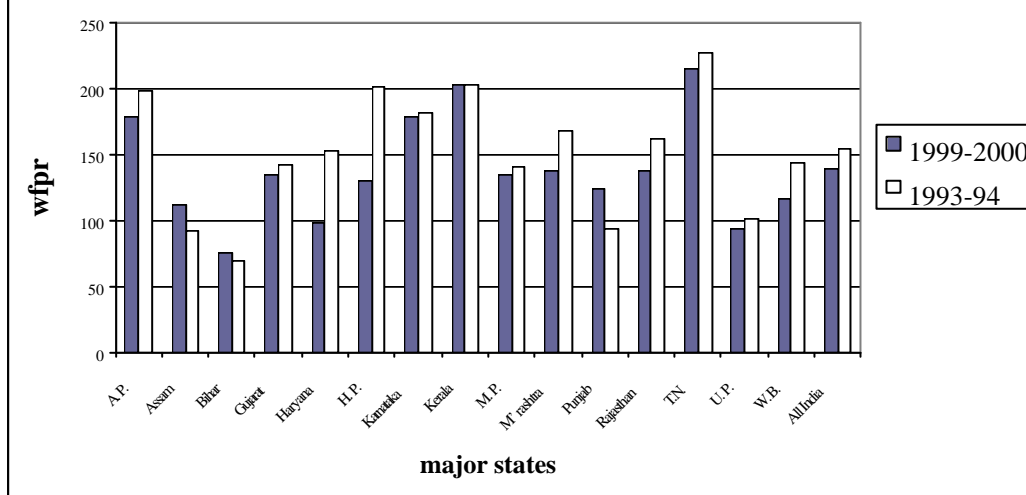


Table 10 : Per 1000 distribution of usually employed by category of employment in different NSS rounds

All-India						
NSS round	usually employed					
	principal status			all		
	self-employed	regular employees	casual labour	self-employed	regular employees	casual labour
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural males						
55 (1999-00)	544	90	366	550	88	362
50 (1993-94)	569	85	346	579	83	338
43 (1987-88)	575	104	321	586	100	314
38 (1983)	595	106	299	605	103	292
rural females						
55	500	39	461	573	31	396
50	513	34	453	585	28	387
43	549	49	402	608	37	355
38	541	37	422	619	28	353
urban males						
55	412	419	169	415	417	168
50	411	427	162	417	421	162
43	410	444	146	417	437	146
38	402	445	153	409	437	154
urban females						
55	384	385	231	453	333	214
50	364	355	281	454	286	162
43	393	342	265	471	275	254
38	373	318	309	458	258	284

6. Usually employed by broad groups of industry

6.1.1 A study of the structure of employment by the broad industry groups of work is attempted in this sub-section. Table 11 gives the per thousand distribution of the usually working by their broad groups of industry of work. For the purpose of the study, the industry divisions (01 – 99) of NIC 1998 have been categorised as (i) *primary* (01-05), (ii) *secondary* (10-45) and *tertiary* (50-99)¹. As done earlier, the discussion is based on ‘all workers’. It may be mentioned that in NSS 50th round NIC 1987 was used while in NSS 43rd and 38th rounds NIC 1970 was used.

¹ *Industry division codes (as per NIC 1998): agriculture: 01-05, mining and quarrying: 10-14, manufacturing: 15-37, electricity, water etc.:40-41, construction:45, wholesale and retail trade and restaurant and hotels:50-55, transport, storage and communication services:60-64, financial intermediation, insurance, real estates and business services:65-74, public administration, education, community services, etc.:75-99.*

Table 11: Per 1000 distribution of usually working by broad groups of industry in different NSS rounds

All-India												
NSS round	male						female					
	primary		secondary		tertiary		primary		secondary		tertiary	
	ps	all	ps	all	ps	all	ps	all	ps	all	ps	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
rural												
55	712	714	127	126	161	160	841	854	93	89	66	57
50	737	741	113	112	149	147	847	862	91	83	63	56
43	739	745	123	121	138	134	825	847	112	100	63	53
38	772	775	102	100	123	122	862	875	78	74	57	48
urban												
55	65	66	329	328	606	606	146	177	293	293	561	529
50	87	90	331	330	581	579	193	247	295	291	510	463
43	85	91	343	340	572	569	218	294	324	317	458	389
38	97	103	344	342	551	550	255	310	307	306	430	376

6.1.2 *In rural areas:* The table shows that during 1999-2000, in rural areas, about 71% of male workers and 85% of female workers were employed in the *primary* sector. The *tertiary* sector was a more important source of employment for rural males than for rural females. The *secondary* sector accounted for about 13% of male employment and about 9% of female employment in rural areas.

6.1.3 *In urban areas:* During 1999-2000, for both male and female workers, the *tertiary* sector provided for maximum employment, followed by the *secondary sector*. The share of employment in *primary* sector reported a low 7% for employed females and a little higher - about 15% - for employed males.

6.1.4 *Change over years, rural:* Although the broad pattern in the structure of employment remained the same during the period 1983 to 1999-2000, table 11 shows a decreasing trend in the share of employed in the *primary* sector. While the share of female workers employed in the *tertiary* sector remained virtually stagnant in the range of 5% to 6% during this entire period, the corresponding share for male workers increased from 12% in 1983 to 16% in 1999-2000.

6.1.5 *Change over years, urban:* During the period 1983 to 1999-2000, as seen for rural areas, the pattern of distribution remained broadly the same. However, the share of employment in the *tertiary* sector rose steadily during the period 1983 to 1999-2000 for both males and females. This rise was much higher for females (from 38% in 1983 to 53% in 1999-2000) than for males (from 55% in 1983 to 61% in

1999-2000). During this period the share of employment in the *secondary* sector remained almost static – in the range of 33% to 34% for males and between 29% to 32% for females.

6.1.6 The detailed distributions by industry divisions of the employed according to the usual status taking into account the principal status separately, and the principal and subsidiary status taken together, are given in table 12 for all-India. For all states/uts, the corresponding estimates are available in the detailed tables of Appendix A – Appendix Table 5 and Appendix Table 6 respectively.

Table 12: Per 1000 distribution of usual status workers by industry division during 1999-2000

All - India

industry division	males		females		males		females	
	employed according to				employed according to			
	ps	all	ps	all	ps	all	ps	all
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	rural areas				urban areas			
01 – 05	712	714	841	854	65	66	146	177
10 – 14	6	6	4	3	9	9	4	4
15 – 37	73	73	77	76	225	224	232	240
40 – 41	2	2	0	0	8	8	2	2
45	45	45	12	11	88	87	55	48
50 – 55	68	68	23	20	293	294	164	169
60 – 64	32	32	1	1	104	104	20	18
65 – 74	5	5	1	1	44	45	28	25
75 – 99	56	56	42	36	165	165	350	317
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

7. Unemployed

7.1.1 As in the case of employed, for unemployed too, three different estimates are obtained following the three different approaches. These are:

- i) Number of persons usually unemployed based on 'usual status' classification
- ii) Number of persons unemployed on an average in a week based on the 'weekly status' classification and
- iii) Number of person-days unemployed on an average on a day based on 'daily status'.

7.1.2 Of these three, the first estimate indicates the magnitude of persons unemployed for a relatively longer period during a reference period of 365 days and approximates to an indicator relating to the chronically unemployed. However, some of the unemployed obtained on the basis of this time criterion could be working in a subsidiary capacity. We can, therefore, get another estimate of the unemployed excluding those employed in a subsidiary capacity during the reference period. The former is called *the usually*

unemployed in terms of the principal status (p.s.), and, the latter, the usually unemployed excluding the subsidiary status workers (u.s. adjusted), which would conceptually be lower than the former.

7.1.3 The second estimate is based on the weekly status and gives the average weekly picture during the survey year. It includes both the chronic unemployment and also the intermittent unemployment caused by seasonal fluctuations in the labour market of those categorised as usually employed.

7.1.4 The third estimate based on the daily status concept gives average volume of unemployment on a day during the survey year. It is the most inclusive rate of *unemployment* capturing three aspects, viz.:

- (a) the unemployed days of the chronically unemployed,
- (b) the unemployed days of the usually employed who become intermittently unemployed during the reference week and
- (c) the unemployed days of those classified as employed according to the priority criterion of current weekly status.

7.1.5 *Unemployment rates*: Unemployment rate is defined as the number of persons unemployed per thousand persons in the *labour force* (which includes both the employed and the unemployed). This, in effect, gives the unutilised portion of the labour force. Thus, it is a more refined indicator of the unemployment situation in a population than the *proportion unemployed*, which is merely the number of the unemployed per thousand persons in the population as a whole. For discussions on the subject of unemployment, the *unemployment rates* are taken up first in this sub-section. *Proportion unemployed* for different states/ uts. are presented in a later sub-section.

7.1.6 *Unemployment rates during 1999-2000*: Table 13 presents the unemployment rates (UR) as obtained from the present survey according to the three approaches. The corresponding proportions unemployed (PU) in the population are given in parentheses. Some of the important points emerging from this table are:

- (i) the overall unemployment rates are not high,
- (ii) the urban rates are higher than the rural rates,
- (iii) the unemployed person-day rates are higher than the rates obtained for persons, thereby indicating a high degree of intermittent unemployment. This is mainly due to the absence of regular employment for many workers,
- (iv) the *usually unemployed*, measured through the usual status or the even more restrictive *usual status adjusted*, as a proportion of the total population, is very small.

7.1.7 However, *unemployment rates* among certain specified categories like the educated, the youth etc. could be higher than these overall rates. Some of these rates as obtained from the present survey are specifically looked into in this paragraph. Considering the population in the age group 15 to 29 who constitute the youth among the labour force, the usual principal status unemployment rates vary from 37 per thousand among rural females to 166 per thousand among urban females. For males, it was 51 per thousand in rural areas and 115 per thousand in urban areas.

Table 13: Unemployment rates according to usual, current weekly and current daily statuses during 1999 - 2000

All India						
status	unemployment rate					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
usual – ps	21	15	19	48	71	52
	(11)	(4)	(7)	(26)	(9)	(18)
usual – all	17	10	15	45	57	47
	(9)	(3)	(6)	(24)	(8)	(17)
cws	39	37	38	56	73	59
	(21)	(10)	(15)	(30)	(10)	(21)
cds	72	70	71	73	94	77
	(37)	(15)	(26)	(38)	(12)	(26)

Note: figures within bracket indicate the proportion of unemployment per 1000 persons.

7.1.8 Unemployment rates over NSSO survey years: Table 14 gives the unemployment rates according to the six quinquennial surveys of NSSO. It may be recalled that for the 27th round survey only the usual status (adjusted) figures are available. The table shows that compared to 1993-94, during 1999-2000, the unemployment rate in terms of the usual principal status or us (adj.), remained almost the same in rural or urban areas for males and females except for a fall of one percentage point in us (adj.) for urban females. No significant change in these rates in terms of cws is noticeable between the earlier rounds and the present

Table 14: Unemployment rates during 1972-73 to 1999-2000 in different NSS rounds

All-India								
round (year)	unemployment rate							
	male				female			
	us	us	cws	cds	us	us	cws	cds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
		(adj.)				(adj.)		
	rural							
55 (1999-2000)	21	17	39	72	15	10	37	70
50 (1993-94)	20	14	31	56	13	9	29	56
43 (1987-88)	28	18	42	46	35	24	44	67
38 (1983)	21	14	37	75	14	7	43	90
32 (1977-78)	22	13	36	71	55	20	41	92
27 (1972-73)	-	12	30	68	-	5	55	112
	urban							
55 (1999-2000)	48	45	56	73	71	57	73	94
50 (1993-94)	54	41	52	67	83	61	79	104
43 (1987-88)	61	52	66	88	85	62	92	120
38 (1983)	59	51	67	92	69	49	75	110
32 (1977-78)	65	54	71	94	178	124	109	145
27 (1972-73)	-	48	60	80	-	60	92	137

one. In terms of cds, the rate is higher in 1999-2000 by about one percentage point in rural areas than that obtained in 1993-94, both for males and females. However, for urban females, the rate was lower by one percentage point. However, over the years - from 1983 to 1999-2000 - there is no definite pattern for these rates.

8. Employment and level of education

8.1.1 *Educated among the employed/unemployed*: The educational attainment of the members of respondent sample households was ascertained in the survey. The data have been tabulated to obtain the percentage of educated among the employed/unemployed. The educated for this purpose are defined as persons whose educational levels were secondary and above. Only the usual principal status is considered. The results as obtained from this survey are presented in table 15. The table shows that among the *unemployed*, about 57 per cent and 63 per cent reported as *educated* in the rural and urban sectors respectively. The proportion of educated unemployed was higher among females than among males.

Table 15: Proportion (per 1000) of educated among the employed/unemployed (5 years & above) during 1999 - 2000

All - India						
status	rural			urban		
	male	female	person	male	female	person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
employed						
self-employed	175	33	135	403	159	364
regular employed	469	393	457	574	573	574
casual labour	62	11	44	110	32	93
all	160	37	124	425	289	402
unemployed	552	627	569	590	740	626
	(604)	(576)	(597)	(586)	(725)	(626)

Note: Figures in the brackets are estimates corresponding to the 50th round(1993-94)

8.1.2 The table also shows that, within the category *employed*, the highest proportion of educated was reported among the *regular employed*, in both rural and urban areas. In rural areas, there was a higher proportion of educated among *regular employed* males (47 per cent) than that (39 per cent) reported by the females. On the other hand, in urban areas, there was no male-female differential in this respect, the proportion being 57 per cent. Further, the frequency of educated among *self-employed* was much lower in rural areas (about 14 per cent) than that in urban areas (about 36 per cent).

8.1.3 *Unemployment rates of the educated*: Using table 7 in Appendix A of the present survey results, it is estimated that among the educated people, about 4 to 5 per cent were unemployed. This estimate does not convey the real picture on unemployment as this rate is obtained by taking into account all persons with educational level of secondary and above in the denominator. Many among such people could be continuing their studies as students, or, in the case of females, possibly attending to domestic duties. Thus, in such a context, the *unemployment rate* obtained by considering only those educated people who are included in the labour force in the denominator would be more meaningful. Table 16 presents these rates obtained from the present survey and from the last quinquennial one. To have an idea of these rates among

people with relatively higher educational attainment say, *graduate and above*, the *unemployment rates* corresponding to the category *graduate and above* have also been presented separately in the table.

8.1.4 *Comparison with rates of 1993-94*: Table 16 reveals some interesting facts. In rural or urban areas, the unemployment rate was much higher among educated females than among educated males. During 1999-2000, among educated females in the labour force, these rates were 20 per cent in rural and 16 per cent in urban areas respectively. For males, the rate was just about 7 per cent both in rural and urban areas. Among the *graduates and above*, the difference was even more in the rural areas. As high as 35 per cent of the rural female graduates in the labour force were unemployed as against just 11 per cent of the rural male graduates in the labour force. However, no such gender differential is observed in urban areas. The table also shows that for educated people as a whole, compared to the rates of the NSSO 50th round (1993-94), these rates are lower in the present survey - more for females than for males. However, when only *graduates and above* are considered, during 1999-2000, the rate decreased for urban females but increased for rural females.

Table 16: Unemployment rates (usual principal status) for the educated during 1993-94 and 1999-2000

All- India				
Sector and Round	secondary and above		graduate and above	
	male	female	male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rural-50th round	89	243	134	323
-55th round	69	204	107	351
Urban-50th round	69	207	64	205
-55th round	66	163	66	163

8.1.5 An attempt has been made to work out the *literacy rates* from the detailed table (Table 7 in appendix A) by considering those members who were not reported as *not literate*. The rates computed are shown in table 17. It is seen from the table that the estimated literacy rate, i.e. number of literates per thousand persons, has increased more for females than for males in the period intervening 1993-94 to 1999-2000. Even among females, the rise was more (by 7 percentage points) in rural areas than that (by 3 percentage points) in urban areas. During 1999-2000, the literacy rate was 550 and 789 per thousand in rural and urban areas respectively. The overall literacy rate was estimated as 612 per thousand.

Table 17: Literacy rate for 5 years and above population (per 1000)

All India				
sector	male		female	
	1999 – 2000	1993 - 94	1999 – 2000	1993 – 94
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Rural	662	622	433	366
Urban	856	841	716	682

9. Proportion of unemployed in States/Union Territories

9.1.1 The next four tables viz. tables 18 to 21 present the proportion of unemployed (days) per 1000 persons(days) for various states and union territories following the three different approaches stated earlier. While tables 18 and 19 present PU based on us - table 18 for us and table 19 for us adjusted - tables 20 and 21 are based on estimates obtained following cws and cds approaches respectively. All these tables present estimates based on data of the present survey.

9.1.2 *PU's based on us*: To study the pattern of unemployment in the states and uts., one can first consider the usual status unemployed. They consist of persons who have reported unemployment for a relatively longer time during the reference period of one year. However, it is possible that some of them had some marginal employment for some short period of time. From the figures presented in table 18, it is seen that, during 1999-2000, in general, the proportions are much higher in urban areas than in rural areas. States reporting high proportion of unemployed males also reported high proportion of unemployed females.

9.1.3 *rural males*: Among the major states, Kerala has reported the highest level of unemployment, 43 per thousand, followed by Assam(25)², West Bengal(19), Tamil Nadu(18) and Orissa(17). The other major states with more than one per cent of their rural males usually unemployed are Himachal Pradesh(16), Jammu & Kashmir(14), Maharashtra(13), Punjab(13) and Bihar(12). In the smaller states and Union Territories where, the results will be based on a comparatively smaller sample size, the proportions show wide variations.

² Note: Figure within parentheses indicate proportion per 1000 for that state.

Table 18: Number of unemployed per 1000 persons according to usual principal status by sex and residence status for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000.

state/ut.	no. of unemployed persons					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	7	3	5	22	7	15
Ar. Pradesh	4	0	2	7	10	8
Assam	25	12	19	51	28	40
Bihar	12	1	6	35	7	22
Goa	40	34	37	89	53	72
Gujarat	4	1	3	11	3	7
Haryana	6	0	3	14	3	9
H. P.	16	5	10	33	13	24
Jammu & Kashmir	14	3	9	23	6	15
Karnataka	6	1	4	17	8	13
Kerala	43	39	41	40	56	48
Madhya Pradesh	4	1	2	22	2	12
Maharashtra	13	4	9	34	10	23
Manipur	12	4	8	35	16	26
Meghalaya	3	1	2	14	14	14
Mizoram	11	2	7	21	6	14
Nagaland	15	10	13	40	19	30
Orissa	17	3	10	36	8	23
Punjab	13	3	8	17	3	11
Rajasthan	4	1	2	14	4	9
Sikkim	18	5	12	37	25	32
Tamil Nadu	18	5	11	23	12	17
Tripura	4	3	4	28	7	18
Uttar Pradesh	6	1	4	23	3	14
West Bengal	19	5	12	47	13	30
A & N Islands	19	14	16	25	54	39
Chandigarh	7	1	6	22	19	21
D & N Haveli	9	0	5	8	0	4
Daman & Diu	10	0	6	8	17	12
Delhi	21	8	15	18	5	12
Lakshadweep	61	85	74	41	41	41
Pondicherry	28	7	18	20	12	16
All India	11	4	7	26	9	18

Table 19: Number of unemployed per 1000 persons according to usual status excluding those who are employed in a subsidiary status by sex and residence status for States and Union Territories during 1999 – 2000

state/ut.	no. of unemployed persons					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	6	2	4	21	7	14
Ar. Pradesh	3	0	2	7	10	8
Assam	17	11	14	44	26	36
Bihar	11	1	6	34	7	21
Goa	40	34	37	86	53	70
Gujarat	4	0	2	11	3	7
Haryana	5	0	3	14	3	9
H. P.	10	3	6	33	11	23
Jammu & Kashmir	6	3	5	22	6	15
Karnataka	6	1	4	17	8	13
Kerala	34	35	35	33	51	42
Madhya Pradesh	3	1	2	21	2	12
Maharashtra	10	3	7	31	10	21
Manipur	10	4	7	33	14	23
Meghalaya	3	1	2	14	14	14
Mizoram	8	1	4	16	6	11
Nagaland	14	9	12	40	19	30
Orissa	14	3	8	36	8	23
Punjab	12	3	8	16	3	10
Rajasthan	3	0	2	13	3	8
Sikkim	17	5	11	37	25	32
Tamil Nadu	16	4	10	21	11	16
Tripura	4	3	4	28	7	18
Uttar Pradesh	5	1	3	22	3	13
West Bengal	15	5	10	44	12	29
A & N Islands	13	13	13	20	43	31
Chandigarh	5	1	4	18	17	18
D & N Haveli	9	0	5	8	0	4
Daman & Diu	10	0	6	7	17	12
Delhi	21	8	15	18	4	11
Lakshadweep	54	85	71	29	41	35
Pondicherry	28	7	18	19	12	15
All India	9	3	6	24	8	17

Table 20: Number of unemployed persons per 1000 persons according to current weekly status by sex and residence status for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000

state/ut.	no. of unemployed persons					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	23	18	20	25	10	18
Ar. Pradesh	5	0	3	8	6	7
Assam	24	12	19	48	27	38
Bihar	17	4	11	36	9	23
Goa	48	42	45	109	69	90
Gujarat	12	6	9	15	4	10
Haryana	16	1	9	20	4	12
H. P.	14	3	8	36	13	25
Jammu & Kashmir	23	4	14	25	7	16
Karnataka	12	5	8	21	8	15
Kerala	57	40	48	55	52	54
Madhya Pradesh	14	7	11	30	5	18
Maharashtra	20	13	16	37	11	25
Manipur	12	6	9	31	14	23
Meghalaya	3	1	2	14	14	14
Mizoram	10	2	6	14	6	10
Nagaland	14	10	12	42	21	32
Orissa	21	9	15	41	9	26
Punjab	17	3	10	22	5	14
Rajasthan	13	5	9	20	3	12
Sikkim	16	5	11	34	28	31
Tamil Nadu	31	13	22	29	13	21
Tripura	5	4	4	30	7	19
Uttar Pradesh	13	2	7	27	4	16
West Bengal	50	25	38	50	15	33
A & N Islands	19	13	16	26	49	37
Chandigarh	11	2	9	23	39	30
D & N Haveli	5	0	2	14	0	7
Daman & Diu	12	0	7	7	15	11
Delhi	20	8	14	19	5	12
Lakshadweep	55	85	72	47	39	43
Pondicherry	67	46	56	41	15	27

All India	21	10	15	30	10	21
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Table 21: Number of unemployed person days per 1000 person days according to current daily status by sex and residence status for States and Union Territories during 1999 - 2000

state/ut.	no. of unemployed persons					
	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	47	31	39	37	14	26
Ar. Pradesh	5	0	3	8	5	7
Assam	33	13	23	53	28	41
Bihar	35	8	22	40	9	26
Goa	50	45	47	121	71	97
Gujarat	29	12	21	21	6	14
Haryana	25	2	14	23	4	14
H. P.	18	3	10	37	14	26
Jammu & Kashmir	29	3	16	29	7	19
Karnataka	25	12	19	29	10	20
Kerala	106	49	76	84	55	69
Madhya Pradesh	21	10	15	36	7	22
Maharashtra	32	24	28	42	13	29
Manipur	11	5	8	30	13	22
Meghalaya	3	2	2	14	14	14
Mizoram	10	2	6	18	7	12
Nagaland	15	10	13	42	20	32
Orissa	40	11	26	48	9	29
Punjab	23	3	13	27	5	17
Rajasthan	16	5	11	23	3	14
Sikkim	16	5	11	36	22	30
Tamil Nadu	82	43	62	51	17	34
Tripura	9	4	7	29	8	19
Uttar Pradesh	19	3	11	31	4	18
West Bengal	80	29	55	60	16	39
A & N Islands	19	13	16	33	51	42
Chandigarh	15	4	12	25	35	30
D & N Haveli	7	0	3	14	0	7
Daman & Diu	13	2	8	8	15	11
Delhi	21	8	15	22	4	14
Lakshadweep	71	85	79	58	40	49
Pondicherry	136	76	106	74	17	44
All India	37	15	26	38	12	26

9.1.4 *Rural females*: In general, the proportions are much lower compared to rural males. In fact, among the major states, only Kerala and Assam showed proportions more than 1 per cent - at 39 and 12 per 1000 respectively

9.1.5 *Urban males*: The unemployed urban males are the most visible segment of the unemployment problem. This shows up in the estimates also. During 1999-2000, the usually unemployed constituted more than 2 per cent of the urban male population of all ages. Among the major states, during 1999-2000, West Bengal and Assam had almost 5 per cent of their urban males unemployed for a major part of the year. Kerala, Orissa and Bihar also reported rather high figures.

9.1.6 *Urban females*: Among the major states, the states of Kerala, Assam, Himachal Pradesh, West Bengal, Haryana and Tamil Nadu reported more than 1 per cent of their urban females unemployed.

9.1.7 To measure chronic unemployment, the usually unemployed excluding those employed in a subsidiary status (called the usual status adjusted) may be considered. Proportions generated making such adjustment would be smaller in magnitude than the usual status proportions. However, the regional pattern, as seen from table 19, is broadly similar to that of unadjusted usual status unemployment.

9.1.8 The proportions obtained using the current weekly status would be, in general, less than those obtained using the current daily status. These weekly status proportions have been presented in table 20.

9.1.9 The daily status concept incorporates the changes in the activity statuses of persons by taking into account the half-days data during the seven days of the reference week. The estimates based on the daily status, therefore, measure the extent of unemployment in terms of person-days rather than unemployed persons. To an extent the unemployed days of persons who are usually employed are also taken into account in this case. In a situation where large scale seasonal unemployment exists, the cds measure gives a better picture of the unemployment situation than the one relating to unemployed persons. The daily status estimates obtained from the present survey are presented in table 21. It is seen from the table that Kerala reported the highest proportion of unemployed person-days in the rural sector (76 person days out of 1000 person days) followed by Tamil Nadu (62) and West Bengal(55). The estimates for urban males were the highest for Kerala(69), followed by Assam(41), West Bengal(39) and Tamil Nadu(34).

10. Underemployment

10.1.1 Underemployment is commonly defined as the underutilisation of labour time of the workers. From the tables generated for this report, some measure/indicator of this feature have been presented in this sub-section.

10.1.2 Some of the persons categorised as usually employed do not have work throughout the year due to seasonality in work or otherwise and their labour time is not fully utilised - they are, therefore, underemployed. Their underemployment is termed *visible underemployment* if they report themselves to be available for work in respect to a shorter reference period, say, a week or each day of the week. From Table 8 of the Appendix A, a measure of the *visible underemployment* is obtained by cross classifying persons by their usual and current daily statuses.

10.1.3 On the other hand, some employed persons, particularly the *self-employed*, may appear to work throughout the year. But in terms of productivity or income, the work they are pursuing may not be sufficient for them. They may, therefore, want additional and/or alternative work in order to supplement their income. Such underemployment is termed as *invisible underemployment* and, therefore, not directly measurable. From Table 9 of the Appendix A, an indicator of *invisible underemployment* is obtained through a set of probing questions addressed to those categorised as usually employed on their availability for additional work, and reason for seeking such additional work. The proportion of the usually employed who indicate their availability for additional work, gives, by and large, an overall share of the employed who did not have enough work or at least, felt the need for additional work, and, in that sense, were underemployed.

10.1.4 *Visible underemployment*: The activity pattern of the usually employed during different days within the reference week is indicated by the distribution of their days by current daily status. The relevant results for rural and urban India are presented in Table 22. It is observed that the proportion of person-days of the usually employed utilised for work was quite low for females compared to males in all the survey years presented in the table. During 1999-2000, for females, it was about 68 per cent in rural India and 79 per cent in urban India as against 90 and 94 per cent for rural and urban males respectively during 1999-2000. It is also observed that when work is not available, a large proportion of females withdraw from labour force rather than report themselves as unemployed. The relevant results for different states and union territories are presented in tables 23R and 23U.

Table 22 : Per 1000 distribution of person-days of usually employed (principal and subsidiary status) by their broad current daily status for various survey periods

All-India												
current daily status	rural						urban					
	male			female			male			female		
	1999- 00	1993- 94	1987- 88	1999- 00	1993- 94	1987- 88	1999- 00	1993- 94	1987- 88	1999- 00	1993- 94	1987- 88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
employed	897	909	926	676	663	638	942	949	938	791	766	716
unem- ployed	53	40	27	41	30	26	27	27	37	22	24	37
not in labour force	51	51	47	283	306	336	31	25	25	187	210	247
all	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000

Table 23R: Per 1000 distribution of person-days of usually employed (principal and subsidiary status) by their broad current daily status during 1999 - 2000

Rural						
state/ut.	male			female		
	emplo- yed	unem- ployed	not in labour force	emplo- yed	unem- ployed	not in labour force
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	881	67	51	739	59	202
Ar. Pradesh	870	1	129	749	0	251
Assam	902	30	67	593	19	388
Bihar	911	49	40	655	37	307
Goa	910	19	71	668	60	272
Gujarat	909	42	49	679	29	291
Haryana	937	39	24	520	9	471
H. P.	920	17	63	652	1	347
Jammu & Kashmir	927	39	33	305	0	695
Karnataka	910	31	59	764	29	207
Kerala	768	134	98	578	70	352
Madhya Pradesh	917	32	52	703	24	273
Maharashtra	898	43	59	736	48	217
Manipur	908	1	91	691	0	309
Meghalaya	915	1	84	887	1	112
Mizoram	904	4	92	797	1	201
Nagaland	975	2	23	702	1	297
Orissa	888	49	63	617	22	362
Punjab	956	19	25	536	2	463
Rajasthan	958	26	16	724	12	264
Sikkim	955	1	43	764	2	234
Tamil Nadu	827	112	62	702	89	209
Tripura	970	10	19	893	10	97
Uttar Pradesh	918	29	54	617	10	372
West Bengal	833	122	45	530	152	318
A & N Islands	975	12	13	797	0	203
Chandigarh	985	13	2	783	20	197
D & N Haveli	953	1	45	666	0	334
Daman & Diu	957	1	42	645	5	350
Delhi	987	3	11	692	0	308
Lakshadweep	963	34	2	655	0	345
Pondicherry	769	191	40	566	236	197
All India	897	53	51	676	41	283

Table 23U: Per 1000 distribution of person-days of usually employed (principal and subsidiary status) by their broad current daily status during 1999 - 2000

Urban						
state/ut.	male			female		
	emplo- yed	unem- ployed	not in labour force	emplo- yed	unem- ployed	not in labour force
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	938	32	30	803	35	162
Ar. Pradesh	846	8	147	731	0	269
Assam	914	18	68	878	19	103
Bihar	964	14	22	798	16	186
Goa	892	69	39	839	14	146
Gujarat	941	18	41	779	24	197
Haryana	959	18	23	732	15	253
H. P.	983	8	9	769	14	217
Jammu & Kashmir	961	16	24	678	8	315
Karnataka	948	22	31	874	8	119
Kerala	815	90	95	679	39	282
Madhya Pradesh	930	29	41	807	33	160
Maharashtra	953	20	27	837	25	138
Manipur	936	2	62	739	9	252
Meghalaya	982	0	18	978	0	22
Mizoram	917	10	72	810	8	182
Nagaland	990	5	5	848	0	152
Orissa	930	30	41	701	8	291
Punjab	959	20	21	665	9	326
Rajasthan	966	21	13	676	5	320
Sikkim	978	4	18	931	4	65
Tamil Nadu	914	52	34	821	30	149
Tripura	970	2	28	955	5	40
Uttar Pradesh	950	21	29	725	7	268
West Bengal	951	30	19	820	23	158
A & N Islands	980	18	3	779	31	190
Chandigarh	978	14	8	847	45	107
D & N Haveli	966	8	25	844	0	156
Daman & Diu	962	1	37	878	0	122
Delhi	979	8	13	812	7	181
Lakshadweep	898	72	30	601	3	396
Pondicherry	882	90	28	839	24	137
All India	942	27	31	791	22	187

10.1.5 *Underemployed – seeking or available for additional work*: Table 24 gives the number of usual employed persons of age 15 years and above reporting themselves as seeking or available for additional work per thousand usually employed persons of age 15 years and above and their distribution by reason for their seeking or being available for additional work. It is seen from the table that during the year 1999-2000, in the stated age-group, about 11 per cent of usually employed rural males and 6 per cent of usually employed urban males had sought or were available for additional work. The corresponding percentages were 8 for rural females and 6 for urban females. The main reported reason for their seeking or being available for additional work was to supplement income, it being reported by more than half of them. 'Lack of enough work' was reported by 15 to 22 per cent of 'underemployed'. Thus, as per the survey results, for about 76 to 79 per cent of underemployment, either of these two factors, viz., a need to 'supplement income' or 'lack of enough work', had led to their seeking or being available for additional work. The proportion of 'underemployed' as per this indicator for different states and union territories is presented in table 25.

Table 24: Number of usually working (principal) persons (15 years & above) who sought or were available for additional work per 1000 usually working (principal) persons (15 years & above) and their per 1000 distribution by reason for seeking or availability for additional work for each sex during 1999 - 2000

All-India						
sex and sector	per 1000 no. of workers who sought or were available for additional work	per 1000 distribution of workers who sought or were available				
		to supplement income	not enough work	not enough work and to supplement income	others	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
rural: male	105	573	204	205	18	1000
female	83	565	196	218	21	1000
urban: male	61	556	225	198	21	1000
female	58	641	146	200	14	1000

Table 25: Number of usually working (principal) persons (15 years & above) who sought or were available for additional work per 1000 usually working (principal) persons (15 years & above) for each sex during 1999 - 2000

state/ut.	rural			urban		
	male	female	persons	male	female	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	38	34	36	45	54	47
Ar. Pradesh	27	18	24	37	5	32
Assam	92	67	89	69	35	64
Bihar	218	198	214	123	99	121
Goa	20	0	16	69	35	63
Gujarat	60	69	63	39	49	40
Haryana	80	54	78	66	74	67
H. P.	63	16	45	44	43	44
Jammu & Kashmir	129	58	124	79	51	77
Karnataka	55	39	49	64	51	61
Kerala	72	55	68	70	43	63
Madhya Pradesh	99	82	93	85	69	82
Maharashtra	107	109	108	68	80	70
Manipur	32	18	29	44	61	49
Meghalaya	21	17	19	17	12	15
Mizoram	120	45	91	34	45	38
Nagaland	111	31	88	53	53	53
Orissa	90	90	90	57	80	61
Punjab	54	34	53	57	33	55
Rajasthan	59	31	50	58	42	56
Sikkim	105	69	94	89	107	93
Tamil Nadu	88	93	90	37	45	39
Tripura	83	40	79	15	37	17
Uttar Pradesh	82	66	79	52	51	52
West Bengal	234	251	237	78	87	80
A & N Islands	27	0	22	36	0	28
Chandigarh	138	1	131	44	56	46
D & N Haveli	22	5	16	10	0	8
Daman & Diu	8	15	10	20	38	24
Delhi	59	100	60	46	22	44
Lakshadweep	10	0	8	7	0	5
Pondicherry	37	56	42	13	10	12
All India	105	83	99	61	58	60

Note A

Explanatory notes on detailed tables

General: Following the usual NSS practice, the detailed tables are generated for rural males, rural females, rural persons, urban males, urban females and urban persons.

Codes used in the Appendix Tables:

Tables 1 to 10: activity status codes: *worked in household enterprise(self-employed) as an own-account worker –11, worked in household enterprise(self-employed) as an employer –12, worked in household enterprise as a helper –21, worked as regular salaried/wage employee –31, worked as casual labour in public works –41, worked as casual labour in other types of works –51, did not work due to sickness though there was work in household enterprise –61, did not work due to other reasons though there was work in household enterprise –62, did not work due to sickness but had regular salaried/wage employment –71, did not work due to other reasons but had regular salaried/wage employment –72, did not work but was seeking or available for work –81, (for cws and cds, sought work –81), did not seek but was available for work –82, attended educational institutions –91, attended domestic duties only –92, attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, fire-wood, cattle feed, etc.), tailoring, weaving, etc. for household –93, rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc. –94, not able to work due to disability –95, beggars, prostitutes, etc. –96, others –97, did not work due to sickness (for casual workers only) –98, infants of age 0-4 years –99.*

Note: Codes 61, 62, 71, 72, 82 and 98 are applicable for current weekly status (cws) and current daily status (cds) only.

Tables 5 and 6: Codes as per industry division NIC 1998 codes.

Table 7: education standard-general: *not literate-01, literate through attending: NFEC/AEC-02, TLC-03, others-04; literate but below primary-05, primary-06; middle-07; secondary-08; higher secondary-09, graduate and above in; agriculture-10, engineering/technology-11, medicine-12. other subjects-13.*

Table 10: operation code (for rural areas only): *manual working cultivation; ploughing –01, sowing –02, transplanting –03, weeding –04, harvesting –05, other cultivation activities –06; manual work in other agricultural activities; forestry –07, plantation –08, animal husbandry –09, fisheries –10, other agricultural activities –11, manual work in non-agricultural activities –12; non-manual work in: cultivation –13, activities other than cultivation-14.*

APPENDIX A

Table (1) : Per thousand distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group.

All-India		Rural														Male		persons	
usual activity (principal) status	industry	age group (years)														n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sam- ple
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	3	36	180	331	347	347	361	366	404	440	459	397	342	-	216	757089	62172
	10-45	-	0	4	19	34	43	47	50	47	45	47	32	33	38	-	24	84878	6434
	50-93	-	0	4	30	69	83	98	95	96	83	69	61	46	71	-	44	154404	13262
	01-93	-	3	44	229	433	474	492	506	509	532	556	553	477	451	-	284	996371	81868
31	01-05	-	0	2	6	8	11	16	15	14	12	12	7	3	10	-	7	23389	1948
	10-45	-	0	2	9	21	25	21	27	30	18	18	17	2	18	-	12	40443	2920
	50-99	-	0	1	14	31	49	62	65	74	74	72	83	5	46	-	29	100495	9456
	01-99	-	0	5	29	61	85	99	107	119	105	102	107	10	75	-	47	164327	14324
41	x	-	0	0	1	1	3	2	2	2	4	2	0	1	2	-	1	3978	363
51	01-05	-	1	26	160	234	283	294	291	287	280	251	225	120	236	-	149	522519	29304
	10-45	-	0	4	41	68	72	63	53	48	43	26	26	10	47	-	30	104590	6923
	50-93	-	0	2	14	26	24	25	20	17	13	12	8	4	17	-	11	38597	2934
	01-93	-	1	33	215	328	380	381	365	352	337	288	259	135	301	-	190	665706	39161
41 & 51	01-93	-	1	33	216	329	383	384	367	354	340	290	259	135	303	-	191	669684	39524
11-51	01-05	-	4	65	347	573	643	657	668	667	697	703	692	521	589	-	372	1303963	93506
	10-45	-	0	10	70	124	142	132	132	126	109	92	75	46	105	-	66	232212	16477
	50-99	-	0	7	58	126	157	186	182	188	171	154	153	55	135	-	84	294207	25733
	01-99	-	5	82	475	823	942	974	981	981	977	949	919	622	829	-	522	1830382	135716
81	x	-	0	2	33	54	31	10	4	2	1	0	1	1	18	-	11	39039	3264
11-81	x	-	5	84	507	877	972	984	985	982	978	949	920	624	846	-	533	1869421	138980
91	x	-	708	785	436	97	10	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	84	-	249	874262	67946
92	x	-	2	6	6	3	3	1	2	1	2	4	4	6	3	10	3	10147	819
93	x	-	1	6	4	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	3	2	-	2	7052	605
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	3	9	16	61	9	-	6	19680	1563
95	x	-	1	2	4	6	6	5	5	7	7	13	15	56	12	-	8	28030	1875
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	3	1	-	0	1672	87
97	x	-	284	118	42	15	6	6	6	5	8	21	40	246	43	990	81	285577	19702
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	117	411036	29504
91-99	x	1000	995	916	493	123	28	16	15	18	22	51	80	376	154	1000	467	1637455	122101
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3506876	261081
estd. persons (00)		411036	481842	449400	346249	269262	262305	230981	229741	184746	162372	129476	99449	246624	2161204	3394	3506876	X	X
sample persons		29504	34672	32671	26249	20997	19980	17358	17076	13736	12383	9672	7559	19020	164030	204	261081	X	X

Table (1) : Per thousand distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group.

All-India status	usual activity (principal) industry	Rural															persons		
		Female															total	estd. (00)	sam- ple
		age group (years)																	
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	(18)	(19)	(20)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	31	89	123	137	159	179	187	198	186	167	86	142	-	94	317192	25153
	10-45	-	0	9	23	19	24	22	24	19	22	15	12	10	20	-	14	45765	3134
	50-93	-	0	2	5	6	11	13	16	19	21	16	17	8	12	-	8	26033	2122
	01-93	-	4	41	117	148	173	193	219	226	241	217	196	104	174	-	116	388989	30409
31	01-05	-	0	0	1	2	3	4	5	4	3	3	1	0	3	-	2	5572	492
	10-45	-	0	1	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	0	3	-	2	5906	413
	50-99	-	0	0	2	6	13	12	12	17	9	12	9	2	9	-	6	18766	1960
	01-99	-	0	1	6	13	19	18	19	24	15	16	11	3	14	-	9	30244	2865
41	x	-	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	-	0	1154	89
51	01-05	-	1	29	100	138	167	196	196	197	181	155	137	64	150	-	98	330922	17728
	10-45	-	0	2	9	9	11	12	15	11	8	6	5	1	9	-	6	19893	1192
	50-93	-	0	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	5	1	3	3	-	2	6534	502
	01-93	-	2	31	111	149	181	210	214	212	194	165	143	67	161	-	106	357349	19422
41 & 51	01-93	-	2	31	111	150	181	211	214	213	195	166	143	67	162	-	107	358503	19511
11-51	01-05	-	5	60	189	263	308	358	380	388	383	344	305	150	295	-	195	654135	43405
	10-45	-	0	11	36	32	39	37	42	34	32	22	18	11	32	-	21	72068	4780
	50-99	-	0	3	9	15	27	28	31	40	35	32	27	13	24	-	15	51535	4600
	01-99	-	6	74	234	310	373	422	453	462	450	399	351	174	350	-	231	777737	52785
81	x	-	0	1	10	16	9	3	1	1	1	1	0	0	5	-	4	11827	1064
11-81	x	-	6	74	244	326	382	425	454	463	451	400	351	174	355	-	235	789563	53849
91	x	-	631	643	266	31	2	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	42	-	183	615237	49721
92	x	-	5	74	273	373	342	292	277	272	286	316	324	266	303	-	202	677902	53095
93	x	-	3	60	186	258	266	271	261	252	246	237	241	134	233	-	155	522623	38766
94	x	-	0	0	0	2	3	4	3	3	5	6	11	30	6	-	4	13460	972
95	x	-	1	2	3	2	1	3	1	4	4	9	13	51	9	-	6	20152	1489
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	-	0	1668	84
97	x	-	353	147	28	9	4	3	3	6	8	30	59	340	51	1000	96	321931	22460
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	119	399396	28262
91-99	x	1000	994	926	756	674	618	575	546	537	549	600	649	826	645	1000	765	2572370	194849
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3361933	248698
estd. persons (00)		399396	434080	392036	296578	290496	280794	250964	224397	173122	151520	121279	100665	243533	2133348	3072	3361933	X	X
sample persons		28262	30991	28815	23002	21934	21089	18556	16715	12872	11445	9011	7647	18159	160430	200	248698	X	X

Table (1) : Per thousand distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group.

All-India		Rural															Persons		
status	usual activity (principal) industry	age group (years)															persons		
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r. total	estd. (00)	sam- ple	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	3	34	138	223	239	249	271	279	304	317	312	243	243	-	156	1074281	87325
	10-45	-	0	6	21	26	34	34	37	34	34	32	22	22	29	-	19	130643	9568
	50-93	-	0	3	18	36	46	54	56	59	53	43	39	27	41	-	26	180437	15384
	01-93	-	4	43	178	285	318	336	365	372	391	392	374	292	313	-	202	1385360	112277
31	01-05	-	0	1	4	5	7	10	10	9	8	8	4	2	6	-	4	28961	2440
	10-45	-	0	1	6	12	14	11	15	17	11	10	9	1	11	-	7	46349	3333
	50-99	-	0	1	8	18	30	36	39	47	43	43	46	3	28	-	17	119261	11416
	01-99	-	0	3	18	36	51	57	64	73	61	60	59	6	45	-	28	194571	17189
41	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	0	0	1	-	1	5132	452
51	01-05	-	1	27	132	184	223	243	244	243	232	204	180	92	193	-	124	853441	47032
	10-45	-	0	3	26	37	41	36	34	30	26	16	16	5	28	-	18	124483	8115
	50-93	-	0	2	8	14	13	13	12	11	9	8	5	4	10	-	7	45131	3436
	01-93	-	2	32	167	235	277	292	290	284	268	229	201	101	232	-	149	1023055	58583
41 & 51	01-93	-	2	32	168	236	279	294	292	285	270	230	201	102	233	-	150	1028187	59035
11-51	01-05	-	5	62	274	412	469	501	525	532	545	530	497	336	443	-	285	1958098	136911
	10-45	-	0	11	54	76	89	82	87	82	72	58	47	29	69	-	44	304279	21257
	50-99	-	0	5	35	68	90	103	107	116	105	95	90	34	79	-	50	345742	30333
	01-99	-	6	78	364	557	648	687	720	730	723	683	634	399	591	-	380	2608118	188501
81	x	-	0	1	22	34	19	6	3	1	1	1	0	1	12	-	7	50866	4328
11-81	x	-	6	79	386	591	667	693	723	731	723	683	634	400	602	-	387	2658985	192829
91	x	-	672	718	357	62	6	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	63	-	217	1489499	117667
92	x	-	3	37	129	195	178	153	138	132	139	155	165	135	152	5	100	688049	53914
93	x	-	2	31	88	135	138	142	129	122	119	115	122	68	117	-	77	529675	39371
94	x	-	0	0	0	1	2	3	2	3	4	8	14	46	8	-	5	33140	2535
95	x	-	1	2	4	4	4	4	3	6	6	11	14	54	11	-	7	48182	3364
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	3	1	-	0	3340	171
97	x	-	316	131	36	12	5	5	4	6	8	25	50	292	47	995	88	607508	42162
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	118	810432	57766
91-99	x	1000	994	921	614	409	333	307	277	269	277	317	366	600	398	1000	613	4209825	316950
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	6868809	509779
estd. persons (00)		810432	915923	841436	642827	559758	543099	481945	454137	357869	313891	250755	200114	490157	4294552	6466	6868809	X	X
sample persons		57766	65663	61486	49251	42931	41069	35914	33791	26608	23828	18683	15206	37179	324460	404	509779	X	X

Table (1) : Per thousand distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group.

All-India status	usual activity (principal) industry	Urban														Male		persons	
		age group (years)														n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sam- ple
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	3	11	20	24	29	32	36	41	32	46	50	29	-	20	24289	4021
	10-45	-	0	3	28	64	82	100	88	88	94	75	71	60	72	-	49	60372	7869
	50-93	-	0	10	68	170	251	276	286	269	245	231	186	169	207	17	142	173661	24489
	01-93	-	1	16	107	254	357	405	406	392	381	338	302	279	308	17	211	258322	36379
31	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	1	3	-	2	2390	339
	10-45	-	0	4	35	91	129	135	135	142	145	148	111	21	103	-	71	86373	9601
	50-99	-	1	11	57	149	227	262	281	314	333	338	302	34	207	-	142	174101	23732
	01-99	-	1	15	92	241	359	400	422	460	481	491	417	57	313	-	215	262864	33672
41	x	-	0	0	1	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	0	2	-	1	1758	286
51	01-05	-	0	1	11	11	16	20	21	18	18	23	20	15	16	-	11	13850	1646
	10-45	-	0	7	60	88	95	85	80	67	57	49	37	23	69	-	48	58516	6758
	50-93	-	1	8	31	48	49	46	42	31	30	30	25	12	37	-	26	31584	4065
	01-93	-	1	16	103	148	160	151	144	117	105	101	82	50	122	-	85	103949	12469
41 & 51	01-93	-	1	16	104	150	163	153	145	121	107	104	83	51	124	-	86	105707	12755
11-51	01-05	-	0	4	23	32	43	53	60	59	63	59	70	66	48	-	33	40540	6013
	10-45	-	1	14	124	244	308	321	304	298	297	273	220	104	245	-	169	206231	24397
	50-99	-	2	29	156	368	528	584	609	616	608	601	513	215	452	17	311	380122	52396
	01-99	-	3	46	303	644	878	958	973	973	968	933	803	386	745	17	513	626893	82806
81	x	-	0	3	55	104	71	22	12	6	5	4	2	0	38	-	26	31705	4210
11-81	x	-	3	50	358	748	949	980	985	979	973	938	805	386	782	17	539	658598	87016
91	x	-	838	875	592	224	31	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	132	-	283	345546	45835
92	x	-	1	4	6	4	4	2	3	2	1	4	10	11	4	-	4	4398	602
93	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	-	0	589	120
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	6	17	85	269	29	-	20	23932	3406
95	x	-	2	2	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	14	24	52	11	-	8	9231	1162
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	1	0	4	2	1	-	1	970	57
97	x	-	155	70	38	17	8	6	5	7	11	27	71	276	40	983	53	64980	8558
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	114297	14380
91-99	x	1000	997	950	642	252	51	20	15	21	27	62	195	614	218	983	461	563941	74120
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1222540	161136
estd. persons (00)		114297	132748	142338	134928	117085	103900	91484	90479	78937	63209	47596	33380	71144	832142	1014	1222540	X	X
sample persons		14380	16979	18497	17483	15569	13546	11895	11860	10324	8849	6495	4851	10286	111158	122	161136	X	X

Table (1) : Per thousand distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group.

All-India status	usual activity (principal) industry	Urban														Female		persons	
		age group (years)														n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sam- ple
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	1	3	5	9	11	12	17	15	15	16	7	10	-	7	7443	1264
	10-45	-	0	7	24	19	20	22	28	29	30	18	24	17	23	-	17	18541	2437
	50-93	-	0	3	10	18	29	40	44	46	45	39	44	28	31	-	22	24313	3397
	01-93	-	1	11	38	43	59	73	84	92	89	72	84	51	64	-	45	50297	7098
31	01-05	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	3	0	1	-	1	643	55
	10-45	-	0	2	12	14	12	15	14	12	14	8	4	2	11	-	8	9018	986
	50-99	-	0	5	14	43	53	67	82	80	80	92	49	12	52	-	36	40788	5909
	01-99	-	0	7	26	57	66	82	97	94	95	100	57	14	65	-	45	50448	6950
41	x	-	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	-	0	428	57
51	01-05	-	0	2	7	9	14	15	19	19	19	28	18	9	14	-	10	11084	1259
	10-45	-	0	4	11	13	13	15	20	18	18	9	9	3	13	-	9	10584	1164
	50-93	-	0	3	6	7	9	11	15	17	13	16	14	6	10	-	7	8247	1052
	01-93	-	0	9	24	29	36	41	54	55	50	53	40	17	38	-	27	29915	3475
41 & 51	01-93	-	0	10	24	30	36	42	54	56	50	53	41	17	38	-	27	30343	3532
11-51	01-05	-	0	3	10	15	24	27	32	38	35	43	37	16	25	-	17	19169	2578
	10-45	-	1	14	47	47	46	52	62	60	62	35	37	21	48	-	34	38421	4621
	50-99	-	0	11	30	68	91	118	141	144	138	147	108	45	94	-	66	73497	10381
	01-99	-	1	28	87	130	161	198	235	242	234	225	181	82	166	-	117	131088	17580
81	x	-	0	1	16	38	21	10	5	3	2	1	0	0	13	-	9	9948	1539
11-81	x	-	1	29	103	168	182	208	240	245	236	227	182	82	179	-	126	141035	19119
91	x	-	811	825	520	161	11	2	2	0	1	0	1	2	102	3	252	281743	38264
92	x	-	3	62	296	552	673	650	625	621	631	619	592	394	550	-	384	429099	54813
93	x	-	0	12	50	105	121	132	122	123	114	95	75	42	98	-	68	76610	11799
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	5	8	16	25	51	9	-	6	6789	988
95	x	-	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	9	13	57	8	-	6	6726	859
96	x	-	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	2	0	3	1	1	-	1	852	69
97	x	-	183	70	29	12	6	3	5	3	8	33	109	370	53	997	65	72560	9355
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	92	103117	12832
91-99	x	1000	999	971	897	832	818	792	760	755	764	773	818	918	821	1000	874	977495	128979
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1118531	148098
estd. persons (00)		103117	122023	127013	114401	105097	101140	90686	86988	64095	54312	38740	31400	78488	765347	1032	1118531	X	X
sample persons		12832	15518	16557	15308	14016	13150	11901	11541	8740	7562	5496	4465	10899	103078	113	148098	X	X

Table (1) : Per thousand distribution of persons by principal usual activity category for each age group.

All-India		Urban															Persons		
usual activity (principal) status	industry	age group (years)															persons		
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sam- ple
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	2	7	13	16	20	22	28	29	24	31	27	20	-	14	31732	5285
	10-45	-	0	5	26	43	52	61	58	62	64	49	48	37	48	-	34	78913	10306
	50-93	-	0	6	42	98	142	158	167	169	153	145	117	95	123	8	85	197974	27886
	01-93	-	1	13	75	154	210	240	248	258	246	219	197	160	191	8	132	308619	43477
31	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	-	1	3033	394
	10-45	-	0	3	24	54	71	75	76	84	84	85	59	11	59	-	41	95391	10587
	50-99	-	0	8	37	99	141	165	183	209	216	227	180	22	133	-	92	214889	29641
	01-99	-	1	11	62	154	214	242	262	296	302	316	243	34	194	-	134	313312	40622
41	x	-	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	0	1	-	1	2186	343
51	01-05	-	0	1	9	10	15	18	20	19	19	25	19	12	15	-	11	24934	2905
	10-45	-	0	6	38	53	55	50	51	45	39	31	24	12	42	-	30	69100	7922
	50-93	-	0	6	20	29	29	29	29	25	22	24	19	9	24	-	17	39831	5117
	01-93	-	1	13	67	92	99	96	100	89	80	80	62	33	82	-	57	133864	15944
41 & 51	01-93	-	1	13	67	93	101	98	101	92	81	81	63	33	83	-	58	136050	16287
11-51	01-05	-	0	3	17	24	33	40	46	50	50	52	54	40	37	-	26	59709	8591
	10-45	-	1	14	88	151	179	187	185	192	188	166	131	61	151	-	105	244652	29018
	50-99	-	1	20	99	226	313	352	379	404	391	397	317	126	280	8	194	453620	62777
	01-99	-	2	38	204	401	524	580	611	645	629	616	502	227	468	8	324	757981	100386
81	x	-	0	2	37	73	47	16	9	5	4	3	1	0	26	-	18	41653	5749
11-81	x	-	2	40	241	474	571	596	620	650	633	619	503	227	493	8	342	799634	106135
91	x	-	825	851	559	194	21	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	118	1	268	627288	84099
92	x	-	2	31	139	264	334	324	308	279	292	280	292	212	266	-	185	433497	55415
93	x	-	0	6	23	50	60	66	60	55	53	43	36	23	47	-	33	77199	11919
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	5	7	17	56	155	19	-	13	30721	4394
95	x	-	1	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	5	12	18	55	9	-	7	15957	2021
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	1	1	-	1	1821	126
97	x	-	168	70	34	14	7	5	5	6	10	30	90	326	46	990	59	137540	17913
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	217413	27212
91-99	x	1000	998	960	759	526	429	404	380	350	367	381	497	773	507	992	658	1541437	203099
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	2341070	309234
estd. persons (00)		217413	254771	269351	249329	222183	205040	182170	177467	143031	117521	86335	64780	149632	1597489	2046	2341070	X	X
sample persons		27212	32497	35054	32791	29585	26696	23796	23401	19064	16411	11991	9316	21185	214236	235	309234	X	X

Table (2): Per thousand distribution of persons by usual activity category taking also in to consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' for each age-group

All-India		Rural															Male		
usual activity (principal & subsidiary) status	industry	age group (years)															persons		
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sam- ple
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	42	200	345	353	350	363	367	405	443	466	410	350	-	222	778279	64090
	10-45	-	0	5	20	35	43	47	50	47	45	47	33	34	39	-	25	86331	6529
	50-93	-	0	4	32	71	84	98	96	96	83	70	62	48	72	-	45	156988	13522
	01-93	-	5	51	252	450	480	496	509	510	534	560	561	492	461	-	291	1021599	84141
31	01-05	-	0	3	6	8	11	16	15	14	12	12	7	3	10	-	7	23440	1951
	10-45	-	0	2	9	22	25	21	27	30	18	18	17	2	18	-	12	40566	2925
	50-99	-	0	1	14	31	49	62	65	74	74	72	83	5	46	-	29	100705	9478
	01-99	-	0	5	30	62	86	99	107	119	105	102	107	10	75	-	47	164712	14354
41	x	-	0	0	1	2	3	2	2	2	4	2	0	1	2	-	1	4027	366
51	01-05	-	1	27	164	235	284	294	291	287	281	252	226	122	237	-	150	525983	29492
	10-45	-	0	5	42	68	73	63	54	48	43	26	26	10	48	-	30	105158	6974
	50-93	-	0	2	15	27	25	25	21	17	13	12	8	5	18	-	11	39359	2993
	01-93	-	2	34	220	330	381	382	366	352	337	289	260	136	303	-	191	670500	39459
41 & 51	01-93	-	2	34	221	332	384	384	368	354	341	291	261	137	305	-	192	674527	39825
11-51	01-05	-	6	72	370	588	649	661	670	669	699	707	700	535	599	-	379	1328715	95617
	10-45	-	1	11	72	126	143	132	132	126	109	92	76	47	106	-	67	234356	16628
	50-99	-	0	8	61	129	159	186	182	188	171	154	154	57	136	-	85	297767	26075
	01-99	-	6	91	503	844	950	979	984	983	980	953	929	639	841	-	531	1860838	138320
81	x	-	0	2	29	46	25	7	2	1	0	0	1	1	15	-	9	32459	2667
11-81	x	-	7	93	532	889	975	987	986	984	980	953	930	640	855	-	540	1893297	140987
91	x	-	707	777	413	86	9	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	78	-	245	859190	66645
92	x	-	2	5	6	3	2	1	1	1	2	4	4	6	3	10	3	9702	786
93	x	-	1	6	3	2	2	0	1	0	0	1	2	2	2	-	2	6251	529
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	8	12	54	8	-	5	16826	1325
95	x	-	1	2	4	6	6	5	5	7	7	13	15	55	12	-	8	27712	1855
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	-	0	1493	77
97	x	-	283	116	41	15	6	5	5	5	7	20	36	239	41	990	80	281370	19373
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	117	411036	29504
91-99	x	1000	993	907	468	111	25	13	14	16	20	47	70	360	145	1000	460	1613580	120094
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3506876	261081
estd. persons (00)		411036	481842	449400	346249	269262	262305	230981	229741	184746	162372	129476	99449	246624	2161204	3394	3506876	X	X
sample persons		29504	34672	32671	26249	20997	19980	17358	17076	13736	12383	9672	7559	19020	164030	204	261081	X	X

Table (2): Per thousand distribution of persons by usual activity category taking also in to consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' for each age-group

All-India		Rural														Female			
usual activity (principal & subsidiary) status	industry	age group (years)														persons			
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	46	139	194	219	253	270	283	291	281	245	123	218	-	144	484738	39033
	10-45	-	0	12	33	27	32	28	31	25	27	20	20	11	26	-	18	60847	4108
	50-93	-	0	2	6	8	14	16	20	22	23	17	19	9	14	-	9	30625	2453
	01-93	-	5	59	177	229	265	298	321	330	340	319	284	143	258	-	171	576210	45594
31	01-05	-	0	0	1	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	1	0	3	-	2	5850	507
	10-45	-	0	1	3	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	0	3	-	2	5967	417
	50-99	-	0	0	2	7	13	12	12	17	9	12	9	2	9	-	6	19108	1989
	01-99	-	0	1	6	13	20	18	20	24	15	16	11	3	14	-	9	30925	2913
41	x	-	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	-	0	1408	117
51	01-05	-	1	32	109	155	190	221	217	213	196	169	146	68	165	-	109	366377	19759
	10-45	-	0	2	10	10	12	14	16	12	9	6	6	1	10	-	7	22448	1333
	50-93	-	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	2	3	3	-	2	7203	550
	01-93	-	2	35	121	167	206	238	237	230	210	180	154	72	179	-	118	396028	21642
41 & 51	01-93	-	2	36	121	168	206	239	238	231	211	180	154	72	179	-	118	397435	21759
11-51	01-05	-	6	78	248	352	413	478	492	501	490	454	392	191	386	-	255	857498	59339
	10-45	-	1	15	46	41	48	45	50	41	38	28	27	13	39	-	27	89901	5915
	50-99	-	0	3	10	16	30	31	36	44	37	34	30	14	26	-	17	57170	5012
	01-99	-	7	96	304	409	491	555	579	586	566	515	450	218	452	-	299	1004569	70266
81	x	-	0	0	10	15	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	-	3	10528	957
11-81	x	-	7	96	314	425	498	557	579	586	566	515	450	218	457	-	302	1015097	71223
91	x	-	631	635	258	29	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	41	-	181	609518	49204
92	x	-	5	69	252	343	301	249	237	229	247	269	285	249	269	-	179	602855	47457
93	x	-	3	51	144	191	191	185	176	172	171	172	183	110	169	-	113	381402	27834
94	x	-	0	0	0	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	10	29	6	-	4	12457	893
95	x	-	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	4	4	9	13	51	9	-	6	20037	1481
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	-	0	1583	80
97	x	-	352	146	28	8	3	3	2	5	7	28	58	338	50	1000	95	319588	22264
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	119	399396	28262
91-99	x	1000	993	904	686	575	502	443	421	414	434	485	550	782	543	1000	698	2346836	177475
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3361933	248698
estd. persons(00)		399396	434080	392036	296578	290496	280794	250964	224397	173122	151520	121279	100665	243533	2133348	3072	3361933	X	X
sample persons		28262	30991	28815	23002	21934	21089	18556	16715	12872	11445	9011	7647	18159	160430	200	248698	X	X

Table (2): Per thousand distribution of persons by usual activity category taking also in to consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' for each age-group

All-India		Rural															Persons		
usual activity (principal & subsidiary) status	industry	age group (years)															persons		
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	44	172	267	284	300	317	327	350	365	355	267	285	-	184	1263017	103123
	10-45	-	0	8	26	31	38	37	41	36	36	34	26	23	33	-	21	147178	10637
	50-93	-	0	3	20	38	48	56	58	60	54	44	41	29	43	-	27	187613	15975
	01-93	-	5	55	218	335	369	393	416	423	440	443	422	319	360	-	233	1597809	129735
31	01-05	-	0	1	4	5	7	10	10	9	8	8	4	2	6	-	4	29290	2458
	10-45	-	0	1	6	12	14	11	15	17	11	10	9	1	11	-	7	46534	3342
	50-99	-	0	1	8	19	30	36	39	47	43	43	46	3	28	-	17	119813	11467
	01-99	-	0	4	19	36	52	57	64	73	61	60	59	6	45	-	28	195636	17267
41	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	0	0	1	-	1	5435	483
51	01-05	-	1	30	138	193	235	256	255	251	240	212	186	95	202	-	130	892360	49251
	10-45	-	0	3	27	38	41	37	35	31	26	16	16	6	29	-	19	127606	8307
	50-93	-	0	2	9	14	14	14	12	11	9	8	5	4	10	-	7	46562	3543
	01-93	-	2	35	174	246	290	307	302	293	276	236	207	104	241	-	155	1066528	61101
41 & 51	01-93	-	2	35	175	247	292	309	304	295	278	238	207	105	242	-	156	1071962	61584
11-51	01-05	-	6	75	314	466	527	566	582	588	598	584	545	364	493	-	318	2186213	154956
	10-45	-	1	13	60	82	94	87	92	85	75	61	51	30	73	-	47	324257	22543
	50-99	-	0	5	37	71	92	106	110	118	107	96	91	36	81	-	52	354937	31087
	01-99	-	7	93	411	618	713	758	784	791	780	741	688	430	647	-	417	2865407	208586
81	x	-	0	1	20	30	16	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	10	-	6	42987	3624
11-81	x	-	7	94	431	648	729	763	785	791	780	741	688	430	657	-	423	2908394	212210
91	x	-	671	711	342	56	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	60	-	214	1468709	115849
92	x	-	3	35	119	180	157	130	118	111	120	132	145	127	135	5	89	612557	48243
93	x	-	2	27	68	100	100	96	87	83	83	84	93	56	85	-	56	387653	28363
94	x	-	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	2	3	6	11	41	7	-	4	29283	2218
95	x	-	1	2	4	3	4	4	3	5	6	11	14	53	10	-	7	47749	3336
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	1	-	0	3075	157
97	x	-	316	130	35	11	4	4	4	5	7	24	47	288	46	995	87	600957	41637
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	118	810432	57766
91-99	x	1000	993	906	569	352	271	237	215	209	220	259	312	570	343	1000	577	3960415	297569
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	6868809	509779
estd. persons (00)		810432	915923	841436	642827	559758	543099	481945	454137	357869	313891	250755	200114	490157	4294552	6466	6868809	X	X
sample persons		57766	65663	61486	49251	42931	41069	35914	33791	26608	23828	18683	15206	37179	324460	404	509779	X	X

Table (2): Per thousand distribution of persons by usual activity category taking also in to consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' for each age-group

All-India	usual activity (principal & subsidiary) status industry	Urban															persons		
		Male															estd.	sample	
		age group (years)															total	(00)	
(1)	(2)	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	3	12	21	24	29	33	36	41	32	47	55	30	-	21	25145	4150
	10-45	-	0	4	29	65	82	100	88	88	94	75	72	60	72	-	50	60765	7939
	50-93	-	1	11	73	177	253	277	286	269	246	233	188	177	210	17	144	176427	24904
	01-93	-	1	18	114	262	359	406	407	393	382	340	307	292	312	17	215	262337	36993
31	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	3	4	6	4	3	5	4	1	3	-	2	2390	339
	10-45	-	0	4	36	91	129	135	135	142	145	148	111	21	104	-	71	86689	9628
	50-99	-	1	11	57	152	228	262	281	314	333	338	303	35	208	-	143	174740	23825
	01-99	-	1	15	95	244	360	400	422	460	481	491	418	58	314	-	216	263819	33792
41	x	-	0	0	1	2	3	3	2	4	2	3	1	0	2	-	1	1758	287
51	01-05	-	0	1	12	12	16	20	21	19	18	23	20	15	17	-	11	13988	1669
	10-45	-	0	7	61	89	96	85	81	68	57	49	38	23	69	-	48	58849	6807
	50-93	-	1	8	32	49	49	46	43	32	30	30	25	13	37	-	26	32051	4130
	01-93	-	1	16	105	150	160	151	145	118	105	101	84	52	123	-	86	104888	12606
41 & 51	01-93	-	1	16	106	152	164	154	146	121	107	104	84	52	125	-	87	106647	12893
11-51	01-05	-	0	4	25	33	43	53	60	59	63	59	71	72	49	-	34	41534	6165
	10-45	-	1	15	127	246	309	321	305	299	298	273	222	105	246	-	170	207274	24544
	50-99	-	2	30	163	379	531	585	610	617	609	602	516	225	456	17	314	383995	52969
	01-99	-	3	49	314	658	883	960	975	974	969	935	809	402	752	17	518	632803	83678
81	x	-	0	3	52	97	68	21	11	6	5	4	2	0	35	-	24	29858	3934
11-81	x	-	3	52	366	755	951	980	986	980	974	939	811	402	787	17	542	662661	87612
91	x	-	838	873	585	218	30	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	130	-	281	343430	45505
92	x	-	1	3	5	4	4	2	2	2	1	4	10	11	4	-	3	4210	582
93	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	-	0	543	112
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	5	16	82	258	27	-	19	22868	3269
95	x	-	2	2	6	5	5	4	5	5	7	14	24	52	11	-	8	9190	1155
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	2	1	0	4	2	1	-	1	951	55
97	x	-	155	69	37	16	8	6	5	7	11	26	69	273	40	983	53	64389	8466
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	114297	14380
91-99	x	1000	997	948	634	245	49	20	14	20	26	61	189	598	213	983	458	559878	73524
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1222540	161136
estd. persons (00)		114297	132748	142338	134928	117085	103900	91484	90479	78937	63209	47596	33380	71144	832142	1014	1222540	X	X
sample persons		14380	16979	18497	17483	15569	13546	11895	11860	10324	8849	6495	4851	10286	111158	122	161136	X	X

Table (2): Per thousand distribution of persons by usual activity category taking also in to consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' for each age-group

All-India		Urban															Female		
usual activity (principal & subsidiary) status	industry	age group (years)															persons		
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	3	8	11	17	20	28	27	25	27	29	11	18	-	13	14318	2240
	10-45	-	0	11	32	26	28	31	39	39	37	27	29	18	31	-	22	24845	3158
	50-93	-	1	4	14	24	41	52	59	59	54	49	50	32	40	-	28	31401	4296
	01-93	-	1	18	53	61	86	103	126	125	117	102	108	61	89	-	63	70564	9694
31	01-05	-	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	0	1	-	1	682	60
	10-45	-	0	2	12	14	13	15	14	12	14	8	4	2	12	-	8	9134	1000
	50-99	-	0	5	14	46	55	68	83	83	81	94	50	12	54	-	37	41929	6026
	01-99	-	0	8	26	61	68	84	98	97	96	103	57	14	66	-	46	51745	7086
41	x	-	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	-	0	460	62
51	01-05	-	0	2	8	11	16	19	23	20	21	31	19	10	16	-	11	12483	1397
	10-45	-	0	4	12	14	14	16	22	20	19	10	9	3	14	-	10	11419	1261
	50-93	-	0	3	6	7	9	12	16	18	14	17	14	6	11	-	8	8858	1157
	01-93	-	0	9	26	32	39	47	60	59	54	57	42	19	41	-	29	32760	3815
41 & 51	01-93	-	0	10	26	33	40	48	61	60	54	57	42	19	42	-	30	33220	3877
11-51	01-05	-	0	5	16	22	34	40	51	49	47	58	51	21	35	-	25	27483	3697
	10-45	-	1	18	55	56	55	62	76	72	70	45	43	23	57	-	41	45690	5455
	50-99	-	1	12	35	77	105	133	158	162	150	159	114	50	105	-	74	82356	11505
	01-99	-	2	36	105	155	194	235	285	283	267	262	207	94	197	-	139	155529	20657
81	x	-	0	1	16	37	20	10	5	2	2	1	0	0	12	-	8	9412	1463
11-81	x	-	2	37	121	191	214	245	289	285	269	264	208	94	209	-	147	164941	22120
91	x	-	810	821	517	158	11	2	2	0	1	0	1	2	101	3	251	280559	38115
92	x	-	3	60	287	540	655	626	592	593	606	593	576	387	531	-	371	414422	53060
93	x	-	0	11	45	96	108	119	105	111	106	84	67	39	88	-	62	68954	10752
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	2	4	5	7	16	25	51	9	-	6	6716	975
95	x	-	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	1	2	9	13	56	8	-	6	6688	856
96	x	-	0	0	0	1	3	1	1	1	2	0	3	1	1	-	1	852	69
97	x	-	183	70	29	11	6	3	5	3	8	33	108	370	52	997	65	72283	9319
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	92	103117	12832
91-99	x	1000	998	963	879	809	786	755	711	715	731	736	792	906	791	1000	853	953590	125978
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1118531	148098
estd. persons (00)		103117	122023	127013	114401	105097	101140	90686	86988	64095	54312	38740	31400	78488	765347	1032	1118531	X	X
sample persons		12832	15518	16557	15308	14016	13150	11901	11541	8740	7562	5496	4465	10899	103078	113	148098	X	X

Table (2): Per thousand distribution of persons by usual activity category taking also in to consideration the subsidiary economic status of persons categorised 'not working' for each age-group

All-India		Urban															Persons		
usual activity (principal & subsidiary) status	industry	age group (years)															persons		
		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	3	10	16	21	25	30	32	34	30	38	32	24	-	17	39463	6390
	10-45	-	0	7	30	46	55	66	64	66	68	54	51	38	52	-	37	85610	11097
	50-93	-	1	7	46	105	148	165	175	175	157	150	121	101	129	8	89	207828	29200
	01-93	-	1	18	86	167	224	255	269	273	259	233	210	171	205	8	142	332901	46687
31	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	2	3	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	-	1	3072	399
	10-45	-	0	3	25	55	72	75	76	84	84	85	59	11	59	-	41	95823	10628
	50-99	-	0	8	38	102	143	165	184	210	216	228	180	23	134	-	93	216669	29851
	01-99	-	1	11	63	157	216	243	263	297	303	317	243	35	196	-	135	315564	40878
41	x	-	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	2	1	0	1	-	1	2218	349
51	01-05	-	0	2	10	11	16	19	22	19	19	26	20	12	16	-	11	26471	3066
	10-45	-	0	6	38	53	55	51	52	46	40	31	24	13	43	-	30	70268	8068
	50-93	-	0	6	20	29	29	29	29	26	23	24	20	9	25	-	17	40909	5287
	01-93	-	1	13	69	94	101	99	103	91	82	81	63	35	84	-	59	137648	16421
41 & 51	01-93	-	1	13	69	95	103	101	104	94	83	83	64	35	85	-	60	139866	16770
11-51	01-05	-	0	5	20	28	38	47	56	55	55	59	61	45	42	-	29	69018	9862
	10-45	-	1	16	94	156	184	192	192	197	193	171	135	62	155	-	108	252963	29999
	50-99	-	2	22	104	236	321	360	388	413	397	404	321	134	288	8	199	466351	64474
	01-99	-	3	43	218	420	543	599	637	664	645	633	517	241	486	8	337	788332	104335
81	x	-	0	2	35	68	44	15	8	4	4	3	1	0	24	-	17	39270	5397
11-81	x	-	3	45	254	488	587	614	644	669	648	636	518	241	510	8	354	827602	109732
91	x	-	824	848	554	190	21	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	116	1	267	623989	83620
92	x	-	2	30	134	258	325	313	292	267	281	268	284	208	257	-	179	418632	53642
93	x	-	0	5	21	46	54	60	52	50	49	38	32	21	43	-	30	69496	10864
94	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	6	16	54	149	18	-	13	29584	4244
95	x	-	1	2	4	4	4	3	3	3	5	12	18	54	9	-	7	15878	2011
96	x	-	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	3	1	1	-	1	1803	124
97	x	-	168	69	33	14	7	5	5	5	10	30	88	324	46	990	58	136672	17785
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	217413	27212
91-99	x	1000	997	955	746	512	413	386	356	331	352	364	482	759	490	992	646	1513468	199502
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	2341070	309234
estd. persons (00)		217413	254771	269351	249329	222183	205040	182170	177467	143031	117521	86335	64780	149632	1597489	2046	2341070	X	X
sample persons		27212	32497	35054	32791	29585	26696	23796	23401	19064	16411	11991	9316	21185	214236	235	309234	X	X

Table (3) : Per thousand distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group

All-India		Rural															Male		
curr. weekly act.		age group (years)															persons		
status	industry	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & n.r. above	total	estd. (00)	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	5	44	198	344	362	364	378	388	426	458	478	408	359	-	227	797367	64640
61, 62	10-45	-	0	4	19	35	41	46	49	46	44	43	30	30	37	-	23	82329	6307
	50-93	-	0	4	30	69	81	94	94	96	81	68	62	45	70	-	43	152227	13089
	01-93	-	6	51	247	447	484	504	521	530	551	570	571	483	465	-	294	1031922	84036
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	3	9	12	16	20	20	18	17	18	10	5	14	-	9	32214	2565
	10-45	-	0	2	9	20	25	19	26	30	18	18	15	2	18	-	11	39319	2862
	50-99	-	0	1	13	32	47	60	64	72	73	70	80	4	45	-	28	97717	9171
	01-99	-	0	6	31	64	89	100	110	120	108	105	105	11	77	-	48	169250	14598
41 & 51	01-05	-	1	24	139	198	237	250	247	240	235	211	180	95	199	-	126	440658	25199
	10-45	-	0	5	41	68	73	67	59	51	45	27	26	10	49	-	31	108400	7072
	50-93	-	0	2	13	27	25	25	20	15	14	12	8	4	17	-	11	38385	2936
	01-93	-	1	31	194	293	335	342	327	306	293	250	215	110	265	-	168	587443	35207
11-72	01-05	-	7	71	345	554	615	634	645	646	677	687	669	508	571	-	362	1270239	92404
	10-45	-	0	10	70	123	139	133	134	126	107	88	72	42	104	-	66	230048	16241
	50-99	-	0	7	57	127	153	180	178	183	167	150	150	53	132	-	82	288329	25196
	01-99	-	8	88	472	804	908	947	958	956	952	925	891	604	808	-	510	1788615	133841
81 & 82	x	-	0	3	47	69	54	30	18	17	16	15	17	8	33	-	21	72988	4882
11-82	x	-	8	92	519	873	962	977	975	972	968	940	908	612	841	-	531	1861604	138723
91	x	-	682	755	404	86	9	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	77	-	238	834388	64860
92	x	-	2	7	7	5	3	2	3	2	3	4	6	9	5	-	4	14328	1160
93	x	-	1	6	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	4	2	-	2	8524	730
94 - 97	x	-	307	140	63	31	20	16	15	20	23	49	77	370	72	1000	105	369567	25705
98	x	-	0	0	2	3	4	2	4	4	4	5	5	4	3	-	2	7430	399
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	117	411036	29504
91-99	x	1000	992	908	481	127	38	23	25	28	32	60	92	388	159	1000	469	1645273	122358
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3506876	261081
per 1000 distn.		117	137	128	99	77	75	66	66	53	46	37	28	70	616	1	1000	X	X
estd. persons (00)		411036	481842	449400	346249	269262	262305	230981	229741	184746	162372	129476	99449	246624	2161204	3394	3506876	X	X
sample persons		29504	34672	32671	26249	20997	19980	17358	17076	13736	12383	9672	7559	19020	164030	204	261081	X	X

Table (3) : Per thousand distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group

All-India		Rural														Female		persons	
curr. weekly act.	industry	age group (years)														total	estd. sample		
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & n.r. above		(00)	(00)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	6	40	112	156	188	229	253	257	258	251	221	105	191	4	127	425572	34526
61, 62	10-45	-	0	10	30	25	28	25	26	22	24	17	16	9	23	-	16	53452	3558
	50-93	-	0	2	5	6	12	15	18	21	22	15	15	8	12	-	8	27276	2217
	01-93	-	6	52	147	187	228	268	297	300	303	283	252	123	227	4	151	506300	40301
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	1	2	4	5	6	7	6	6	4	4	1	4	-	3	10043	795
	10-45	-	0	1	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	1	1	0	2	-	2	5660	399
	50-99	-	0	0	2	6	13	12	12	17	8	12	8	2	9	-	5	18393	1906
	01-99	-	1	2	7	13	21	20	21	26	16	17	13	4	15	-	10	34097	3100
41 & 51	01-05	-	1	26	86	116	142	165	169	170	157	128	116	52	127	-	84	282196	14963
	10-45	-	0	2	10	8	12	13	15	12	8	6	6	1	10	-	6	21181	1295
	50-93	-	0	1	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	4	3	3	3	-	2	6714	510
	01-93	-	2	29	97	126	157	181	188	187	170	138	124	56	140	-	92	310091	16768
11-72	01-05	-	8	67	200	276	335	399	429	433	420	384	341	159	323	4	214	717811	50284
	10-45	-	0	13	43	36	44	41	44	37	33	24	23	11	35	-	24	80294	5252
	50-99	-	0	3	9	14	27	29	33	43	36	31	25	13	24	-	16	52383	4633
	01-99	-	9	82	252	326	406	470	506	513	489	439	389	182	382	4	253	850488	60169
81 & 82	x	-	1	4	25	29	17	13	9	7	8	9	7	3	14	-	10	32342	1969
11-82	x	-	9	86	276	355	423	482	515	520	497	448	396	186	396	4	263	882830	62138
91	x	-	608	616	251	27	2	1	1	0	0	1	2	2	40	-	176	590169	47744
92	x	-	6	74	274	380	340	289	273	271	282	304	317	264	302	-	201	675473	52314
93	x	-	3	56	153	211	217	213	198	193	200	195	194	116	188	-	126	423822	30964
94 - 97	x	-	373	168	44	24	15	13	10	13	18	50	89	430	72	996	114	384938	26995
98	x	-	0	0	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	-	2	5305	281
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	119	399396	28262
91-99	x	1000	991	914	724	645	577	518	485	480	503	552	604	814	604	996	737	2479103	186560
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	3361933	248698
per 1000 distn.		119	129	117	88	86	84	75	67	51	45	36	30	72	635	1	1000	X	X
estd. persons (00)		399396	434080	392036	296578	290496	280794	250964	224397	173122	151520	121279	100665	243533	2133348	3072	3361933	X	X
sample persons		28262	30991	28815	23002	21934	21089	18556	16715	12872	11445	9011	7647	18159	160430	200	248698	X	X

Table (3) : Per thousand distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group

All-India		Rural														Person			
curr. weekly act.		age group (years)														persons			
status	industry	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & n.r. above	total	estd. (00)	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	6	42	158	247	272	293	316	325	345	358	349	257	275	2	178	1222939	99166
61, 62	10-45	-	0	7	24	29	34	35	38	34	34	31	23	20	30	-	20	135781	9865
	50-93	-	0	3	19	36	45	53	56	60	52	43	38	27	41	-	26	179503	15306
	01-93	-	6	51	201	312	351	381	411	418	431	431	410	304	347	2	224	1538222	124337
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	2	6	8	11	13	13	12	12	11	7	3	9	-	6	42257	3360
	10-45	-	0	1	6	12	14	11	14	17	10	10	8	1	10	-	7	44980	3261
	50-99	-	0	1	8	18	29	35	38	46	42	42	43	3	27	-	17	116110	11077
	01-99	-	1	4	20	37	54	59	66	75	64	63	59	7	46	-	30	203347	17698
41 & 51	01-05	-	1	25	114	155	188	206	209	206	197	171	148	74	163	-	105	722854	40162
	10-45	-	0	3	27	37	42	39	37	32	27	17	16	6	29	-	19	129581	8367
	50-93	-	0	2	8	14	13	14	12	10	10	8	5	4	10	-	7	45099	3446
	01-93	-	1	30	149	206	243	258	258	248	234	196	169	83	203	-	131	897534	51975
11-72	01-05	-	7	69	278	410	471	512	539	543	553	540	504	334	448	2	289	1988050	142688
	10-45	-	0	11	57	78	90	85	90	83	72	57	48	27	70	-	45	310342	21493
	50-99	-	0	5	35	68	88	101	107	115	104	92	87	33	78	-	50	340712	29829
	01-99	-	8	86	370	556	649	698	735	741	729	690	639	394	596	2	384	2639103	194010
81 & 82	x	-	0	4	37	48	35	21	13	12	12	12	12	6	24	-	15	105330	6851
11-82	x	-	9	89	407	604	683	719	748	754	741	702	651	400	620	2	400	2744433	200861
91	x	-	647	690	333	56	6	1	1	0	0	1	1	2	58	-	207	1424557	112604
92	x	-	4	38	130	200	177	151	137	132	138	149	162	135	152	-	100	689801	53474
93	x	-	2	29	73	111	113	112	98	94	97	95	99	59	94	-	63	432346	31694
94 - 97	x	-	338	153	54	27	17	14	13	17	20	49	83	400	72	998	110	754505	52700
98	x	-	0	0	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	-	2	12734	680
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	118	810432	57766
91-99	x	1000	991	911	593	396	317	281	252	246	259	298	349	600	380	998	600	4124376	308918
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	6868809	509779
per 1000 distn.		118	133	123	94	81	79	70	66	52	46	37	29	71	625	1	1000	X	X
estd. persons (00)		810432	915923	841436	642827	559758	543099	481945	454137	357869	313891	250755	200114	490157	4294552	6466	6868809	X	X
sample persons		57766	65663	61486	49251	42931	41069	35914	33791	26608	23828	18683	15206	37179	324460	404	509779	X	X

Table (3) : Per thousand distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group

All-India		Urban															Male		
curr. weekly act.	industry	age group (years)															persons		
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & n.r. above	total	estd. (00)	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	3	11	19	24	28	31	33	40	31	48	50	28	-	19	23698	3909
61, 62	10-45	-	0	4	27	61	78	94	85	84	90	75	68	57	69	-	47	57882	7654
	50-93	-	3	14	74	178	253	280	289	271	248	231	186	170	211	17	145	177638	25024
	01-93	-	4	21	112	258	355	402	404	388	377	337	301	277	307	17	212	259218	36587
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	3	4	6	5	4	4	3	1	3	-	2	2399	344
	10-45	-	0	3	36	88	125	131	132	135	140	133	109	21	100	-	68	83594	9385
	50-99	-	1	12	58	150	229	268	282	320	335	351	296	35	210	-	144	176632	23848
	01-99	-	1	15	95	239	357	403	420	459	480	489	408	57	313	-	215	262624	33577
41 & 51	01-05	-	0	1	10	10	15	19	19	17	15	21	16	12	15	-	10	12287	1461
	10-45	-	0	7	56	84	90	80	75	64	54	48	34	20	65	-	45	55309	6460
	50-93	-	0	8	32	51	49	47	42	33	31	29	25	13	37	-	26	32379	4143
	01-93	-	1	16	99	145	154	146	136	115	100	98	75	44	117	-	82	99975	12064
11-72	01-05	-	0	4	22	30	41	50	56	55	59	57	67	63	45	-	31	38384	5714
	10-45	-	1	14	120	233	294	305	292	283	284	256	211	98	234	-	161	196785	23499
	50-99	-	5	34	164	379	531	595	612	624	614	612	507	217	458	17	316	386648	53015
	01-99	-	6	52	306	642	866	950	960	962	957	924	784	378	737	17	509	621817	82228
81 & 82	x	-	0	4	59	110	80	29	19	13	12	8	8	7	44	-	30	36953	4761
11-82	x	-	6	56	365	751	946	979	979	975	968	932	792	385	781	17	539	658770	86989
91	x	-	813	845	570	213	31	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	127	-	273	333773	44197
92	x	-	2	4	7	5	5	2	3	2	2	4	12	13	5	-	4	5136	713
93	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	-	1	651	136
94 - 97	x	-	179	94	57	29	16	15	15	20	27	61	192	596	85	983	89	108679	14579
98	x	-	0	0	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	1234	142
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	114297	14380
91-99	x	1000	994	944	635	249	54	21	21	25	32	68	208	615	219	983	461	563770	74147
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1222540	161136
per 1000 distn.		93	109	116	110	96	85	75	74	65	52	39	27	58	681	1	1000	X	X
estd. persons (00)		114297	132748	142338	134928	117085	103900	91484	90479	78937	63209	47596	33380	71144	832142	1014	1222540	X	X
sample persons		14380	16979	18497	17483	15569	13546	11895	11860	10324	8849	6495	4851	10286	111158	122	161136	X	X

Table (3) : Per thousand distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group

All-India		Urban													Female			persons	
curr. weekly act.	industry	age group (years)															total	estd.	sample
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	(18)	(19)	(20)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	1	5	7	14	16	19	22	20	18	24	10	14	-	9	10549	1669
61, 62	10-45	-	0	10	26	22	22	27	33	32	33	21	27	17	26	-	19	20909	2675
	50-93	-	2	9	16	25	38	50	54	59	52	50	50	29	39	-	28	31203	4415
	01-93	-	2	19	46	54	74	93	105	114	105	89	100	55	78	-	56	62661	8759
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	-	1	630	58
	10-45	-	0	2	12	13	11	14	14	12	14	8	4	2	11	-	8	8752	956
	50-99	-	1	6	15	44	57	69	83	83	81	96	50	13	54	-	38	42230	6033
	01-99	-	1	8	26	58	69	84	98	96	95	104	56	15	66	-	46	51612	7047
41 & 51	01-05	-	0	1	5	7	12	12	16	17	16	25	14	5	12	-	8	8995	1046
	10-45	-	0	4	10	13	12	15	20	17	17	10	8	3	13	-	9	10253	1133
	50-93	-	0	4	6	8	9	13	16	19	14	18	16	7	11	-	8	9246	1185
	01-93	-	0	10	22	28	33	40	52	53	46	53	37	15	36	-	25	28494	3364
11-72	01-05	-	0	2	10	15	26	29	36	40	36	44	40	15	26	-	18	20174	2773
	10-45	-	1	16	47	48	46	56	66	61	63	40	38	22	49	-	36	39914	4764
	50-99	-	2	18	37	77	104	132	152	161	147	164	115	48	105	-	74	82679	11633
	01-99	-	3	37	94	140	176	218	254	263	246	247	192	85	180	-	128	142766	19170
81 & 82	x	-	0	1	17	42	22	11	8	4	5	2	1	2	14	-	10	11295	1682
11-82	x	-	4	38	111	182	198	229	262	268	251	249	193	86	194	-	138	154062	20852
91	x	-	786	791	502	154	11	2	1	1	1	4	0	2	99	8	243	271875	36803
92	x	-	4	62	297	552	668	640	614	609	617	602	586	388	543	11	379	424099	54339
93	x	-	1	12	45	94	108	116	107	109	107	81	67	38	87	-	61	68325	10554
94 - 97	x	-	205	97	44	19	14	13	14	12	23	63	151	485	76	980	86	96491	12657
98	x	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	563	61
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	92	103117	12832
91-99	x	1000	996	962	889	818	802	771	738	732	749	751	807	914	806	1000	862	964469	127246
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1118531	148098
per 1000 distn.		92	109	114	102	94	90	81	78	57	49	35	28	70	684	1	1000	X	X
estd. persons (00)		103117	122023	127013	114401	105097	101140	90686	86988	64095	54312	38740	31400	78488	765347	1032	1118531	X	X
sample persons		12832	15518	16557	15308	14016	13150	11901	11541	8740	7562	5496	4465	10899	103078	113	148098	X	X

Table (3) : Per thousand distribution of persons by current weekly activity for each age-group

All-India		Urban															Person		
curr. weekly act.		age group (years)															persons		
status	industry	0-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60 & above	15 & n.r. above	total	estd. (00)	sample	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	2	8	14	19	22	25	28	31	25	36	29	21	-	15	34247	5578
61, 62	10-45	-	0	7	27	42	50	61	59	61	63	51	48	36	48	-	34	78791	10329
	50-93	-	2	12	47	105	147	166	174	176	157	150	120	96	128	8	89	208841	29439
	01-93	-	3	20	82	161	216	248	258	265	251	226	203	161	198	8	137	321878	45346
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	0	2	-	1	3029	402
	10-45	-	0	3	25	53	69	73	74	80	82	77	58	11	57	-	39	92346	10341
	50-99	-	1	9	38	100	144	169	184	213	218	237	177	23	135	-	93	218862	29881
	01-99	-	1	12	64	153	215	244	262	297	302	316	237	35	195	-	134	314236	40624
41 & 51	01-05	-	0	1	8	9	13	16	17	17	15	23	15	9	13	-	9	21282	2507
	10-45	-	0	6	35	50	52	48	48	43	37	31	21	11	40	-	28	65562	7593
	50-93	-	0	6	20	31	29	30	29	27	23	24	20	9	25	-	18	41624	5328
	01-93	-	1	13	63	90	94	93	95	87	75	78	57	29	78	-	55	128469	15428
11-72	01-05	-	0	3	16	23	34	40	46	48	48	51	54	38	36	-	25	58557	8487
	10-45	-	1	15	87	145	171	181	181	184	182	159	127	58	146	-	101	236699	28263
	50-99	-	4	27	106	236	321	365	387	417	398	411	317	128	289	8	200	469327	64648
	01-99	-	5	45	209	404	526	585	614	649	629	620	497	224	470	8	327	764583	101398
81 & 82	x	-	0	3	40	77	52	20	14	9	8	5	5	4	30	-	21	48248	6443
11-82	x	-	5	47	249	482	577	605	628	658	637	626	502	229	500	8	347	812831	107841
91	x	-	800	820	539	185	21	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	113	4	259	605648	81000
92	x	-	3	31	140	264	332	319	303	274	286	272	291	210	263	6	183	429235	55052
93	x	-	1	6	21	45	54	58	53	49	49	37	33	21	42	-	29	68976	10690
94 - 97	x	-	191	96	51	24	15	14	15	17	25	62	172	538	81	982	88	205170	27236
98	x	-	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	-	1	1797	203
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	217413	27212
91-99	x	1000	995	953	751	518	423	395	372	342	363	374	498	771	500	992	653	1528239	201393
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	2341070	309234
per 1000 distn.		93	109	115	107	95	88	78	76	61	50	37	28	64	682	1	1000	X	X
estd. persons (00)		217413	254771	269351	249329	222183	205040	182170	177467	143031	117521	86335	64780	149632	1597489	2046	2341070	X	X
sample persons		27212	32497	35054	32791	29585	26696	23796	23401	19064	16411	11991	9316	21185	214236	235	309234	X	X

Table (4) : Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each age-group

All-India		Rural														Male														person-days	
curr. daily activity		age group (years)														total		estd. sample													
status	industry	0-4	5-9	10-14	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 34	35- 39	40- 44	45- 49	50- 54	55- 59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	(18)	(19)	(20)												
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)												
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	39	185	329	347	355	369	378	418	448	465	392	347	-	219	5380246	433427												
	10-45	-	0	4	19	38	44	48	51	47	45	45	31	31	39	-	24	601355	46739												
	50-93	-	0	4	30	66	82	92	92	93	79	68	60	44	68	-	43	1045913	90624												
	01-93	-	4	46	234	434	473	496	512	518	543	561	556	467	454	-	286	7027514	570790												
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	3	8	12	16	20	19	18	16	18	11	6	14	-	9	218487	16550												
	10-45	-	0	2	11	22	26	22	26	30	19	18	16	2	19	-	12	289436	20985												
	50-99	-	0	1	13	31	47	60	64	72	72	69	78	4	45	-	28	678551	63933												
	01-99	-	0	6	32	64	89	102	109	120	107	105	106	12	77	-	48	1186474	101468												
41 & 51	01-05	-	1	20	115	165	200	211	211	205	197	173	150	78	167	-	105	2584784	148239												
	10-45	-	0	4	38	61	67	59	53	46	40	24	23	9	44	-	28	681627	44274												
	50-93	-	0	2	12	24	22	22	19	14	13	11	7	4	16	-	10	242883	18602												
	01-93	-	1	26	164	250	288	292	283	265	250	208	179	91	226	-	143	3509293	211114												
11-72	01-05	-	5	61	308	506	562	586	599	600	631	638	626	476	527	-	333	8183517	598216												
	10-45	-	0	10	68	121	136	129	131	123	104	87	70	42	102	-	64	1572418	111998												
	50-99	-	0	7	55	121	152	174	174	179	165	148	145	52	128	-	80	1967346	173158												
	01-99	-	6	78	431	747	850	890	904	902	900	874	841	570	757	-	478	11723281	883372												
81 & 82	x	-	0	6	65	99	86	62	48	47	45	41	41	20	59	-	37	908712	58277												
11-82	x	-	6	84	496	847	936	951	952	949	944	915	882	589	816	-	515	12631993	941648												
91	x	-	674	749	407	88	9	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	78	-	237	5809377	452159												
92	x	-	3	8	11	9	9	7	8	6	8	8	11	12	9	-	7	169718	13526												
93	x	-	1	7	6	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	4	5	4	-	4	86791	8057												
94 - 97	x	-	316	151	77	46	34	31	29	35	37	65	94	386	87	1000	117	2878934	200239												
98	x	-	0	1	3	5	7	5	7	7	7	8	8	6	6	-	4	94067	5410												
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	117	2877254	206528												
91-99	x	1000	994	916	504	153	64	49	48	51	56	85	118	411	184	1000	485	11916140	885918												
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	24548133	1827567												
estd. p-days (00)		2877254	3372897	3145798	2423741	1884831	1836136	1616864	1608184	1293225	1136602	906330	696146	1726367	15128426	23758	24548133	X	X												
sample p-days		206528	242704	228697	183743	146979	139860	121506	119532	96152	86681	67704	52913	133140	1148210	1428	1827567	X	X												

Table (4) : Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each age-group

All-India		Rural														Female														person-days	
curr. daily activity	industry	age group (years)																total	estd. sample (00)	estd. sample (00)											
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 34	35- 39	40- 44	45- 49	50- 54	55- 59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.															
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)												
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	33	90	123	147	179	198	208	210	207	180	87	152	4	101	2381385	188716												
	10-45	-	0	8	26	21	24	22	24	19	22	15	12	9	20	-	14	327276	22749												
	50-93	-	0	2	5	5	11	13	16	19	20	14	15	8	11	-	7	175184	14366												
	01-93	-	5	43	121	149	182	214	239	246	252	236	207	104	184	4	123	2883845	225832												
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	2	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	4	1	4	-	3	67872	5016												
	10-45	-	0	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	0	2	-	2	38788	2764												
	50-99	-	0	0	2	6	12	11	11	16	8	11	8	2	8	-	5	124899	13184												
	01-99	-	1	2	7	13	21	20	20	26	15	17	13	3	15	-	10	231560	20964												
41 & 51	01-05	-	1	20	67	89	109	128	131	134	122	99	90	38	98	-	65	1525392	80774												
	10-45	-	0	2	9	7	11	11	13	11	7	5	5	1	8	-	6	131181	7816												
	50-93	-	0	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	1	2	3	-	2	39375	3108												
	01-93	-	1	23	77	98	122	142	146	149	133	107	96	42	109	-	72	1695948	91698												
11-72	01-05	-	6	54	159	215	261	313	336	348	337	311	274	127	255	4	169	3974649	274508												
	10-45	-	0	12	38	32	38	36	39	33	30	21	18	10	31	-	21	497245	33328												
	50-99	-	0	3	8	13	25	27	30	39	33	28	25	12	22	-	14	339458	30658												
	01-99	-	6	68	205	260	325	376	405	421	400	361	317	149	308	4	204	4811352	338493												
81 & 82	x	-	0	6	30	36	27	23	20	20	19	18	15	7	23	-	15	362674	21057												
11-82	x	-	7	74	235	297	351	398	426	440	419	379	332	156	332	4	220	5174026	359550												
91	x	-	601	611	250	28	3	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	40	-	174	4094464	331570												
92	x	-	6	78	290	402	372	325	311	305	317	333	346	275	329	-	219	5147196	396402												
93	x	-	4	59	171	242	250	254	242	233	235	227	222	129	219	-	146	3442648	254165												
94 - 97	x	-	382	177	50	28	19	17	14	17	23	56	94	433	77	996	120	2814743	197919												
98	x	-	0	0	3	4	4	4	6	4	6	4	5	4	4	-	3	64681	3446												
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	119	2795774	197834												
91-99	x	1000	993	926	765	703	649	602	574	560	581	621	668	844	668	996	780	18359506	1381336												
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	23533532	1740886												
estd. p-days (00)		2795774	3038563	2744255	2076048	2033474	1965556	1756751	1570777	1211855	1060638	848952	704652	1704734	14933437	21504	23533532	X	X												
sample p-days		197834	216937	201705	161014	153538	147623	129892	117005	90104	80115	63077	53529	127113	1123010	1400	1740886	X	X												

Table (4) : Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each age-group

All-India		Rural														Person		person-days	
curr. daily activity	industry	age group (years)														total	estd. sample		
status	industry	0-4	5-9	10-14	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 34	35- 39	40- 44	45- 49	50- 54	55- 59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. sample	(00)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	4	36	141	222	243	264	285	295	318	331	322	241	250	2	161	7761631	622144
	10-45	-	0	6	23	29	34	35	38	33	34	31	22	20	30	-	19	928631	69488
	50-93	-	0	3	18	35	45	51	54	58	51	42	37	26	40	-	25	1221096	104990
	01-93	-	5	45	182	286	322	349	377	386	402	404	381	287	320	2	206	9911358	796621
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	2	5	8	11	13	13	12	11	12	8	4	9	-	6	286359	21566
	10-45	-	0	1	7	12	14	12	14	17	11	10	8	1	11	-	7	328225	23748
	50-99	-	0	1	8	18	29	35	38	45	41	41	43	3	27	-	17	803450	77116
	01-99	-	0	4	20	38	54	59	65	74	63	62	59	8	46	-	29	1418033	122432
41 & 51	01-05	-	1	20	93	125	153	168	171	171	161	137	120	58	133	-	85	4110176	229014
	10-45	-	0	3	24	33	38	34	33	29	24	15	14	5	26	-	17	812808	52089
	50-93	-	0	1	7	12	12	12	11	9	9	7	4	3	9	-	6	282258	21710
	01-93	-	1	25	124	171	202	214	216	209	193	159	138	66	168	-	108	5205241	302812
11-72	01-05	-	5	58	239	355	407	444	469	478	489	480	449	302	392	2	253	12158166	872724
	10-45	-	0	11	54	74	86	81	86	80	68	55	44	26	67	-	43	2069663	145326
	50-99	-	0	5	33	65	86	97	103	111	101	90	85	32	76	-	48	2306804	203816
	01-99	-	6	73	326	495	579	622	657	669	659	625	577	361	534	2	344	16534633	1221864
81 & 82	x	-	0	6	49	67	55	41	34	34	32	30	28	13	41	-	26	1271386	79334
11-82	x	-	7	79	376	561	634	663	692	703	691	656	606	374	575	2	370	17806019	1301198
91	x	-	639	685	335	57	6	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	59	-	206	9903841	783730
92	x	-	5	40	140	213	197	173	158	150	157	165	179	143	168	-	111	5316914	409928
93	x	-	2	32	82	128	131	134	121	114	115	112	114	67	111	-	73	3529438	262222
94 - 97	x	-	347	163	65	37	27	24	22	27	30	60	94	409	82	998	118	5693677	398158
98	x	-	0	0	3	5	6	4	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	-	3	158748	8855
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	118	5673027	404362
91-99	x	1000	993	921	624	439	366	337	308	297	309	344	394	626	425	998	630	30275646	2267254
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	48081665	3568453
estd. p-days (00)		5673027	6411460	5890052	4499789	3918305	3801692	3373615	3178961	2505080	2197240	1755282	1400797	3431101	30061863	45262	48081665	X	X
sample p-days		404362	459641	430402	344757	300517	287483	251398	236537	186256	166796	130781	106442	260253	2271220	2828	3568453	X	X

Table (4) : Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each age-group

All-India		Urban															Male		person-days	
curr. daily activity	industry	age group (years)															total	estd. sample (00)	estd. sample (00)	
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 34	35- 39	40- 44	45- 49	50- 54	55- 59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	3	11	20	24	29	32	36	41	31	49	50	29	0	20	171109	28254	
	10-45	-	0	4	29	66	82	104	90	91	94	79	74	61	74	0	51	433570	57374	
	50-93	-	2	12	66	163	241	263	274	255	235	220	173	155	197	14	136	1162724	164404	
	01-93	-	3	18	106	249	347	395	396	382	370	330	296	266	300	14	207	1767403	250032	
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	3	4	7	5	3	4	5	1	3	-	2	17469	2560	
	10-45	-	0	4	38	95	137	136	134	142	144	147	113	22	105	-	72	617477	68254	
	50-99	-	1	11	56	142	215	259	276	309	329	333	288	34	202	-	139	1188094	162336	
	01-99	-	1	15	94	237	355	398	416	455	476	485	406	56	310	-	213	1823040	233149	
41 & 51	01-05	-	0	1	9	9	14	17	17	15	14	17	13	11	13	-	9	77900	9405	
	10-45	-	0	6	50	73	79	71	65	56	46	41	29	17	57	-	39	336464	39658	
	50-93	-	0	8	27	41	39	38	34	28	24	27	19	9	30	-	22	185126	23710	
	01-93	-	1	14	85	123	132	126	116	99	85	85	62	37	100	-	70	599490	72773	
11-72	01-05	-	0	4	21	30	42	49	55	56	58	53	67	62	45	-	31	266479	40218	
	10-45	-	1	13	116	234	298	311	289	288	284	267	216	100	236	-	162	1387511	165286	
	50-99	-	3	30	149	346	495	559	584	592	589	580	481	197	430	14	296	2535943	350450	
	01-99	-	4	47	286	609	834	919	929	936	930	900	764	359	711	14	490	4189932	555954	
81 & 82	x	-	0	5	67	126	96	43	33	24	22	18	17	13	56	2	38	329276	41422	
11-82	x	-	4	52	353	735	931	962	962	960	952	918	781	373	766	17	528	4519208	597376	
91	x	-	801	834	565	212	30	3	1	0	1	0	1	1	126	-	270	2308012	305896	
92	x	-	2	5	8	7	7	5	6	4	4	7	14	15	7	-	6	49797	6942	
93	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	-	1	5690	1140	
94 - 97	x	-	192	108	72	42	27	26	27	31	39	71	201	606	97	983	100	856182	113744	
98	x	-	0	0	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	3	4	3	-	2	18810	2194	
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	800078	100660	
91-99	x	1000	996	948	647	265	69	38	38	40	48	82	219	627	234	983	472	4038569	530576	
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	8557777	1127952	
estd. p-days (00)		800078	929235	996367	944499	819598	727300	640388	633353	552557	442460	333171	233659	498011	5824996	7102	8557777	X	X	
sample p-days		100660	118853	129479	122381	108983	94822	83265	83020	72268	61943	45465	33957	72002	778106	854	1127952	X	X	

Table (4) : Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each age-group

All-India		Urban														Female														person-days	
curr. daily activity	industry	age group (years)																total	estd. sample (00)	estd. sample (00)											
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 34	35- 39	40- 44	45- 49	50- 54	55- 59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.															
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)												
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	1	4	6	11	13	16	19	16	16	20	8	11	-	8	61918	10091												
	10-45	-	0	9	26	23	22	27	33	36	31	22	26	16	26	-	19	147336	19103												
	50-93	-	1	4	9	16	27	34	36	39	40	36	40	25	28	-	19	152300	21434												
	01-93	-	1	14	38	44	61	75	85	94	88	74	86	50	65	-	46	361554	50628												
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	0	2	0	1	-	1	4076	394												
	10-45	-	0	2	12	17	11	13	13	12	14	8	4	2	11	-	8	62793	6746												
	50-99	-	0	6	14	39	53	67	81	81	77	93	49	12	52	-	36	281894	40879												
	01-99	-	0	7	26	56	66	81	94	95	92	101	54	14	64	-	45	348763	48019												
41 & 51	01-05	-	0	2	4	6	9	9	12	13	12	20	12	4	9	-	6	49803	5764												
	10-45	-	0	4	8	10	11	13	16	14	15	8	7	2	11	-	8	59756	6620												
	50-93	-	0	3	5	6	7	11	13	16	11	14	13	5	9	-	7	52437	6888												
	01-93	-	0	8	18	22	27	33	42	44	38	42	31	12	29	-	21	161996	19270												
11-72	01-05	-	0	3	8	12	21	23	29	34	30	36	33	13	21	-	15	115797	16249												
	10-45	-	1	14	46	50	44	53	62	62	61	37	37	20	48	-	34	269886	32468												
	50-99	-	1	13	28	61	87	112	130	137	129	143	101	42	89	-	62	486631	69201												
	01-99	-	2	30	82	123	153	189	221	232	219	217	172	75	158	-	111	872313	117918												
81 & 82	x	-	0	2	18	43	23	14	11	8	7	7	2	2	16	-	12	90385	12798												
11-82	x	-	3	32	100	166	176	203	232	241	225	223	174	78	174	-	123	962698	130716												
91	x	-	774	780	495	152	11	2	1	2	1	4	0	2	97	8	240	1876556	254195												
92	x	-	5	64	305	562	681	659	635	628	636	619	598	393	557	11	389	3043922	389743												
93	x	-	1	12	46	97	113	121	113	114	111	88	71	40	91	-	64	499802	77248												
94 - 97	x	-	218	112	53	22	17	14	17	14	25	65	155	486	79	980	92	717754	94154												
98	x	-	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	-	1	7168	806												
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	92	721816	89824												
91-99	x	1000	997	968	900	834	824	797	768	759	775	777	826	922	826	1000	877	6867018	905970												
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	7829716	1036686												
estd. p-days (00)		721816	854161	889090	800804	735681	707983	634804	608918	448662	380184	271177	219799	549416	5357427	7221	7829716	X	X												
sample p-days		89824	108626	115899	107156	98112	92050	83307	80787	61180	52934	38472	31255	76293	721546	791	1036686	X	X												

Table (4) : Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each age-group

All-India		Urban															Person		
curr. daily activity	industry	age group (years)															person-days		
status		0-4	5-9	10-14	15- 19	20- 24	25- 29	30- 34	35- 39	40- 44	45- 49	50- 54	55- 59	60 & above	15 & above	n.r.	total	estd. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
11,12,21	01-05	-	0	2	8	13	18	21	24	28	30	24	35	28	20	-	14	233028	38344
	10-45	-	0	6	27	45	52	66	62	66	65	53	51	38	51	-	35	580906	76477
	50-93	-	1	8	40	93	136	149	158	158	145	137	109	87	116	7	80	1315023	185838
	01-93	-	2	16	75	152	206	235	244	253	240	215	194	153	187	7	130	2128957	300660
31,71 & 72	01-05	-	0	0	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	3	3	1	2	-	1	21545	2954
	10-45	-	0	3	26	58	75	75	74	84	84	85	60	11	60	-	42	680270	74999
	50-99	-	0	8	37	93	135	163	180	207	213	225	172	22	130	-	90	1469987	203214
	01-99	-	1	11	63	152	212	240	259	294	299	313	236	34	192	-	133	2171803	281168
41 & 51	01-05	-	0	1	7	7	12	13	15	14	13	18	13	8	11	-	8	127702	15168
	10-45	-	0	5	31	43	45	42	41	37	32	26	18	9	35	-	24	396220	46278
	50-93	-	0	5	17	25	23	25	24	23	18	21	16	7	20	-	14	237563	30598
	01-93	-	1	11	54	75	80	80	79	74	63	66	47	24	66	-	46	761486	92044
11-72	01-05	-	0	3	15	21	32	36	42	46	45	45	51	36	34	-	23	382275	56468
	10-45	-	1	14	84	147	173	183	178	187	181	164	129	58	146	-	101	1657396	197754
	50-99	-	2	22	94	211	294	337	362	388	376	384	297	116	266	7	184	3022573	419650
	01-99	-	3	39	192	379	498	556	582	621	602	593	477	210	446	7	309	5062245	673872
81 & 82	x	-	0	4	45	86	60	28	22	17	15	13	9	8	37	1	26	419661	54220
11-82	x	-	3	43	237	466	559	584	604	638	616	606	487	218	482	8	335	5481906	728092
91	x	-	788	809	533	184	21	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	112	4	255	4184568	560092
92	x	-	3	33	144	270	340	331	314	284	296	281	297	213	271	6	189	3093718	396684
93	x	-	1	6	22	46	56	60	56	51	51	40	35	22	44	-	31	505492	78389
94 - 97	x	-	205	110	63	33	22	20	22	24	32	68	178	543	88	982	96	1573937	207897
98	x	-	0	0	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	-	2	25978	3000
99	x	1000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-	93	1521894	190484
91-99	x	1000	997	957	763	534	441	416	396	362	384	394	513	782	518	992	665	10905587	1436546
11-99	x	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	16387493	2164638
estd. p-days (00)		1521894	1783396	1885458	1745303	1555279	1435284	1275192	1242270	1001219	822644	604348	453458	1047427	11182423	14323	16387493	X	X
sample p-days		190484	227479	245378	229537	207095	186872	166572	163807	133448	114877	83937	65212	148295	1499652	1645	2164638	X	X

Table (5): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status by broad industry division for each state/ union territory

state/ u.t.	Male										number of persons		
	broad industry division												total
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services					
	(01 – 05)	(10 – 14)	(15 – 37)	(40 – 41)	(45)	(50 – 55)	(60 – 64)	fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	(65 – 74)	(75 – 99)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Andhra Pradesh.	744	10	53	1	34	58	30	4	66	1000	154713	9311	
Arunchal Pradesh	743	0	30	6	70	11	2	3	136	1000	1491	1171	
Assam	637	3	30	1	23	102	33	3	169	1000	51304	6954	
Bihar	789	6	53	1	28	53	19	3	48	1000	200347	13770	
Goa	232	56	138	4	157	174	151	10	78	1000	1719	305	
Gujarat	714	4	101	3	33	55	39	4	46	1000	87999	5229	
Haryana	592	6	93	13	88	74	47	9	79	1000	33993	2233	
H. P.	510	0	71	21	183	64	45	8	98	1000	12419	2681	
Jammu Kashmir	661	0	45	7	105	55	26	3	100	1000	16060	2953	
Karnataka	785	9	52	1	21	57	24	6	45	1000	104339	5882	
Kerala	413	21	96	3	130	163	93	21	59	1000	50244	4128	
Madhya Pradesh	842	4	39	1	23	39	12	2	39	1000	162234	10846	
Maharashtra	739	2	69	4	34	58	33	6	56	1000	146240	7615	
Manipur	777	1	22	0	13	27	20	2	137	1000	3112	1333	
Meghalaya	860	11	9	0	28	31	19	0	42	1000	3748	1747	
Mizoram	835	5	5	0	14	19	2	1	118	1000	868	776	
Nagaland	700	3	8	10	14	37	24	0	205	1000	1203	892	
Orissa	772	6	56	2	38	60	17	2	46	1000	77278	6183	
Punjab	636	0	77	11	79	81	56	5	54	1000	39535	4508	
Rajasthan	672	19	54	3	120	55	30	5	41	1000	90433	6562	
Sikkim	566	8	27	37	49	69	38	11	195	1000	1078	1920	
Tamil Nadu	621	7	138	3	58	72	43	8	50	1000	110243	7025	
Tripura	451	0	37	0	85	130	26	1	270	1000	6219	1703	
Uttar Pradesh	713	2	84	2	45	68	30	4	52	1000	309373	18715	
West Bengal	663	4	110	1	27	103	43	4	45	1000	153857	8616	
A & N Islands	603	0	41	6	135	54	50	1	109	1000	578	675	
Chandigarh	679	0	93	0	84	59	16	18	51	1000	834	313	
D & N Haveli	385	17	246	0	79	39	166	0	68	1000	428	351	
Daman & Diu	216	0	509	0	10	103	58	9	94	1000	222	387	
Delhi	62	0	266	5	104	308	88	5	163	1000	7320	347	
Lakshadweep	489	0	39	10	109	71	72	0	210	1000	41	91	
Pondicherry	526	0	162	33	61	122	16	7	72	1000	910	494	
All India	712	6	73	2	45	68	32	5	56	1000	1830382	135716	

Table (5): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status by broad industry division for each state/ union territory

state/ u.t.	Female									total	number of persons	
	broad industry division										estimated (00)	sample
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.			
	(01 – 05)	(10 – 14)	(15 – 37)	(40 – 41)	(45)	(50 – 55)	(60 – 64)	(65 – 74)	(75 – 99)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh.	842	7	59	0	8	31	0	0	53	1000	114226	6552
Arunchal Pradesh	945	0	30	0	13	1	0	2	9	1000	941	811
Assam	755	0	62	0	0	18	6	3	155	1000	8007	1062
Bihar	843	1	92	0	6	20	1	1	35	1000	50854	3422
Goa	338	83	60	0	46	256	26	0	192	1000	486	79
Gujarat	902	5	27	0	24	17	2	0	23	1000	46225	2566
Haryana	712	0	34	0	50	61	0	0	144	1000	2123	160
H. P.	921	0	16	2	6	9	2	1	43	1000	7232	1522
Jammu Kashmir	748	0	90	0	14	9	8	5	127	1000	1258	199
Karnataka	878	6	57	0	6	24	0	0	29	1000	62261	3318
Kerala	452	11	251	0	38	51	3	17	178	1000	16835	1294
Madhya Pradesh	919	3	36	0	13	9	0	0	19	1000	93794	5902
Maharashtra	941	1	18	0	10	13	0	0	17	1000	104350	5272
Manipur	628	29	180	0	0	92	0	0	70	1000	884	404
Meghalaya	872	1	4	0	1	56	0	3	62	1000	2879	1301
Mizoram	850	0	17	0	4	55	1	0	73	1000	586	482
Nagaland	857	0	6	5	0	29	0	2	101	1000	507	391
Orissa	803	2	123	0	25	21	0	0	25	1000	29702	2131
Punjab	490	0	108	11	8	67	0	0	316	1000	2799	317
Rajasthan	901	8	35	0	29	8	0	0	19	1000	46431	3108
Sikkim	692	9	20	8	12	49	0	2	208	1000	443	897
Tamil Nadu	752	3	145	0	17	35	2	2	44	1000	73752	4408
Tripura	482	0	62	0	35	26	0	0	394	1000	748	217
Uttar Pradesh	836	0	83	0	4	23	0	1	52	1000	75917	4485
West Bengal	572	0	305	0	6	34	0	1	83	1000	33315	1566
A & N Islands	776	16	0	17	47	24	0	7	113	1000	158	299
Chandigarh	28	0	338	0	0	187	0	0	447	1000	25	25
D & N Haveli	835	10	78	0	34	4	15	0	25	1000	245	220
Daman & Diu	664	0	196	0	0	68	3	0	69	1000	66	118
Delhi	198	0	166	0	0	286	0	49	300	1000	230	22
Lakshadweep	607	0	26	0	0	68	54	0	245	1000	9	18
Pondicherry	747	0	90	0	19	75	0	0	70	1000	450	217
All India	841	4	77	0	12	23	1	1	42	1000	777737	52785

Table (5): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status by broad industry division for each state/ union territory

state/ u.t.	Persons										number of persons		
	broad industry division												total
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services					
	(01 – 05)	(10 – 14)	(15 – 37)	(40 – 41)	(45)	(50 – 55)	(60 – 64)	(65 – 74)	fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	(75 – 99)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Andhra Pradesh.	785	9	56	1	23	46	17	2	61	1000	268939	15863	
Arunchal Pradesh	821	0	30	3	48	7	1	3	87	1000	2432	1982	
Assam	653	3	34	1	20	90	29	3	167	1000	59311	8016	
Bihar	800	5	61	1	24	46	15	3	46	1000	251201	17192	
Goa	255	62	121	3	132	192	124	8	103	1000	2205	384	
Gujarat	779	5	75	2	30	42	26	3	38	1000	134224	7795	
Haryana	599	5	90	12	86	73	44	8	83	1000	36116	2393	
H. P.	661	0	51	14	118	44	29	5	78	1000	19650	4203	
Jammu Kashmir	667	0	48	7	98	51	24	3	101	1000	17318	3152	
Karnataka	820	8	54	0	15	45	15	4	39	1000	166600	9200	
Kerala	423	19	135	2	107	135	70	20	89	1000	67079	5422	
Madhya Pradesh	870	4	38	1	19	28	8	1	32	1000	256028	16748	
Maharashtra	823	1	47	2	24	39	19	3	40	1000	250591	12887	
Manipur	744	7	57	0	10	42	16	2	122	1000	3995	1737	
Meghalaya	865	7	7	0	16	42	11	2	50	1000	6627	3048	
Mizoram	841	3	10	0	10	33	2	1	100	1000	1453	1258	
Nagaland	746	2	7	9	10	35	17	1	174	1000	1710	1283	
Orissa	781	5	75	1	35	49	13	2	40	1000	106981	8314	
Punjab	627	0	79	11	74	80	53	5	72	1000	42334	4825	
Rajasthan	750	16	48	2	89	39	20	4	34	1000	136863	9670	
Sikkim	603	8	25	28	38	63	27	8	199	1000	1521	2817	
Tamil Nadu	674	5	140	2	41	57	27	6	48	1000	183994	11433	
Tripura	455	0	39	0	79	119	23	1	284	1000	6968	1920	
Uttar Pradesh	738	1	84	1	37	59	24	4	52	1000	385290	23200	
West Bengal	647	3	145	1	23	91	35	4	52	1000	187172	10182	
A & N Islands	640	3	32	9	116	48	40	3	110	1000	736	974	
Chandigarh	660	0	100	0	81	63	16	17	62	1000	860	338	
D & N Haveli	549	14	185	0	63	26	111	0	52	1000	673	571	
Daman & Diu	318	0	438	0	8	95	46	7	88	1000	288	505	
Delhi	66	0	263	4	101	307	85	6	167	1000	7550	369	
Lakshadweep	509	0	37	8	90	71	69	0	216	1000	50	109	
Pondicherry	599	0	138	22	47	106	11	5	72	1000	1361	711	
All India	751	5	74	2	35	54	23	4	52	1000	2608118	188501	

Table (5): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status by broad industry division for each state/ union territory

Urban state/ u.t.	Male										number of	
	broad industry division										persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	total	esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	(65-74)	(75-99)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh.	71	10	185	7	116	267	119	49	176	1000	55843	5905
Arunchal Pradesh	64	0	5	22	129	333	12	10	424	1000	139	231
Assam	49	6	76	7	62	338	94	66	301	1000	6862	1352
Bihar	87	45	179	13	52	311	81	36	195	1000	27728	3722
Goa	12	24	135	14	209	261	202	42	102	1000	1632	428
Gujarat	72	6	267	6	84	292	98	40	134	1000	39566	5090
Haryana	60	21	221	6	69	391	79	28	124	1000	14401	1335
H. P.	40	0	95	41	118	246	59	57	343	1000	1289	1317
Jammu Kashmir	116	0	81	15	126	294	46	25	297	1000	3616	1769
Karnataka	81	3	218	7	116	296	97	51	132	1000	36750	4260
Kerala	70	4	181	7	145	314	118	47	114	1000	18130	3195
Madhya Pradesh	118	21	170	5	83	287	99	29	188	1000	43580	5735
Maharashtra	35	4	252	9	88	272	130	59	150	1000	96022	9188
Manipur	294	14	52	0	62	160	41	15	362	1000	938	1032
Meghalaya	15	0	37	4	155	208	69	7	505	1000	562	485
Mizoram	238	18	43	0	119	142	43	25	372	1000	476	1293
Nagaland	67	0	50	10	70	109	5	19	671	1000	418	330
Orissa	112	18	172	11	95	264	88	39	200	1000	13966	1604
Punjab	63	0	244	13	75	321	99	38	146	1000	20127	3378
Rajasthan	66	27	206	8	115	251	94	44	188	1000	25742	3526
Sikkim	22	18	69	23	51	406	65	19	326	1000	111	444
Tamil Nadu	65	4	266	9	84	285	110	50	129	1000	59093	6704
Tripura	27	0	37	2	43	260	52	30	550	1000	1019	850
Uttar Pradesh	74	0	244	5	71	325	87	31	163	1000	84258	8836
West Bengal	32	9	253	14	72	278	132	47	162	1000	45259	5680
A & N Islands	150	0	129	23	93	232	200	16	157	1000	254	327
Chandigarh	17	0	192	14	78	318	48	66	268	1000	1842	1256
D & N Haveli	49	0	604	0	56	144	79	26	42	1000	61	178
Daman & Diu	130	3	109	0	46	410	151	9	143	1000	145	369
Delhi	8	0	245	3	62	318	76	54	234	1000	25768	1937
Lakshadweep	255	0	63	24	124	203	61	9	260	1000	55	490
Pondicherry	58	0	329	7	155	249	72	34	97	1000	1240	560
All India	65	9	225	8	88	293	104	44	165	1000	626893	82806

Table (5): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status by broad industry division for each state/ union territory

state/ u.t.	Urban										Female	
	broad industry division										number of persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truction	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	total	esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01 – 05)	(10 – 14)	(15 – 37)	(40 – 41)	(45)	(50 – 55)	(60 – 64)	(65 – 74)	(75 – 99)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh	151	2	217	1	123	203	16	21	266	1000	16782	1697
Arunchal Pradesh	199	0	0	0	26	343	0	5	427	1000	28	59
Assam	17	0	5	5	4	95	39	13	821	1000	1129	214
Bihar	174	35	171	8	34	195	4	21	358	1000	3622	475
Goa	53	44	112	24	110	263	35	99	261	1000	301	105
Gujarat	151	1	160	1	72	161	27	24	404	1000	7766	930
Haryana	49	0	90	0	10	255	9	20	567	1000	1463	164
H. P.	224	0	24	29	23	129	19	14	538	1000	232	260
Jammu Kashmir	0	0	61	0	216	77	7	11	628	1000	285	155
Karnataka	196	3	289	0	51	156	7	53	244	1000	10794	1231
Kerala	77	2	330	2	28	186	23	47	305	1000	5765	926
Madhya Pradesh	301	8	221	1	65	155	15	5	229	1000	10026	1256
Maharashtra	152	1	148	1	42	193	27	54	383	1000	19858	1904
Manipur	131	0	180	0	4	338	29	8	310	1000	296	357
Meghalaya	8	0	41	0	1	250	5	15	680	1000	273	231
Mizoram	415	12	30	0	39	245	7	14	238	1000	265	709
Nagaland	31	0	43	0	13	115	0	32	765	1000	141	124
Orissa	191	8	225	0	137	120	25	1	294	1000	3053	337
Punjab	38	0	185	12	14	141	36	22	551	1000	2320	402
Rajasthan	237	20	256	0	82	80	12	9	305	1000	4363	572
Sikkim	19	38	64	0	61	100	0	20	698	1000	35	139
Tamil Nadu	140	4	319	4	44	167	29	20	274	1000	19815	2164
Tripura	23	0	42	1	31	107	27	17	753	1000	136	140
Uttar Pradesh	122	0	310	0	16	115	13	10	414	1000	10240	1117
West Bengal	22	6	262	0	22	132	17	16	524	1000	7723	899
A & N Islands	128	0	109	12	45	175	44	4	483	1000	66	87
Chandigarh	2	0	122	7	9	91	26	47	696	1000	356	264
D & N Haveli	297	0	117	0	0	188	0	0	398	1000	9	38
Daman & Diu	89	0	263	0	9	215	0	8	415	1000	44	101
Delhi	0	0	150	10	7	107	18	54	654	1000	3494	237
Lakshadweep	114	0	0	0	38	407	24	0	417	1000	13	114
Pondicherry	46	0	336	0	87	223	0	10	298	1000	394	172
All India	146	4	232	2	55	164	20	28	350	1000	131088	17580

Table (5): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status by broad industry division for each state/ union territory

Urban state/ u.t.	Persons										number of	
	broad industry division									total	persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services			esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	(65-74)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh.	90	8	192	5	118	252	95	42	197	1000	72625	7602
Arunchal Pradesh	87	0	4	18	112	335	10	9	425	1000	166	290
Assam	45	6	66	6	54	304	87	59	374	1000	7992	1566
Bihar	97	44	178	13	50	298	72	35	214	1000	31350	4197
Goa	18	27	131	16	193	261	176	51	126	1000	1933	533
Gujarat	85	5	249	5	82	271	87	38	178	1000	47332	6020
Haryana	59	19	209	6	64	379	73	27	164	1000	15865	1499
H. P.	68	0	84	39	103	228	53	51	373	1000	1521	1577
Jammu Kashmir	107	0	79	13	133	278	43	24	321	1000	3902	1924
Karnataka	107	3	234	6	101	264	76	51	157	1000	47544	5491
Kerala	71	4	217	6	117	283	95	47	160	1000	23896	4121
Madhya Pradesh	152	18	179	5	80	263	83	24	196	1000	53606	6991
Maharashtra	55	4	234	7	80	259	113	58	190	1000	115880	11092
Manipur	255	10	83	0	48	203	38	13	349	1000	1235	1389
Meghalaya	13	0	38	3	105	222	48	9	563	1000	835	716
Mizoram	301	15	38	0	91	179	30	21	324	1000	741	2002
Nagaland	58	0	48	7	56	110	4	22	695	1000	559	454
Orissa	126	16	182	9	103	238	76	32	217	1000	17019	1941
Punjab	61	0	238	13	69	302	92	36	188	1000	22446	3780
Rajasthan	91	26	213	7	111	226	83	39	205	1000	30105	4098
Sikkim	21	23	67	18	54	332	49	19	416	1000	146	583
Tamil Nadu	83	4	279	7	74	255	90	42	165	1000	78908	8868
Tripura	26	0	37	2	42	242	49	28	574	1000	1154	990
Uttar Pradesh	79	0	251	5	65	303	79	29	190	1000	94498	9953
West Bengal	30	8	254	12	65	257	115	43	215	1000	52982	6579
A & N Islands	145	0	125	20	83	220	168	13	225	1000	320	414
Chandigarh	15	0	180	13	67	281	44	63	337	1000	2198	1520
D & N Haveli	81	0	541	0	49	150	69	22	88	1000	70	216
Daman & Diu	120	2	145	0	38	365	115	9	206	1000	190	470
Delhi	7	0	234	3	55	293	69	54	284	1000	29262	2174
Lakshadweep	227	0	51	19	108	243	54	8	291	1000	68	604
Pondicherry	55	0	331	5	138	242	55	28	145	1000	1634	732
All India	79	8	226	7	82	270	90	41	197	1000	757981	100386

Table (6): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status and subsidiary status taken together by broad industry division for each state/union territory

Rural state/ u.t.	Male										number of persons		
	broad industry division												total
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services					
	(01 – 05)	(10 – 14)	(15 – 37)	(40 – 41)	(45)	(50 – 55)	(60 – 64)	(65 – 74)	fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	(75 – 99)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Andhra Pradesh.	744	9	53	1	34	58	30	4	67	1000	156168	9408	
Arunchal Pradesh	756	0	28	5	67	10	2	3	129	1000	1571	1224	
Assam	647	3	29	1	22	99	33	3	163	1000	53610	7271	
Bihar	790	6	53	1	28	53	19	3	48	1000	202640	13931	
Goa	242	55	136	4	154	171	150	10	77	1000	1744	310	
Gujarat	714	4	101	3	33	56	39	4	46	1000	89069	5297	
Haryana	596	6	92	13	87	73	46	9	78	1000	34382	2259	
H. P.	538	0	67	20	172	61	43	7	92	1000	13215	2839	
Jammu Kashmir	669	0	44	7	102	54	25	2	97	1000	16503	3054	
Karnataka	785	9	52	1	21	58	24	6	45	1000	104748	5911	
Kerala	428	21	94	3	126	158	90	21	60	1000	52874	4337	
Madhya Pradesh	842	4	39	1	22	39	12	2	39	1000	163966	10976	
Maharashtra	738	2	70	4	34	57	32	6	57	1000	148437	7747	
Manipur	780	1	22	0	13	27	20	3	134	1000	3165	1357	
Meghalaya	860	11	9	0	28	32	19	0	42	1000	3749	1749	
Mizoram	840	5	6	0	17	18	2	1	111	1000	918	816	
Nagaland	705	3	8	10	13	36	23	0	201	1000	1227	910	
Orissa	770	6	56	2	39	61	18	3	47	1000	78828	6331	
Punjab	637	0	77	11	78	81	56	5	54	1000	39825	4542	
Rajasthan	673	19	54	3	119	56	30	5	41	1000	91231	6621	
Sikkim	569	8	27	37	49	69	37	11	194	1000	1087	1936	
Tamil Nadu	622	6	138	3	58	71	43	8	50	1000	111130	7094	
Tripura	453	0	37	0	84	130	26	1	270	1000	6235	1709	
Uttar Pradesh	718	2	83	2	44	67	29	4	51	1000	317604	19235	
West Bengal	664	4	109	1	27	102	42	4	46	1000	156562	8778	
A & N Islands	604	0	41	6	136	54	51	1	107	1000	586	687	
Chandigarh	677	0	95	0	83	59	16	18	51	1000	836	315	
D & N Haveli	385	17	246	0	79	39	166	0	68	1000	428	351	
Daman & Diu	219	0	507	0	10	102	58	9	94	1000	223	389	
Delhi	62	0	266	5	104	308	88	5	163	1000	7322	348	
Lakshadweep	482	0	39	10	108	70	82	0	210	1000	42	93	
Pondicherry	525	0	163	33	61	121	16	7	72	1000	912	495	
All India	714	6	73	2	45	68	32	5	56	1000	1860838	138320	

Table (6): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status and subsidiary status taken together by broad industry division for each state/union territory

state/ u.t.	Female										number of persons		
	broad industry division												total
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services					
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	(65-74)	fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	(75-99)	(11)	(12)
Andhra Pradesh	843	7	60	0	8	30	1	0	51	1000	123292	6996	
Arunchal Pradesh	951	0	27	0	11	1	0	2	8	1000	1050	871	
Assam	794	0	83	0	2	15	3	2	102	1000	13824	1942	
Bihar	857	1	85	0	5	18	1	1	32	1000	66480	4422	
Goa	421	68	49	0	37	246	21	0	157	1000	594	93	
Gujarat	920	4	22	0	18	16	1	0	18	1000	61351	3505	
Haryana	921	0	20	0	8	26	0	0	25	1000	13049	860	
H. P.	951	0	11	1	4	6	1	1	25	1000	12125	2565	
Jammu Kashmir	935	0	39	0	2	4	2	1	18	1000	9035	1154	
Karnataka	878	5	57	0	5	25	0	0	29	1000	66764	3594	
Kerala	598	8	193	0	27	37	2	11	125	1000	25225	1957	
Madhya Pradesh	916	3	42	0	12	10	0	0	19	1000	108446	6883	
Maharashtra	939	1	22	0	9	13	0	0	16	1000	115324	5864	
Manipur	696	18	186	0	0	58	0	0	42	1000	1463	652	
Meghalaya	873	1	4	0	1	56	0	3	61	1000	2908	1315	
Mizoram	875	0	14	0	4	45	1	0	61	1000	702	573	
Nagaland	919	0	3	3	0	18	0	1	56	1000	913	689	
Orissa	804	2	129	0	18	19	0	0	28	1000	43619	3168	
Punjab	906	0	23	2	1	11	0	0	57	1000	19534	2246	
Rajasthan	919	8	28	0	24	6	0	0	14	1000	66421	4579	
Sikkim	701	9	20	8	12	48	0	2	202	1000	456	916	
Tamil Nadu	759	3	142	0	16	34	2	2	42	1000	79076	4759	
Tripura	491	0	64	0	45	25	0	0	375	1000	786	230	
Uttar Pradesh	875	0	64	0	5	19	0	0	36	1000	124971	7401	
West Bengal	541	0	361	0	4	28	0	1	66	1000	45843	2042	
A & N Islands	799	14	2	15	41	21	0	7	100	1000	179	310	
Chandigarh	313	0	243	0	0	118	0	0	325	1000	40	36	
D & N Haveli	838	10	77	0	33	3	15	0	24	1000	250	224	
Daman & Diu	704	0	175	0	0	58	3	0	59	1000	76	136	
Delhi	392	0	126	0	0	217	0	37	228	1000	304	33	
Lakshadweep	722	0	18	0	0	48	38	0	174	1000	12	29	
Pondicherry	745	0	88	0	18	74	0	6	69	1000	457	222	
All India	854	3	76	0	11	20	1	1	36	1000	1004569	70266	

Table (6): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status and subsidiary status taken together by broad industry division for each state/union territory

Rural state/ u.t.	Persons										number of	
	broad industry division									total	persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services			esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
Andhra Pradesh.	788	8	56	1	22	46	17	2	60	1000	279460	16404
Arunchal Pradesh	834	0	28	3	44	6	1	2	81	1000	2622	2095
Assam	677	3	40	1	18	81	27	3	151	1000	67434	9213
Bihar	806	5	61	1	22	45	14	2	44	1000	269121	18353
Goa	287	58	114	3	125	190	117	8	98	1000	2339	403
Gujarat	798	4	69	2	27	39	24	2	35	1000	150420	8802
Haryana	685	4	73	9	65	60	33	6	64	1000	47431	3119
H. P.	736	0	40	11	92	34	23	4	60	1000	25339	5404
Jammu Kashmir	763	0	42	4	66	36	17	2	69	1000	25538	4208
Karnataka	821	8	54	0	15	45	15	4	38	1000	171513	9505
Kerala	483	17	126	2	94	119	62	18	81	1000	78099	6294
Madhya Pradesh	871	4	40	1	18	27	7	1	31	1000	272413	17859
Maharashtra	826	1	49	2	23	38	18	3	39	1000	263761	13611
Manipur	753	6	74	0	9	37	14	2	105	1000	4629	2009
Meghalaya	865	7	7	0	16	42	11	2	50	1000	6657	3064
Mizoram	855	3	10	0	11	30	1	1	90	1000	1620	1389
Nagaland	797	1	6	7	8	28	13	1	139	1000	2140	1599
Orissa	782	4	82	1	32	46	11	2	40	1000	122447	9499
Punjab	726	0	59	8	53	58	38	3	55	1000	59359	6788
Rajasthan	777	14	43	2	79	35	17	3	30	1000	157652	11200
Sikkim	608	8	25	28	38	63	26	8	196	1000	1543	2852
Tamil Nadu	679	5	139	2	40	56	26	6	47	1000	190206	11853
Tripura	457	0	40	0	80	118	23	1	281	1000	7021	1939
Uttar Pradesh	762	1	78	1	33	54	21	3	46	1000	442575	26636
West Bengal	636	3	166	1	22	85	33	4	50	1000	202405	10820
A & N Islands	650	3	32	8	114	46	39	3	106	1000	764	997
Chandigarh	661	0	102	0	80	62	16	17	63	1000	876	351
D & N Haveli	552	14	184	0	62	26	110	0	52	1000	678	575
Daman & Diu	342	0	423	0	8	91	44	7	85	1000	299	525
Delhi	75	0	260	4	100	304	84	6	166	1000	7625	381
Lakshadweep	536	0	34	7	84	65	72	0	202	1000	54	122
Pondicherry	599	0	138	22	47	106	11	7	71	1000	1369	717
All India	763	5	74	2	33	51	21	3	49	1000	2865407	208586

Table (6): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status and subsidiary status taken together by broad industry division for each state/union territory

Urban state/ u.t.	Male										number of	
	broad industry division										persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	total	esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	(65-74)	(75-99)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh.	71	10	185	7	116	268	118	49	176	1000	56163	5948
Arunchal Pradesh	64	0	5	22	129	333	12	10	424	1000	139	231
Assam	59	6	75	6	61	339	92	64	297	1000	7064	1380
Bihar	91	45	177	13	52	311	81	36	195	1000	28004	3767
Goa	12	24	134	14	208	261	205	42	101	1000	1642	430
Gujarat	73	6	266	6	84	293	98	40	134	1000	39844	5128
Haryana	60	21	221	6	69	392	79	28	123	1000	14416	1336
H. P.	42	0	95	41	117	246	59	57	343	1000	1294	1322
Jammu Kashmir	121	0	80	14	125	294	46	26	294	1000	3657	1790
Karnataka	82	3	217	7	115	296	97	52	132	1000	36869	4275
Kerala	74	4	174	6	141	327	115	46	112	1000	18934	3333
Madhya Pradesh	119	21	168	5	83	288	99	29	188	1000	44025	5783
Maharashtra	35	4	251	9	88	273	130	60	149	1000	96831	9285
Manipur	293	13	55	0	60	164	44	15	356	1000	958	1054
Meghalaya	15	0	37	4	155	208	69	7	505	1000	562	485
Mizoram	238	17	43	0	126	145	43	24	364	1000	488	1320
Nagaland	71	0	50	10	70	108	5	19	668	1000	420	331
Orissa	111	18	173	11	95	264	87	39	201	1000	14048	1618
Punjab	65	0	242	13	74	327	97	38	145	1000	20408	3403
Rajasthan	66	27	206	8	115	251	94	45	189	1000	25923	3557
Sikkim	22	18	68	23	51	411	65	19	323	1000	111	446
Tamil Nadu	66	4	266	9	85	284	109	50	128	1000	59495	6750
Tripura	27	0	37	2	43	263	52	29	548	1000	1026	855
Uttar Pradesh	76	0	243	5	70	326	86	32	163	1000	85245	8940
West Bengal	32	9	252	14	72	278	131	47	165	1000	45737	5739
A & N Islands	149	0	128	23	93	235	199	16	158	1000	256	334
Chandigarh	17	0	188	15	78	323	47	66	266	1000	1876	1275
D & N Haveli	49	0	604	0	56	144	79	26	42	1000	61	178
Daman & Diu	129	3	108	0	46	415	149	9	142	1000	146	372
Delhi	8	0	248	3	62	317	76	53	233	1000	25859	1939
Lakshadweep	261	0	64	23	119	213	63	9	248	1000	58	512
Pondicherry	58	0	328	7	154	248	72	37	96	1000	1244	562
All India	66	9	224	8	87	294	104	45	165	1000	632803	83678

Table (6): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status and subsidiary status taken together by broad industry division for each state/union territory

Urban state/ u.t.	Female										number of	
	broad industry division										persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	total	esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	(65-74)	(75-99)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh.	168	1	222	1	111	214	15	21	246	1000	18714	1880
Arunchal Pradesh	199	0	0	0	26	343	0	5	427	1000	28	59
Assam	62	0	59	5	3	92	34	11	733	1000	1311	266
Bihar	227	30	188	7	34	180	3	21	310	1000	4258	576
Goa	49	41	156	22	101	243	32	91	266	1000	326	111
Gujarat	186	1	162	1	63	169	25	24	370	1000	9185	1114
Haryana	276	0	122	0	6	218	5	12	361	1000	2465	245
H. P.	391	0	18	21	17	109	14	10	419	1000	315	319
Jammu Kashmir	226	6	106	0	144	86	4	7	420	1000	429	263
Karnataka	190	3	307	0	49	162	6	51	231	1000	11523	1319
Kerala	146	2	272	2	21	251	18	37	251	1000	7526	1178
Madhya Pradesh	298	7	235	1	62	160	13	4	219	1000	10981	1380
Maharashtra	154	1	156	1	37	203	24	54	369	1000	22244	2142
Manipur	263	0	215	0	3	274	19	6	219	1000	442	499
Meghalaya	8	0	41	0	1	252	4	15	679	1000	274	232
Mizoram	417	11	29	0	39	259	7	13	226	1000	279	740
Nagaland	113	0	90	0	10	138	0	26	623	1000	178	147
Orissa	198	6	275	0	122	123	19	1	256	1000	3933	410
Punjab	201	0	134	7	14	251	21	13	358	1000	3983	625
Rajasthan	379	14	228	0	72	71	11	8	215	1000	6469	789
Sikkim	19	38	64	0	61	100	0	20	698	1000	35	139
Tamil Nadu	152	3	326	3	41	166	29	19	259	1000	21728	2350
Tripura	28	0	40	1	30	123	26	16	736	1000	141	146
Uttar Pradesh	171	0	328	0	13	107	11	7	362	1000	14538	1520
West Bengal	23	5	286	0	19	132	15	15	505	1000	8789	1011
A & N Islands	168	0	102	10	37	173	36	3	471	1000	81	107
Chandigarh	13	0	130	6	7	101	37	52	653	1000	423	297
D & N Haveli	297	0	117	0	0	188	0	0	398	1000	9	38
Daman & Diu	87	0	275	0	9	217	0	8	404	1000	45	104
Delhi	68	0	218	8	9	97	14	43	543	1000	4436	277
Lakshadweep	205	0	0	0	22	520	14	0	240	1000	23	196
Pondicherry	43	0	343	0	82	222	0	10	300	1000	420	178
All India	177	4	240	2	48	169	18	25	317	1000	155529	20657

Table (6): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons in the principal status and subsidiary status taken together by broad industry division for each state/union territory

Urban state/ u.t.	Persons										number of	
	broad industry division										persons	
	agri- cul- ture, etc.	mining & quar- rying	manu- fac- turing	elec- tricity water, etc.	cons- truc- tion	trade, hotel & restau- rant	trans- port, etc.	services fin. inter., business act. etc.	pub. adm., educn., comm. serv., etc.	total	esti- mated (00)	sam- ple
	(01-05)	(10-14)	(15-37)	(40-41)	(45)	(50-55)	(60-64)	(65-74)	(75-99)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Andhra Pradesh.	95	8	194	5	115	255	92	42	193	1000	74876	7828
Arunchal Pradesh	87	0	4	18	112	335	10	9	425	1000	166	290
Assam	60	5	72	6	52	300	83	56	366	1000	8375	1646
Bihar	109	43	179	12	50	294	70	34	210	1000	32262	4343
Goa	18	27	138	16	190	258	176	50	128	1000	1968	541
Gujarat	94	5	246	5	80	270	84	37	178	1000	49029	6242
Haryana	91	18	207	5	60	366	69	26	158	1000	16881	1581
H. P.	110	0	80	37	98	219	50	48	358	1000	1609	1641
Jammu Kashmir	132	1	83	13	127	272	41	24	308	1000	4086	2053
Karnataka	108	3	238	5	99	264	75	52	155	1000	48392	5594
Kerala	95	3	202	5	107	305	87	44	152	1000	26460	4511
Madhya Pradesh	154	18	182	4	79	263	82	24	194	1000	55007	7163
Maharashtra	57	3	234	7	79	260	111	59	191	1000	119074	11427
Manipur	283	9	105	0	42	199	36	12	312	1000	1400	1553
Meghalaya	13	0	38	3	105	222	48	9	562	1000	835	717
Mizoram	303	15	38	0	94	187	29	20	314	1000	767	2060
Nagaland	84	0	62	7	52	117	3	21	654	1000	598	478
Orissa	130	15	195	9	101	234	72	31	213	1000	17981	2028
Punjab	87	0	225	12	64	314	85	34	180	1000	24391	4028
Rajasthan	129	24	210	6	107	215	78	37	194	1000	32392	4346
Sikkim	21	23	67	18	53	336	49	19	414	1000	147	585
Tamil Nadu	89	4	282	7	73	253	88	41	163	1000	81223	9100
Tripura	27	0	37	2	41	246	49	28	570	1000	1167	1001
Uttar Pradesh	90	0	255	4	62	295	75	28	192	1000	99782	10460
West Bengal	30	8	257	12	64	254	112	42	220	1000	54526	6750
A & N Islands	153	0	122	19	79	220	160	13	233	1000	337	441
Chandigarh	16	0	177	13	65	282	45	64	337	1000	2298	1572
D & N Haveli	81	0	541	0	49	150	69	22	88	1000	70	216
Daman & Diu	119	2	148	0	37	368	114	8	204	1000	192	476
Delhi	17	0	244	3	54	285	67	52	279	1000	30295	2216
Lakshadweep	245	0	46	16	91	300	49	6	246	1000	81	708
Pondicherry	54	0	332	5	136	241	54	30	148	1000	1664	740
All India	88	8	227	7	80	269	87	41	195	1000	788332	104335

Table (7): Per thousand distribution of persons of age 5 years and above by general education category for each principal usual activity category

All-India		Rural						Male					
activity status	industry	general education							n. r.	secondary & above	total	estimated sample	
		not literate	literate & up to primary	middle	secondary	higher secondary	graduate & above	persons (00)				persons	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
11,12,21	01-05	381	278	174	98	42	26	1	166	1000	757088	62171	
	10-93	290	309	196	112	55	38	1	204	1000	239282	19696	
	01-93	359	286	179	101	45	29	1	175	1000	996370	81867	
31	01-05	477	281	111	72	37	22	1	130	1000	23389	1948	
	10-99	90	181	204	215	133	177	0	525	1000	140938	12376	
	01-99	145	196	191	194	119	155	0	469	1000	164327	14324	
41	x	430	272	160	89	33	16	0	139	1000	3978	363	
51	01-05	578	269	102	36	11	3	1	50	1000	522519	29304	
	10-93	366	334	193	82	15	7	2	105	1000	143187	9857	
	01-93	533	283	121	46	12	4	1	62	1000	665706	39161	
41, 51	01-93	532	283	122	47	12	4	1	62	1000	669684	39524	
11- 51	01-05	462	275	144	73	30	17	1	119	1000	1303962	93505	
	10-99	258	281	197	131	65	67	1	263	1000	526419	42210	
	01-99	403	277	159	90	40	31	1	160	1000	1830381	135715	
81	x	73	158	216	231	147	174	2	552	1000	39039	3264	
11-81	x	396	274	160	93	42	34	1	168	1000	1869420	138979	
91	x	56	706	145	56	30	6	1	92	1000	874262	67946	
92	x	529	277	115	52	14	7	6	73	1000	10114	818	
93	x	590	255	87	41	4	13	10	58	1000	7052	605	
94	x	317	241	149	185	58	49	0	292	1000	19680	1563	
95	x	607	252	83	46	9	4	0	59	1000	28030	1875	
96	x	862	92	31	0	0	15	0	15	1000	1672	87	
97	x	784	160	33	15	5	2	1	22	1000	282217	19500	
91-97	x	249	555	117	48	23	6	1	78	1000	1223026	92394	
11-97	x	338	385	143	75	35	23	1	133	1000	3092446	231373	
estd. persons (00)		1045622	1191045	442716	232225	107095	70647	3096	409967	3092446	X	X	
sample persons		68316	89851	35064	20606	9923	7355	258	37884	231373	X	X	

Table (7): Per thousand distribution of persons of age 5 years and above by general education category for each principal usual activity category

All-India		Rural						Female				
activity status	industry	general education							n. r.	total	estimated sample	
		not literate	literate & up to primary	middle secondary	secondary	higher secondary	graduate & above	secondary & above			persons (00)	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
11,12,21	01-05	751	155	63	24	4	2	0	30	1000	317192	25153
	10-93	628	238	87	29	9	7	1	46	1000	71797	5256
31	01-93	729	170	68	25	5	3	0	33	1000	388989	30409
	01-05	661	215	35	38	13	39	0	89	1000	5572	492
	10-99	246	163	128	205	106	151	1	462	1000	24672	2373
41	01-99	322	173	111	174	89	130	1	393	1000	30244	2865
	x	769	84	103	24	0	19	0	44	1000	1154	89
	01-05	815	138	36	8	2	1	1	10	1000	330922	17728
51	10-93	701	202	68	16	6	1	6	23	1000	26427	1694
	01-93	807	142	38	8	2	1	1	11	1000	357349	19422
	01-93	807	142	38	9	2	1	1	11	1000	358503	19511
41, 51	01-05	783	146	49	16	3	1	1	21	1000	654135	43405
	10-99	567	215	92	62	28	35	2	124	1000	123602	9380
	01-99	749	157	56	23	7	7	1	37	1000	777737	52785
81	x	96	102	174	263	131	234	1	627	1000	11827	1064
11-81	x	739	157	58	27	9	10	1	46	1000	789563	53849
91	x	68	743	122	43	19	4	1	66	1000	615237	49721
92	x	565	220	125	58	22	10	0	89	1000	677901	53094
93	x	683	188	78	35	11	5	1	50	1000	522623	38766
94	x	730	181	46	25	8	10	0	44	1000	13460	972
95	x	884	89	20	4	2	2	1	7	1000	20152	1489
96	x	987	12	0	1	0	0	0	1	1000	1668	84
97	x	891	92	10	3	2	1	1	6	1000	318860	22261
91-97	x	505	340	94	39	15	5	1	60	1000	2169902	166387
11-97	x	567	291	85	36	14	7	1	56	1000	2959465	220236
estd. persons (00)		1679418	861370	250373	106456	40140	19603	2106	166198	2959465	X	X
sample persons		112022	68841	22061	10648	4227	2266	171	17141	220236	X	X

Table (7): Per thousand distribution of persons of age 5 years and above by general education category for each principal usual activity category

All-India		Rural							Persons			
activity status	industry	general education							n. r.	total	estimated sample	
		not literate	literate & up to primary	middle secondary	secondary	higher secondary	graduate & above	secondary & above			persons (00)	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
11,12,21	01-05	490	242	141	76	31	19	1	126	1000	1074280	87324
	10-93	368	292	171	93	44	31	1	168	1000	311079	24952
31	01-93	463	253	148	80	34	22	1	135	1000	1385359	112276
	01-05	512	268	96	65	32	25	1	122	1000	28961	2440
	10-99	113	179	193	213	129	173	0	515	1000	165610	14749
41	01-99	172	192	178	191	114	151	0	457	1000	194571	17189
	x	506	230	147	75	26	17	0	117	1000	5132	452
	01-05	670	218	76	25	7	2	1	34	1000	853441	47032
51	10-93	418	313	174	72	14	6	3	92	1000	169614	11551
	01-93	628	234	92	33	8	3	1	44	1000	1023055	58583
	01-93	628	234	93	33	8	3	1	44	1000	1028187	59035
41, 51	01-05	569	232	112	54	21	11	1	86	1000	1958097	136910
	10-99	316	269	177	118	58	61	1	237	1000	650021	51590
	01-99	506	241	128	70	30	24	1	124	1000	2608117	188500
81	x	78	145	207	238	144	188	1	569	1000	50866	4328
11-81	x	498	239	130	73	32	27	1	132	1000	2658983	192828
91	x	61	721	135	51	25	5	1	81	1000	1489499	117667
92	x	565	221	125	58	22	10	0	89	1000	688015	53912
93	x	682	188	78	35	11	5	1	51	1000	529675	39371
94	x	485	217	107	120	38	33	0	191	1000	33140	2535
95	x	723	184	56	28	6	3	0	37	1000	48182	3364
96	x	924	52	15	0	0	7	0	8	1000	3340	171
97	x	841	124	21	9	3	1	1	13	1000	601076	41761
91-97	x	413	417	103	43	18	6	1	66	1000	3392927	258781
11-97	x	450	339	115	56	24	15	1	95	1000	6051911	451609
estd. persons (00)		2725040	2052415	693089	338682	147235	90250	5201	576166	6051911	X	X
sample persons		180338	158692	57125	31254	14150	9621	429	55025	451609	X	X

Table (7): Per thousand distribution of persons of age 5 years and above by general education category for each principal usual activity category

All-India		Urban							Male			
activity status	industry	general education									estimated sample	
		not literate	literate & up to primary	middle secondary	secondary	higher secondary	graduate & above	n. r.	secondary & above	total	persons (00)	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
11,12,21	01-05	296	247	181	123	71	81	0	275	1000	24289	4021
	10-93	166	225	191	168	96	153	1	417	1000	234016	32357
31	01-93	178	227	190	164	93	146	1	403	1000	258305	36378
	01-05	397	194	142	68	84	113	1	266	1000	2390	339
	10-99	75	174	174	208	118	251	1	576	1000	260474	33333
41	01-99	78	174	174	206	118	249	1	574	1000	262864	33672
	x	396	202	274	103	16	8	0	128	1000	1758	286
51	01-05	527	285	120	44	20	4	1	67	1000	13850	1646
	10-93	318	340	225	83	25	9	1	117	1000	90099	10823
	01-93	346	332	211	78	24	8	1	110	1000	103949	12469
41, 51	01-93	346	330	212	78	24	8	1	110	1000	105707	12755
11- 51	01-05	381	257	158	93	54	57	0	203	1000	40540	6013
	10-99	149	220	189	172	95	174	1	441	1000	586337	76792
	01-99	164	222	187	167	92	166	1	425	1000	626876	82805
81	x	44	147	218	193	165	232	1	590	1000	31705	4210
11-81	x	159	219	188	169	95	169	1	433	1000	658581	87015
91	x	33	582	164	108	82	30	3	219	1000	345546	45835
92	x	318	289	163	94	46	87	3	227	1000	4398	602
93	x	372	162	111	205	59	79	12	343	1000	589	120
94	x	87	167	125	248	118	255	2	620	1000	23932	3406
95	x	444	290	122	93	24	24	3	141	1000	9231	1162
96	x	853	83	0	1	63	0	0	64	1000	970	57
97	x	548	231	88	72	26	33	1	131	1000	63983	8437
91-97	x	122	499	150	109	74	43	2	226	1000	448647	59619
11-97	x	144	332	173	145	87	118	2	349	1000	1107228	146634
estd. persons (00)		159408	367968	191232	160096	96232	130624	1669	386951	1107228	X	X
sample persons		19266	47941	25618	21939	13614	18052	204	53605	146634	X	X

Table (7): Per thousand distribution of persons of age 5 years and above by general education category for each principal usual activity category

All-India		Urban							Female			estimated sample	
activity status	industry	general education							n. r.	total	persons (00)	persons	
		not literate	literate & up to primary	middle secondary	secondary	higher secondary	graduate & above	secon-dary & above					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
11,12,21	01-05	738	157	72	24	8	2	0	33	1000	7443	1264	
	10-93	442	242	135	77	29	75	0	181	1000	42854	5834	
31	01-93	486	229	126	69	26	64	0	159	1000	50297	7098	
	01-05	702	178	66	46	8	0	0	54	1000	643	55	
	10-99	217	117	86	141	118	321	1	580	1000	49805	6894	
41	01-99	223	117	86	140	117	316	1	573	1000	50448	6949	
	x	739	174	17	1	47	0	22	47	1000	428	57	
51	01-05	816	142	30	5	2	3	2	10	1000	11084	1259	
	10-93	670	227	58	28	12	4	1	44	1000	18831	2216	
	01-93	724	196	47	20	8	4	1	32	1000	29915	3475	
41, 51	01-93	724	195	47	19	9	3	2	32	1000	30343	3532	
11- 51	01-05	782	149	47	14	5	2	1	21	1000	19169	2578	
	10-99	381	183	100	97	66	172	1	335	1000	111918	15001	
	01-99	440	178	92	85	57	147	1	289	1000	131088	17579	
81	x	42	60	155	188	175	378	2	740	1000	9948	1539	
11-81	x	412	170	97	92	65	164	1	321	1000	141035	19118	
91	x	40	601	164	87	79	27	2	193	1000	281740	38263	
92	x	297	237	172	138	68	88	1	293	1000	429099	54813	
93	x	405	187	133	120	71	83	1	274	1000	76610	11799	
94	x	380	236	109	127	48	97	2	273	1000	6789	988	
95	x	709	183	53	28	9	18	0	55	1000	6726	859	
96	x	898	38	11	46	0	7	0	53	1000	852	69	
97	x	723	182	42	26	11	14	2	51	1000	71531	9244	
91-97	x	263	345	154	110	66	61	1	237	1000	873347	116035	
11-97	x	284	320	146	107	66	75	1	249	1000	1014383	135153	
estd. persons (00)		287709	325077	148002	108812	67235	76480	1068	252527	1014383	X	X	
sample persons		34495	43681	20629	15803	9622	10760	163	36185	135153	X	X	

Table (7): Per thousand distribution of persons of age 5 years and above by general education category for each principal usual activity category

All-India		Urban							Persons			
activity status	industry	general education								estimated sample		
		not literate	literate & up to primary	middle secondary	secondary	higher secondary	graduate & above	n. r.	secondary & above	total	persons (00)	persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
11,12,21	01-05	400	226	156	100	56	63	0	218	1000	31732	5285
	10-93	208	228	182	154	85	141	1	380	1000	276870	38191
31	01-93	228	228	180	148	82	133	1	364	1000	308602	43476
	01-05	462	191	126	63	68	89	1	221	1000	3033	394
	10-99	98	165	160	197	118	262	1	577	1000	310280	40227
41	01-99	101	165	159	196	118	260	1	574	1000	313312	40621
	x	463	197	223	83	22	6	4	112	1000	2186	343
51	01-05	655	221	80	27	12	3	1	42	1000	24934	2905
	10-93	379	320	196	73	23	8	1	104	1000	108931	13039
	01-93	430	302	175	65	21	7	1	93	1000	133864	15944
41, 51	01-93	431	300	176	65	21	7	1	93	1000	136050	16287
11- 51	01-05	510	222	123	67	38	39	1	145	1000	59709	8591
	10-99	187	214	175	160	90	173	1	424	1000	698255	91793
	01-99	212	215	171	153	86	163	1	402	1000	757964	100384
81	x	44	126	203	192	167	267	1	626	1000	41653	5749
11-81	x	203	210	172	155	90	168	1	413	1000	799616	106133
91	x	36	590	164	98	81	29	2	208	1000	627285	84098
92	x	297	237	172	137	68	88	1	293	1000	433497	55415
93	x	405	187	133	121	71	83	1	275	1000	77199	11919
94	x	151	182	121	221	103	220	2	544	1000	30721	4394
95	x	556	245	93	66	17	21	2	104	1000	15957	2021
96	x	874	62	5	22	33	3	0	59	1000	1821	126
97	x	640	205	64	48	18	23	2	89	1000	135514	17681
91-97	x	215	397	152	110	69	55	2	234	1000	1321994	175654
11-97	x	211	327	160	127	77	98	1	301	1000	2121611	281787
estd. persons (00)		447117	693045	339233	268907	163467	207104	2738	639478	2121611	X	X
sample persons		53761	91622	46247	37742	23236	28812	367	89790	281787	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural					SR I		Male		
	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	889	63	48	0	48	1000	533	1868959	25355	
81	55	930	15	0	15	1000	10	36748	533	
11-81	873	80	47	0	47	1000	544	1905707	25888	
91	4	2	995	0	995	1000	242	847857	12131	
92 & 97	7	2	991	0	991	1000	100	351887	4440	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	114	397806	5258	
91 - 99	3	1	746	249	995	1000	456	1597549	21829	
11-99	477	44	366	114	480	1000	1000	3503257	47717	
estd. person days (00)	11685368	1076954	8975835	2784641	11760476	24522798	X	X	X	
sample person days	162202	11356	123654	36806	160460	334019	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural					SR I		Female		
	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	693	57	250	0	250	1000	295	1002038	12731	
81	0	938	62	0	62	1000	3	9049	150	
11-81	687	64	249	0	249	1000	298	1011087	12881	
91	3	0	997	0	997	1000	176	596989	8927	
92 & 97	7	1	992	0	992	1000	407	1380627	18636	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	119	402437	5115	
91 - 99	5	1	825	169	994	1000	702	2380052	32678	
11-99	208	20	653	119	772	1000	1000	3391140	45559	
estd. person days (00)	4944705	464994	15511218	2817060	18328279	23737978	X	X	X	
sample person days	63870	3969	215268	35805	251074	318913	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

usual activity status	current daily activity status					11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	821	61	119	0	119	1000	416	2870998	38086
81	44	932	24	0	24	1000	7	45797	683
11-81	809	74	117	0	117	1000	423	2916795	38769
91	3	1	996	0	996	1000	210	1444845	21058
92 & 97	7	1	992	0	992	1000	251	1732514	23076
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	116	800243	10373
91 - 99	4	1	794	201	995	1000	577	3977602	54507
11-99	345	32	507	116	623	1000	1000	6894397	93276
estd. person days (00)	16630073	1541948	24487054	5601701	30088755	48260776	X	X	X
sample person days	226073	15325	338923	72611	411534	652932	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

usual activity status	current daily activity status					11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	905	47	49	0	49	1000	532	1859882	37899
81	44	932	24	0	24	1000	9	31644	710
11-81	890	62	48	0	48	1000	541	1891526	38609
91	3	1	996	0	996	1000	245	855549	18071
92 & 97	7	1	992	0	992	1000	95	333329	6358
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	119	414983	8087
91 - 99	3	1	737	259	996	1000	459	1603861	32516
11-99	483	34	364	119	483	1000	1000	3495387	71125
estd. person days (00)	11825896	820225	8916709	2904880	11821588	24467710	X	X	X
sample person days	244165	14262	182838	56609	239448	497875	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural					SR II		Female		
	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	702	32	266	0	266	1000	305	1028839	19631	
81	22	877	101	0	101	1000	3	10319	258	
11-81	695	41	264	0	264	1000	308	1039158	19889	
91	2	0	998	0	998	1000	182	613611	13450	
92 & 97	6	1	993	0	993	1000	389	1312593	26860	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	121	407596	7821	
91 - 99	4	0	821	175	996	1000	692	2333800	48131	
11-99	217	13	649	121	770	1000	1000	3372958	68020	
estd. person days (00)	5120559	302918	15334057	2853172	18187229	23610706	X	X	X	
sample person days	98168	5346	317878	54747	372626	476140	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural					SR II		Person		
	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	833	42	126	0	126	1000	421	2888720	57530	
81	39	919	43	0	43	1000	6	41964	968	
11-81	821	54	125	0	125	1000	427	2930684	58498	
91	3	0	997	0	997	1000	214	1469160	31521	
92 & 97	6	1	993	0	993	1000	240	1645923	33218	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	120	822579	15908	
91 - 99	4	0	787	209	996	1000	573	3937661	80647	
11-99	352	23	504	120	624	1000	1000	6868345	139145	
estd. person days (00)	16946455	1123144	24250766	5758052	30008817	48078416	X	X	X	
sample person days	342333	19609	500717	111356	612073	974015	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						Male	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person person
	SR III									
	current daily activity status									
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	896	51	53	0	53	1000	528	1843766	37634	
81	12	964	24	0	24	1000	9	31747	726	
11-81	881	67	52	0	52	1000	538	1875513	38360	
91	2	0	998	0	998	1000	246	859786	18210	
92 & 97	8	2	989	0	989	1000	96	336669	6522	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	120	416925	8112	
91 - 99	3	1	738	258	997	1000	462	1613380	32844	
11-99	475	36	369	120	489	1000	1000	3488893	71204	
estd. person days (00)	11597071	883322	9023387	2918473	11941860	24422253	X	X	X	
sample person days	238875	16689	186080	56784	242864	498428	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						Female	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person person
	SR III									
	current daily activity status									
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	666	32	301	0	301	1000	296	984135	19050	
81	17	920	63	0	63	1000	3	10703	268	
11-81	659	42	299	0	299	1000	299	994838	19318	
91	1	0	999	0	999	1000	183	608153	13500	
92 & 97	3	1	996	0	996	1000	398	1324819	27110	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	119	397120	7700	
91 - 99	2	1	827	170	997	1000	701	2330093	48310	
11-99	199	13	669	119	788	1000	1000	3324931	67628	
estd. person days (00)	4624626	302206	15567845	2779842	18347687	23274519	X	X	X	
sample person days	89904	5342	324250	53900	378150	473396	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural					SR III		Person		
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	816	45	139	0	139	1000	415	2827901	56684	
81	13	953	34	0	34	1000	6	42450	994	
11-81	804	58	138	0	138	1000	421	2870351	57678	
91	1	0	998	0	998	1000	215	1467939	31710	
92 & 97	4	1	994	0	994	1000	244	1661489	33632	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	119	814045	15812	
91 - 99	2	1	791	206	997	1000	579	3943473	81154	
11-99	340	25	516	119	635	1000	1000	6813825	138832	
estd. person days (00)	16221697	1185528	24591232	5698316	30289547	47696772	X	X	X	
sample person days	328779	22032	510330	110684	621014	971824	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural					SR IV		Male		
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	896	49	54	0	54	1000	528	1870766	37432	
81	11	977	12	0	12	1000	8	29697	698	
11-81	883	64	54	0	54	1000	537	1900464	38130	
91	5	1	995	0	995	1000	247	873576	18233	
92 & 97	6	1	993	0	993	1000	99	351529	6625	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	117	414434	8047	
91 - 99	4	1	743	253	996	1000	463	1639538	32905	
11-99	476	34	373	117	490	1000	1000	3540002	71035	
estd. person days (00)	11784929	854363	9239684	2901038	12140722	24780013	X	X	X	
sample person days	238129	15970	186818	56329	243146	497245	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						SR IV		Female	
	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
(1)	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				(8)
11-51	641	42	316	0	316	1000	299	1003266	18854	
81	18	905	77	0	77	1000	4	12042	281	
11-81	634	53	313	0	313	1000	302	1015308	19135	
91	2	1	998	0	998	1000	184	619318	13327	
92 & 97	4	0	995	0	995	1000	397	1333662	27403	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	116	390434	7626	
91 - 99	3	0	830	167	997	1000	698	2343414	48356	
11-99	194	16	674	116	790	1000	1000	3358722	67491	
estd. person days (00)	4555521	380583	15841917	2733035	18574952	23511056	X	X	X	
sample person days	86550	6399	326106	53382	379488	472437	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						SR IV		Person	
	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
(1)	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				(8)
11-51	807	47	146	0	146	1000	417	2874033	56286	
81	13	957	31	0	31	1000	6	41739	979	
11-81	796	60	144	0	144	1000	423	2915772	57265	
91	4	1	996	0	996	1000	216	1492894	31560	
92 & 97	5	1	995	0	995	1000	244	1685191	34028	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	117	804868	15673	
91 - 99	3	0	794	202	996	1000	577	3982952	81261	
11-99	338	26	519	117	636	1000	1000	6898724	138526	
estd. person days (00)	16340449	1234946	25081601	5634073	30715674	48291069	X	X	X	
sample person days	324680	22368	512923	109711	622634	969682	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						Male 11-99	per 1000 dist. (8)	estd. person (00) (9)	sample person (10)
	SR Combined									
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	897	53	51	0	51	1000	531	1860838	138320	
81	32	950	19	0	19	1000	9	32459	2667	
11-81	882	68	50	0	50	1000	540	1893297	140987	
91	3	1	996	0	996	1000	245	859190	66645	
92 & 97	7	2	991	0	991	1000	98	343353	23945	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	117	411036	29504	
91 - 99	3	1	741	255	996	1000	460	1613580	120094	
11-99	478	37	368	117	485	1000	1000	3506876	261081	
estd. person days (00)	11723281	908712	9038887	2877254	11916140	24548133	X	X	X	
sample person days	883372	58277	679390	206528	885918	1827567	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						Female 11-99	per 1000 dist. (8)	estd. person (00) (9)	sample person (10)
	SR Combined									
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	676	41	283	0	283	1000	299	1004569	70266	
81	15	909	76	0	76	1000	3	10528	957	
11-81	669	50	281	0	281	1000	302	1015097	71223	
91	2	0	998	0	998	1000	181	609518	49204	
92 & 97	5	1	994	0	994	1000	398	1337921	100009	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	119	399396	28262	
91 - 99	3	1	826	170	996	1000	698	2346836	177475	
11-99	204	15	661	119	780	1000	1000	3361933	248698	
estd. person days (00)	4811352	362674	15563732	2795774	18359506	23533532	X	X	X	
sample person days	338493	21057	1183502	197834	1381336	1740886	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Rural						SR Combined		Person	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	819	48	132	0	132	1000	417	2865407	208586	
81	27	940	33	0	33	1000	6	42987	3624	
11-81	808	62	131	0	131	1000	423	2908394	212210	
91	3	1	997	0	997	1000	214	1468709	115849	
92 & 97	6	1	993	0	993	1000	245	1681274	123954	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	118	810432	57766	
91 - 99	3	1	791	205	996	1000	577	3960415	297569	
11-99	344	26	512	118	630	1000	1000	6868809	509779	
estd. person days (00)	16534633	1271386	24602619	5673027	30275646	48081665	X	X	X	
sample person days	1221864	79334	1862892	404362	2267254	3568453	X	X	X	

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR I		Male	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	935	32	33	0	33	1000	519	659355	15094
81	9	968	23	0	23	1000	24	30567	731
11-81	894	73	33	0	33	1000	543	689922	15825
91	1	2	997	0	997	1000	285	362468	8120
92 & 97	9	3	989	0	989	1000	77	98081	2376
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	95	121071	2570
91 - 99	2	1	788	208	996	1000	457	581619	13066
11-99	486	40	378	95	474	1000	1000	1271541	28891
estd. person days (00)	4326878	358829	3367586	847494	4215080	8900787	X	X	X
sample person days	99148	8198	76900	17990	94890	202237	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR I		Female	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	760	25	215	0	215	1000	147	174574	3985
81	0	917	83	0	83	1000	10	11369	327
11-81	714	79	207	0	207	1000	157	185943	4312
91	1	4	996	0	996	1000	255	302693	6866
92 & 97	2	1	997	0	997	1000	499	591533	13448
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	88	104734	2275
91 - 99	1	2	892	105	997	1000	843	998960	22589
11-99	113	14	784	88	873	1000	1000	1184903	26901
estd. person days (00)	937667	117012	6506509	733135	7239644	8294323	X	X	X
sample person days	22034	2967	147380	15925	163306	188307	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

usual activity status	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	898	30	71	0	71	1000	339	833929	19079
81	7	954	39	0	39	1000	17	41935	1058
11-81	856	74	70	0	70	1000	357	875865	20137
91	1	3	996	0	996	1000	271	665161	14986
92 & 97	3	2	996	0	996	1000	281	689614	15824
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	92	225804	4845
91 - 99	2	2	854	143	997	1000	643	1580580	35655
11-99	306	28	574	92	666	1000	1000	2456444	55792
estd. person days (00)	5264545	475841	9874094	1580630	11454724	17195109	X	X	X
sample person days	121182	11166	224281	33915	258196	390544	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

usual activity status	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	943	25	32	0	32	1000	517	621384	22899
81	12	970	18	0	18	1000	25	30604	1083
11-81	899	70	31	0	31	1000	542	651988	23982
91	1	1	998	0	998	1000	281	337987	12490
92 & 97	13	3	984	0	984	1000	82	98280	3703
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	95	114761	4048
91 - 99	3	1	788	208	996	1000	458	551028	20241
11-99	489	38	378	95	473	1000	1000	1203017	44223
estd. person days (00)	4116181	322509	3179100	803327	3982426	8421117	X	X	X
sample person days	152020	11196	118008	28336	146344	309561	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR II		Female	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	800	20	180	0	180	1000	131	145392	5647
81	11	897	92	0	92	1000	9	10122	418
11-81	749	77	174	0	174	1000	141	155514	6065
91	1	1	998	0	998	1000	253	280282	10565
92 & 97	2	1	997	0	997	1000	510	563769	20507
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	96	106600	3668
91 - 99	1	1	886	112	998	1000	859	950651	34740
11-99	106	12	786	96	882	1000	1000	1106165	40805
estd. person days (00)	823339	91034	6082578	746203	6828781	7743154	X	X	X
sample person days	32342	3611	224006	25676	249682	285635	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR II		Person	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	916	24	60	0	60	1000	332	766776	28546
81	12	952	36	0	36	1000	18	40726	1501
11-81	870	71	59	0	59	1000	350	807502	30047
91	1	1	998	0	998	1000	268	618269	23055
92 & 97	3	2	995	0	995	1000	287	662049	24210
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	96	221361	7716
91 - 99	2	1	850	147	997	1000	650	1501679	54981
11-99	306	26	573	96	669	1000	1000	2309182	85028
estd. person days (00)	4939520	413543	9261678	1549530	10811208	16164271	X	X	X
sample person days	184362	14808	342015	54012	396027	595196	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India	Urban		SR III		Male		per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
	usual activity status	current daily activity status							
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	943	27	30	0	30	1000	512	626429	22780
81	11	975	14	0	14	1000	24	29864	1037
11-81	901	70	29	0	29	1000	536	656292	23817
91	3	1	996	0	996	1000	285	349214	12694
92 & 97	8	2	990	0	990	1000	86	105299	3710
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	92	113150	3921
91 - 99	3	1	796	199	995	1000	464	567663	20325
11-99	485	38	385	92	477	1000	1000	1223955	44142
estd. person days (00)	4152459	327531	3295649	792048	4087697	8567687	X	X	X
sample person days	151661	11069	118817	27447	146264	308994	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India	Urban		SR III		Female		per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
	usual activity status	current daily activity status							
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	813	19	168	0	168	1000	140	154964	5584
81	17	881	102	0	102	1000	7	7770	373
11-81	775	61	165	0	165	1000	147	162733	5957
91	1	0	999	0	999	1000	249	275180	10364
92 & 97	1	1	998	0	998	1000	511	563981	20436
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	93	102535	3442
91 - 99	1	1	890	109	998	1000	853	941697	34242
11-99	115	9	783	93	876	1000	1000	1104430	40199
estd. person days (00)	889214	72551	6051500	717746	6769247	7731012	X	X	X
sample person days	32496	3160	221643	24094	245737	281393	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR III		Person	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	917	26	57	0	57	1000	336	781393	28364
81	12	956	32	0	32	1000	16	37633	1410
11-81	876	68	56	0	56	1000	352	819026	29774
91	2	1	997	0	997	1000	268	624394	23058
92 & 97	2	1	997	0	997	1000	287	669281	24146
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	93	215685	7363
91 - 99	2	1	854	143	997	1000	648	1509360	54567
11-99	309	25	573	93	666	1000	1000	2328386	84341
estd. person days (00)	5041673	400082	9347150	1509794	10856944	16298699	X	X	X
sample person days	184158	14228	340460	51541	392001	590387	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR IV		Male	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	947	25	29	0	29	1000	524	624047	22905
81	16	972	13	0	13	1000	24	28400	1083
11-81	906	66	28	0	28	1000	548	652447	23988
91	9	2	989	0	989	1000	272	324056	12201
92 & 97	8	4	988	0	988	1000	90	106947	3850
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	91	108208	3841
91 - 99	7	2	791	201	991	1000	452	539211	19892
11-99	499	37	373	91	464	1000	1000	1191657	43880
estd. person days (00)	4164222	308250	3111672	757459	3869131	8341602	X	X	X
sample person days	153124	10958	116190	26887	143078	307160	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR IV		Female	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	793	24	182	0	182	1000	136	147189	5441
81	19	918	63	0	63	1000	8	8388	345
11-81	752	73	176	0	176	1000	144	155577	5786
91	7	0	993	0	993	1000	245	264087	10320
92 & 97	2	0	998	0	998	1000	520	560377	20640
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	91	98601	3447
91 - 99	3	0	890	107	997	1000	856	923064	34407
11-99	111	11	787	91	878	1000	1000	1078642	40193
estd. person days (00)	839055	80948	5940282	690206	6630488	7550491	X	X	X
sample person days	31046	3060	223116	24129	247245	281351	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban					SR IV		Person	
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	917	25	58	0	58	1000	340	771236	28346
81	16	959	24	0	24	1000	16	36788	1428
11-81	876	67	56	0	56	1000	356	808024	29774
91	8	1	991	0	991	1000	259	588142	22521
92 & 97	3	1	996	0	996	1000	294	667324	24490
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	91	206809	7288
91 - 99	4	1	853	141	995	1000	644	1462275	54299
11-99	315	24	570	91	661	1000	1000	2270299	84073
estd. person days (00)	5003277	389198	9051954	1447665	10499618	15892093	X	X	X
sample person days	184170	14018	339306	51016	390322	588511	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

usual activity status	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	942	27	31	0	31	1000	518	632803	83678
81	12	971	17	0	17	1000	24	29858	3934
11-81	900	70	30	0	30	1000	542	662661	87612
91	4	1	995	0	995	1000	281	343430	45505
92 & 97	9	3	988	0	988	1000	84	102151	13639
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	93	114297	14380
91 - 99	4	1	791	204	995	1000	458	559878	73524
11-99	490	38	378	93	472	1000	1000	1222540	161136
estd. person days (00)	4189932	329276	3238491	800078	4038569	8557777	X	X	X
sample person days	555954	41422	429916	100660	530576	1127952	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

usual activity status	current daily activity status						per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
11-51	791	22	187	0	187	1000	139	155529	20657
81	11	904	85	0	85	1000	8	9412	1463
11-81	746	72	182	0	182	1000	147	164941	22120
91	2	2	996	0	996	1000	251	280559	38115
92 & 97	2	1	997	0	997	1000	510	569914	75031
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	92	103117	12832
91 - 99	2	1	889	108	997	1000	853	953590	125978
11-99	111	12	785	92	877	1000	1000	1118531	148098
estd. person days (00)	872313	90385	6145202	721816	6867018	7829716	X	X	X
sample person days	117918	12798	816146	89824	905970	1036686	X	X	X

Table (8): Per thousand distribution of person-days by current daily activity for each usual activity taking also into consideration the subsidiary economic activity for persons categorised 'not working' in the principal status

All-India usual activity status	Urban						Person 11-99	per 1000 dist.	estd. person (00)	sample person person
	11-72	81 & 82	91 – 98	99	91-99	11-99				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
11-51	912	26	62	0	62	1000	337	788332	104335	
81	12	955	33	0	33	1000	17	39270	5397	
11-81	869	70	60	0	60	1000	354	827602	109732	
91	3	1	996	0	996	1000	267	623989	83620	
92 & 97	3	1	996	0	996	1000	287	672065	88670	
99	0	0	0	1000	1000	1000	93	217413	27212	
91 - 99	2	1	853	144	996	1000	646	1513468	199502	
11-99	309	26	573	93	665	1000	1000	2341070	309234	
estd. person days (00)	5062245	419661	9383693	1521894	10905587	16387493	X	X	X	
sample person days	673872	54220	1246062	190484	1436546	2164638	X	X	X	

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample			
	Rural						Male										Principal	
	on most days						on some days											
	reason code						reason code											
(1)	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
11	16	4	5	1	0	26	24	10	8	1	2	46	928	1000	696199	41353		
12	10	4	2	1	1	18	4	4	5	1	4	18	964	1000	20321	1477		
21	17	5	7	1	1	30	23	15	12	1	1	53	916	1000	253449	15826		
11-21	16	4	6	1	0	27	24	11	9	1	2	47	926	1000	969968	58656		
31	8	1	4	1	0	14	9	4	3	2	2	19	967	1000	162136	10272		
41,51	49	10	11	0	0	70	49	24	22	2	3	100	830	1000	655808	28285		
11-51	27	6	8	1	0	42	32	15	13	1	2	64	895	1000	1787913	97213		
estd. persons** (00)	48708	10505	13484	957	767	74421	56482	26835	24057	2397	4305	114076	1599416	1787913	x	x		
sample persons**	2036	530	672	66	41	3345	2942	1208	1226	160	297	5833	88035	97213	x	x		

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample	
	on most days						on some days									
	reason code						reason code									
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	16	4	6	1	0	27	24	10	8	1	2	46	928	1000	702266	41756
12	10	4	2	1	1	18	4	4	5	0	4	17	965	1000	21371	1545
21	18	6	8	1	1	34	23	15	12	1	1	52	913	1000	267183	16797
11-21	16	4	6	1	1	28	24	11	9	1	2	47	925	1000	990819	60098
31	8	1	5	1	0	14	9	4	3	2	2	19	967	1000	162491	10293
41,51	49	10	11	0	1	71	49	24	22	2	3	99	829	1000	659967	28478
11-51	28	6	8	1	1	43	31	15	13	1	2	64	894	1000	1813278	98869
estd. persons** (00)	49867	11002	14422	1241	919	77452	56952	27030	24364	2493	4312	115152	1620674	1813278	x	x
sample persons**	2109	559	730	86	47	3531	2969	1220	1254	174	299	5916	89422	98869	x	x

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working	
	on most days						on some days								est. (00)	sample
	reason code						reason code									
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	49	3	3	0	0	56	13	6	5	2	1	27	917	1000	93648	5767
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	2855	188
21	9	1	2	0	0	12	10	6	5	1	1	24	964	1000	269023	15114
11-21	19	2	2	0	0	23	11	6	5	1	1	24	952	1000	365526	21069
31	9	2	8	0	0	19	8	5	3	0	0	16	966	1000	30006	2012
41,51	27	9	9	0	0	46	38	16	20	2	3	79	875	1000	342944	13578
11-51	23	5	6	0	0	34	23	11	12	1	2	50	917	1000	738476	36659
estd. persons** (00)	16679	3762	4139	184	47	24810	17101	7981	8910	1057	1531	36581	677084	738476	x	x
sample persons**	545	158	189	14	8	914	795	328	387	57	75	1642	34103	36659	x	x

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample	
	Rural						Female									
	on most days						on some days									
	reason code						reason code									
(1)	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	37	3	4	0	0	44	13	5	5	1	1	26	930	1000	145950	8829
12	3	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	995	1000	4559	305
21	8	1	2	1	0	12	9	5	5	1	1	22	966	1000	394310	22718
11-21	15	2	3	0	0	20	10	5	5	1	1	23	957	1000	544820	31852
31	10	2	8	0	0	19	8	5	2	1	0	16	965	1000	30699	2052
41,51	28	9	10	0	0	47	39	16	19	2	3	79	874	1000	379755	15158
11-51	20	5	6	0	0	31	22	9	11	1	2	45	924	1000	955274	49062
estd. persons** (00)	19198	4384	5602	308	121	29612	20566	8965	10116	1184	1961	42791	882871	955274	x	x
sample persons**	650	189	256	21	12	1128	993	377	456	74	99	1999	45935	49062	x	x

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

All-India usual activity status	Rural Persons													Principal			
	whether sought/ available for additional work													not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) est. (00) sample	
	on most days reason code						on some days reason code										
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
11	20	4	5	0	0	29	23	9	8	1	2	44	927	1000	789847	47120	
12	9	3	1	1	1	16	4	3	5	0	4	16	968	1000	23176	1665	
21	13	3	4	1	0	21	17	10	9	1	1	38	941	1000	522471	30940	
11-21	17	3	5	1	0	26	20	10	8	1	2	41	933	1000	1335494	79725	
31	8	1	5	0	0	15	9	4	3	1	1	18	967	1000	192142	12284	
41,51	41	10	10	0	0	62	45	21	21	2	3	93	845	1000	998752	41863	
11-51	26	6	7	0	0	39	29	14	13	1	2	60	901	1000	2526389	133872	
estd. persons** (00)	65387	14267	17623	1141	814	99231	73583	34816	32967	3454	5836	150657	2276501	2526389	x	x	
sample persons**	2581	688	861	80	49	4259	3737	1536	1613	217	372	7475	122138	133872	x	x	

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

All-India usual activity status	Rural												Persons		Principal & Subsidiary	
	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above)	
	on most days						on some days									
	reason code						reason code									
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all			est. (00)	sample
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	20	4	5	1	0	30	22	9	8	1	2	42	928	1000	848216	50585
12	8	3	2	1	1	15	3	3	4	0	3	14	970	1000	25930	1850
21	12	3	5	1	0	21	15	9	8	1	1	34	945	1000	661493	39515
11-21	16	3	5	1	0	26	19	9	8	1	2	38	936	1000	1535639	91950
31	8	1	5	0	0	15	9	4	3	2	1	18	967	1000	193190	12345
41,51	41	10	11	0	0	62	45	21	21	2	3	92	846	1000	1039722	43636
11-51	25	6	7	1	0	39	28	13	12	1	2	57	904	1000	2768552	147931
estd. persons** (00)	69065	15386	20024	1549	1040	107064	77518	35994	34480	3677	6274	157943	2503545	2768552	x	x
sample persons**	2759	748	986	107	59	4659	3962	1597	1710	248	398	7915	135357	147931	x	x

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample			
	Urban						Male										Principal	
	on most days						on some days											
	reason code						reason code											
(1)	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
11	11	4	6	1	0	22	18	9	5	1	3	36	942	1000	200226	20285		
12	8	0	0	0	0	8	1	3	2	2	1	10	982	1000	8264	873		
21	12	9	6	1	0	28	22	13	10	0	1	46	926	1000	45237	5102		
11-21	11	5	6	1	0	23	18	9	6	1	3	37	941	1000	253727	26260		
31	8	1	4	0	0	14	9	3	2	0	2	17	969	1000	258770	24373		
41,51	33	9	9	1	0	52	44	24	15	1	2	86	862	1000	104731	9193		
11-51	14	4	6	0	0	24	19	9	6	1	2	37	939	1000	617228	59826		
estd. persons** (00)	8494	2498	3506	279	96	14874	11515	5623	3625	474	1450	22688	579662	617228	x	x		
sample persons**	738	218	295	30	12	1293	937	380	335	48	92	1792	56740	59826	x	x		

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work														not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample	
	Urban							Male										
	on most days							on some days										
	reason code							reason code										
(1)	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
11	12	4	6	1	0	23	18	9	5	1	3	36	942	1000	202040	20496		
12	8	0	0	0	0	8	1	3	2	2	1	9	983	1000	8498	907		
21	13	10	7	1	0	31	21	12	10	1	1	45	924	1000	46754	5293		
11-21	12	5	6	1	0	24	18	9	6	1	3	37	940	1000	257293	26696		
31	8	1	4	0	0	15	9	3	2	0	2	18	968	1000	259652	24454		
41,51	33	9	9	1	0	53	44	23	15	1	2	86	861	1000	105714	9307		
11-51	14	4	6	0	0	25	19	9	6	1	2	37	938	1000	622658	60457		
estd. persons** (00)	8753	2604	3768	293	98	15515	11643	5717	3734	499	1457	23050	584089	622658	x	x		
sample persons**	772	230	322	33	13	1370	951	385	350	52	94	1832	57254	60457	x	x		

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample			
	Urban						Female										Principal	
	on most days						on some days											
	reason code						reason code											
(1)	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
11	15	2	6	0	0	23	14	9	5	1	1	29	948	1000	26021	2684		
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	441	56		
21	7	4	3	1	0	15	21	2	5	1	3	31	954	1000	21633	2286		
11-21	12	3	5	0	0	19	17	6	5	1	2	30	951	1000	48095	5026		
31	11	1	6	0	1	19	9	1	2	0	1	13	968	1000	49583	5024		
41,51	35	5	9	0	0	48	42	14	11	2	2	71	881	1000	29107	2483		
11-51	17	3	6	0	0	26	19	6	5	1	2	33	942	1000	126785	12533		
estd. persons** (00)	2130	320	769	25	31	3276	2462	726	661	73	208	4130	119380	126785	x	x		
sample persons**	148	37	63	5	4	257	182	79	72	9	15	357	11919	12533	x	x		

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	whether sought/ available for additional work												not sought	all*	usually working		
	on most days						on some days								Principal & Subsidiary	est. (00)	sample
	reason code						reason code										
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	
11	19	5	8	1	0	32	14	11	7	1	1	35	934	1000	35917	3647	
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1000	1000	895	122	
21	7	4	5	1	0	17	17	5	6	0	2	31	952	1000	30332	3102	
11-21	13	4	6	1	0	24	15	8	7	1	2	33	943	1000	67144	6871	
31	11	1	6	0	0	19	8	1	2	0	1	13	968	1000	50652	5111	
41,51	33	5	8	0	0	46	44	12	11	1	2	70	884	1000	32023	2751	
11-51	17	3	7	0	0	27	19	7	6	1	2	34	939	1000	149819	14733	
estd. persons** (00)	2507	514	984	50	31	4086	2858	1011	895	91	245	5101	140632	149819	x	x	
sample persons**	188	63	85	10	4	350	223	97	103	12	19	454	13929	14733	x	x	

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	Urban Persons												Principal all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) est. (00) sample		
	whether sought/ available for additional work on most days						on some days									
	reason code						reason code									
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
11	12	4	6	1	0	22	17	9	5	1	3	35	943	1000	226247	22969
12	8	0	0	0	0	8	1	3	2	2	1	9	983	1000	8705	929
21	10	8	5	1	0	24	22	9	8	0	2	41	935	1000	66870	7388
11-21	11	4	6	1	0	22	18	9	6	1	2	36	942	1000	301822	31286
31	9	1	5	0	0	15	9	3	2	0	2	16	968	1000	308353	29397
41,51	33	8	9	1	0	51	44	21	14	1	2	83	866	1000	133838	11676
11-51	14	4	6	0	0	24	19	9	6	1	2	36	940	1000	744013	72359
estd. persons** (00)	10624	2818	4275	305	128	18150	13978	6349	4286	548	1658	26818	699041	744013	x	x
sample persons**	886	255	358	35	16	1550	1119	459	407	57	107	2149	68659	72359	x	x

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table (9): Per 1000 distribution of usually working persons (15 and above) who had sought or were available for additional work by duration and reason for seeking work/ availability for additional work for each activity status

usual activity status	Urban Persons														Principal & Subsidiary not sought	all*	usually working persons (15 years & above) estd. (00) sample	
	whether sought/ available for additional work on most days							on some days										
	reason code							reason code										
	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all	1	2	3	9	n.r.	all						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)		
11	13	4	7	1	0	24	17	9	6	1	3	36	940	1000	237957	24143		
12	7	0	0	0	0	7	1	3	2	2	1	8	984	1000	9393	1029		
21	10	8	6	1	0	25	20	10	8	0	1	40	935	1000	77086	8395		
11-21	12	5	6	1	0	24	17	9	6	1	2	36	940	1000	324436	33567		
31	9	1	5	0	0	16	9	3	2	0	2	17	968	1000	310304	29565		
41,51	33	8	9	1	0	51	44	21	14	1	2	82	867	1000	137736	12058		
11-51	15	4	6	0	0	25	19	9	6	1	2	36	938	1000	772477	75190		
estd. persons** (00)	11260	3118	4752	343	129	19601	14501	6728	4628	591	1702	28151	724721	772477	x	x		
sample persons**	960	293	407	43	17	1720	1174	482	453	64	113	2286	71183	75190	x	x		

* includes n.r. cases

** usually working persons of age 15 years & above

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Male					estd. person days (00)	sample person days
	activity			average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day						
	status	industry	opera- tion	SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
5-14	41	X	x	25.00	0.00	22.50	85.39	32.38	346	31
	51	01-05	01	24.48	38.93	27.22	33.57	29.58	2287	160
			02	28.28	28.72	67.62	29.26	31.47	1199	70
			03	29.20	21.83	42.89	33.67	29.58	2470	128
			04	22.43	25.19	25.16	25.10	23.76	5914	270
			05	19.82	25.45	32.27	35.66	29.77	10961	690
			06	27.38	24.21	26.25	29.87	26.93	20570	1112
			01-06	25.71	25.20	28.81	31.28	27.63	43402	2430
			07	0.00	0.00	40.00	0.00	40.00	120	7
			08	0.00	17.18	20.00	35.00	18.47	898	30
			09	26.48	17.56	19.56	31.54	22.64	8321	316
			10	0.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	50.00	185	7
			11	18.42	20.09	28.19	26.26	22.68	7760	424
			07-11	23.02	19.60	23.52	27.79	22.86	17284	785
			13	8.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.57	274	7
			14	27.20	21.77	15.88	40.00	20.77	1458	67
			13 & 14	17.70	21.77	15.88	40.00	18.84	1732	74
			01-11, 13, 14	24.51	23.48	27.03	30.54	26.07	62418	3288
		10-93	12	26.84	26.71	35.77	32.85	30.90	11678	725
			14	25.37	35.93	41.60	32.05	32.02	8420	382
			12 & 14	25.99	30.86	37.45	32.59	31.37	20098	1106
	51	01-93	1-14	24.89	25.13	29.36	31.10	27.36	82516	4395

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Male					estd. person days (00)	sample person days
	activity			average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day						
	status	industry	opera- tion	SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
15-59	41	X	x	52.96	50.94	47.10	45.23	49.04	27091	2394
	51	01-05	01	40.84	42.74	42.78	42.86	42.13	241590	13466
			02	37.11	39.25	37.55	41.84	38.86	74043	4156
			03	37.21	45.17	38.78	48.94	39.24	96117	4948
			04	32.11	36.58	37.86	42.51	35.00	189110	8945
			05	43.46	36.97	40.26	41.95	39.46	477090	28256
			06	39.61	39.32	38.04	41.40	39.57	836662	47582
			01-06	37.97	38.61	39.04	41.97	39.37	1914611	107354
			07	51.15	63.51	41.28	45.29	47.02	14069	958
			08	66.11	57.62	58.53	66.34	61.71	50420	4406
			09	29.19	33.44	30.79	29.87	30.83	15582	897
			10	62.41	67.03	51.02	57.89	59.03	9054	658
			11	43.50	44.91	42.56	43.11	43.42	250427	14577
			07-11	46.55	47.89	44.39	46.12	46.13	339551	21498
			13	44.12	38.86	44.43	48.30	43.24	7091	362
			14	39.27	44.30	50.46	43.66	44.24	30399	2064
			13 & 14	40.30	43.08	49.61	44.43	44.05	37490	2426
			01-11, 13, 14	39.22	39.88	40.10	42.65	40.45	2291652	131278
		10-93	12	55.92	61.27	64.42	59.17	60.38	586928	39898
			14	55.19	57.14	57.66	59.19	57.38	235007	15962
			12 & 14	55.72	59.98	62.35	59.18	59.52	821935	55860
	51	01-93	1-14	43.17	44.73	46.52	47.36	45.48	3113587	187137

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Male					estd. person days (00)	sample person days	
	activity			average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day							
	status	industry	opera- tion	SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
60 & above	41	x	x	37.36	33.34	50.20	47.13	39.08	2074	121	
				51	01-05	01	38.69	35.12	35.66	38.58	37.31
				02	37.58	43.36	26.25	42.12	39.41	4231	241
				03	42.01	31.54	40.81	45.15	41.49	6026	316
				04	33.91	32.14	38.58	43.51	35.05	9981	458
				05	73.81	33.90	39.34	42.61	38.70	23725	1518
				06	38.34	37.53	40.08	41.29	39.44	51712	2840
				01-06	38.72	35.71	39.38	41.49	38.75	106869	6002
				07	28.57	0.00	0.00	38.34	34.00	583	31
				08	73.52	73.03	86.69	91.58	79.47	1834	118
				09	28.38	28.94	29.10	32.40	29.13	2965	164
				10	43.83	40.52	103.00	100.00	46.41	902	56
				11	43.84	37.64	35.27	39.82	39.34	12660	666
				07-11	43.35	40.41	36.71	45.39	41.80	18944	1035
				13	45.34	35.24	21.47	84.09	45.49	838	72
				14	40.62	33.48	37.39	52.95	38.58	1785	94
				13 & 14	41.75	34.24	34.35	74.04	40.79	2624	166
				01-11, 13, 14	39.66	36.31	38.96	42.33	39.24	128437	7202
			10-93	12	53.56	56.10	49.45	50.28	51.96	14165	1017
			14	41.07	63.72	63.92	52.97	55.96	6452	488	
			12 & 14	50.17	58.83	54.67	51.02	53.21	20617	1506	
	51	01-93	1-14	41.05	38.64	41.34	43.78	41.18	149054	8708	

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Male					estd. person days (00)	sample person days
	activity status	industry	opera- tion	average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day						
				SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
all ages	41	x	x	50.58	49.86	46.24	45.48	48.14	29510	2546
(5 yrs. & above)	51	01-05	01	40.58	42.25	42.32	42.63	41.81	255072	14255
			02	37.01	39.21	37.42	41.66	38.78	79473	4467
			03	37.37	43.58	38.97	48.51	39.15	104613	5392
			04	31.95	35.93	37.63	41.89	34.68	205005	9672
			05	43.84	36.57	40.03	41.85	39.21	511775	30464
			06	39.27	38.88	37.89	41.13	39.27	908944	51534
			01-06	37.78	38.17	38.83	41.73	39.09	2064882	115784
			07	48.23	63.51	41.26	44.85	46.45	14772	996
			08	66.55	56.21	58.59	67.25	61.59	53151	4555
			09	28.20	27.86	27.00	30.46	28.11	26868	1377
			10	58.44	64.51	51.49	58.64	57.74	10142	722
			11	42.59	43.69	42.01	42.49	42.64	270846	15668
			07-11	44.90	45.80	43.36	45.54	44.84	375779	23318
			13	40.63	38.43	42.36	51.86	42.31	8204	442
			14	39.04	42.36	47.21	43.75	42.92	33642	2225
			13 & 14	39.41	41.48	46.56	45.19	42.80	41846	2666
			01-11, 13, 14	38.87	39.24	39.71	42.38	40.02	2482507	141768
		10-93	12	55.34	60.45	63.56	58.46	59.62	612771	41640
			14	52.99	56.48	57.55	58.31	56.49	249878	16832
			12 & 14	54.67	59.19	61.72	58.42	58.71	862649	58472
	51	01-93	1-14	42.57	43.93	45.90	46.86	44.84	3345157	200240

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Female					estd. person days (00)	sample person days	
	activity status	industry	opera- tion	average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day							
				SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June2000)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
5-14	41	x	x	2.14	31.43	33.26	50.00	33.04	1011	60	
			51	01-05	01	15.00	10.00	0.00	19.74	16.93	465
				02	15.00	20.24	0.00	21.93	20.34	955	52
				03	25.11	21.79	18.44	25.00	22.99	4971	238
				04	21.34	22.33	24.06	22.13	22.04	11522	498
				05	19.70	25.31	21.74	28.31	24.64	11561	666
				06	23.31	21.77	22.08	23.70	22.58	16024	750
				01-06	22.31	23.08	22.03	24.83	22.91	45500	2239
				07	0.00	0.00	42.17	50.00	45.68	171	11
				08	0.00	25.00	25.60	33.08	28.55	527	39
				09	15.55	13.82	0.00	18.24	15.45	1504	58
				10	0.00	27.27	0.00	0.00	27.27	110	6
				11	23.24	19.56	24.76	27.45	24.33	7428	366
				07-11	19.71	19.49	25.51	28.05	23.60	9740	480
				13	0.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	20.00	166	7
				14	0.00	0.00	19.41	18.72	18.88	461	31
				13 & 14	0.00	20.00	19.41	18.72	19.17	627	38
				01-11, 13, 14	21.91	22.63	22.68	25.52	22.99	55866	2757
		10-93	12	25.79	25.61	17.18	16.04	22.52	4234	229	
			14	17.02	27.78	30.78	23.14	24.07	2585	147	
			12 & 14	21.59	26.13	24.49	16.88	23.11	6819	376	
	51	01-93	1-14	21.87	22.99	22.90	24.91	23.00	62685	3133	

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Female					estd. person days (00)	sample person days	
	activity status	industry	opera- tion	average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day							
				SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
15-59	41	x	x	33.95	35.97	33.14	44.05	39.48	8692	712	
			51	01-05	01	29.94	35.98	42.41	32.46	33.04	19955
				02	27.47	30.72	30.42	28.35	28.64	65446	2933
				03	28.54	31.04	28.94	36.83	29.56	106675	5299
				04	24.55	27.14	27.50	27.22	25.94	256838	12100
				05	28.03	28.42	28.76	33.44	29.51	311823	17993
				06	27.39	28.37	26.78	28.98	27.91	428312	22481
				01-06	26.69	28.46	27.89	30.26	28.18	1189048	61978
				07	34.26	30.24	30.66	38.87	33.24	7707	432
				08	45.80	41.91	38.52	39.90	41.65	30073	2468
				09	19.45	31.83	28.27	25.08	24.03	2988	160
				10	62.68	40.00	30.52	40.00	57.82	1498	78
				11	29.93	29.91	27.34	27.13	28.32	118226	6330
				07-11	34.92	32.50	29.37	29.66	31.25	160491	9468
				13	30.40	26.70	24.79	44.78	30.08	2092	168
				14	26.59	31.29	30.49	31.41	29.87	11787	684
				13 & 14	27.26	30.46	29.69	32.75	29.90	13878	851
			01-11, 13, 14	27.38	28.88	28.12	30.19	28.56	1363418	72296	
		10-93	12	32.95	35.65	40.91	39.64	37.70	104227	6486	
			14	30.54	39.30	38.15	35.99	36.25	40378	2710	
			12 & 14	32.27	36.78	40.04	38.84	37.29	144605	9196	
	51	01-93	1-14	27.76	29.49	29.43	31.28	29.39	1508023	81492	

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Female					estd. person days (00)	sample person days	
	activity			average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day							
	status	industry	opera- tion	SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June2000)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
60 & above	41	x	x	13.17	0.00	0.00	42.67	23.23	494	24	
			51	01-05	01	20.00	0.00	36.68	39.24	33.91	974
				02	24.46	29.62	24.79	21.36	25.59	3536	146
				03	23.71	28.17	33.15	31.45	27.98	3971	202
				04	24.60	23.07	27.91	24.73	24.89	12684	558
				05	33.34	27.07	23.53	29.88	27.18	14188	800
				06	27.36	27.56	23.19	27.04	26.36	22253	1152
				01-06	25.87	26.95	25.32	27.81	26.43	57605	2904
				07	0.00	0.00	40.00	22.14	29.12	308	21
				08	0.00	30.00	20.00	37.97	33.62	475	28
				09	0.00	30.00	41.37	7.14	28.75	471	26
				10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
				11	20.51	28.83	24.71	24.88	24.33	4235	228
				07-11	20.51	29.15	27.65	25.61	25.78	5490	304
				13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
				14	20.00	7.14	60.00	30.00	24.30	397	25
				13 & 14	20.00	7.14	60.00	30.00	24.30	397	25
				01-11, 13, 14	25.54	26.91	25.65	27.52	26.36	63492	3232
			10-93	12	20.17	22.13	24.08	40.55	24.30	3834	240
			14	17.09	25.68	19.31	16.51	20.27	1548	101	
			12 & 14	19.39	23.38	22.68	34.52	23.14	5381	342	
	51	01-93	1-14	24.92	26.66	25.40	27.86	26.11	68873	3574	

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Female					estd. person days (00)	sample person days
	activity			average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day						
	status	industry	opera- tion	SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
all ages	41	x	x	27.52	35.54	33.17	44.28	38.06	10197	796
(5 yrs. & above)	51	01-05	01	29.50	35.33	41.45	32.26	32.73	21394	1253
			02	27.30	30.37	30.06	27.89	28.37	69937	3130
			03	28.31	30.18	28.65	36.06	29.22	115617	5739
			04	24.40	26.76	27.40	27.02	25.74	281044	13155
			05	28.00	28.24	28.34	33.12	29.24	337573	19460
			06	27.24	28.05	26.48	28.76	27.65	466589	24383
			01-06	26.50	28.16	27.58	30.00	27.91	1292153	67120
			07	34.26	30.24	31.17	37.91	33.34	8186	464
			08	45.80	41.52	38.02	39.62	41.30	31076	2534
			09	17.70	25.34	31.88	22.03	21.88	4963	244
			10	62.68	31.97	30.52	40.00	55.73	1607	84
			11	29.10	29.35	27.12	27.07	27.96	129888	6926
			07-11	33.44	31.75	29.13	29.41	30.65	175721	10251
			13	30.40	25.28	24.79	44.78	29.34	2258	174
			14	26.54	30.22	30.42	29.98	29.29	12644	740
			13 & 14	27.22	29.18	29.66	31.22	29.30	14902	914
			01-11, 13, 14	27.09	28.52	27.83	29.92	28.25	1482776	78285
		10-93	12	31.86	34.50	39.75	39.15	36.67	112295	6955
			14	28.50	38.14	37.16	35.50	34.98	44511	2958
			12 & 14	30.87	35.62	38.92	38.36	36.19	156805	9913
	51	01-93	1-14	27.40	29.08	29.04	30.94	29.01	1639581	88198

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Person					estd. person days (00)	sample person days	
	activity status	industry	opera- tion	average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day							
				SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
5-14	41	x	x	13.22	31.43	30.45	56.37	32.87	1357	91	
			51	01-05	01	23.30	33.44	27.22	29.55	27.44	2753
				02	24.80	25.02	67.62	24.72	26.54	2155	122
				03	26.59	21.80	25.39	28.63	25.18	7441	367
				04	21.69	23.23	24.40	23.91	22.62	17437	767
				05	19.72	25.37	27.34	32.19	27.14	22522	1356
				06	25.52	22.99	24.55	27.49	25.03	36594	1862
				01-06	23.76	24.03	25.63	28.56	25.22	88901	4668
				07	0.00	0.00	40.96	50.00	43.34	292	18
				08	0.00	18.27	23.71	33.44	22.20	1425	70
				09	23.67	17.15	19.56	29.53	21.54	9824	374
				10	0.00	41.55	0.00	0.00	41.55	295	12
				11	20.11	19.86	26.15	26.92	23.49	15188	791
				07-11	22.02	19.57	24.29	27.92	23.12	27024	1265
				13	8.57	20.00	0.00	0.00	12.88	441	14
				14	27.20	21.77	16.42	20.25	20.32	1919	98
			13 & 14	17.70	21.38	16.42	20.25	18.93	2359	112	
			01-11, 13, 14	23.23	23.06	25.11	28.27	24.61	118284	6046	
		10-93	12	26.48	26.33	32.11	29.85	28.67	15912	954	
			14	23.26	34.54	37.13	31.52	30.15	11005	528	
			12 & 14	24.70	29.54	33.90	30.34	29.28	26917	1482	
	51	01-93	1-14	23.52	24.16	26.70	28.67	25.48	145201	7528	

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Person					estd. person days (00)	sample person days
	activity status	industry	opera- tion	average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day						
				SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June 2000)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
15-59	41	x	x	50.55	47.94	43.28	44.84	46.72	35783	3106
	51	01-05	01	39.82	42.31	42.76	42.07	41.44	261545	14638
			02	31.90	36.33	34.20	35.47	34.07	139488	7089
			03	32.75	36.78	33.56	42.91	34.15	202791	10247
			04	27.95	30.51	31.99	33.38	29.78	445947	21044
			05	36.61	33.53	35.62	38.91	35.52	788913	46249
			06	35.44	35.55	34.36	37.13	35.62	1264974	70063
			01-06	33.22	34.64	34.89	37.97	35.08	3103659	169331
			07	46.17	54.85	36.75	43.30	42.14	21775	1390
			08	57.61	52.29	51.21	56.34	54.22	80493	6874
			09	27.21	33.30	30.49	28.74	29.74	18571	1056
			10	62.49	66.26	50.02	57.43	58.86	10552	737
			11	40.02	39.77	37.54	37.63	38.58	368652	20908
			07-11	43.24	42.92	39.45	40.51	41.35	500042	30965
			13	40.92	36.34	38.43	47.66	40.25	9183	530
			14	35.73	40.98	44.37	40.22	40.22	42186	2748
			13 & 14	36.79	40.00	43.53	41.32	40.23	51369	3278
			01-11, 13, 14	34.45	35.69	35.74	38.41	36.01	3655070	203574
		10-93	12	52.46	57.67	60.97	56.00	56.96	691156	46383
			14	51.34	54.66	54.70	55.95	54.28	275384	18672
			12 & 14	52.15	56.73	59.05	55.98	56.19	966540	65055
	51	01-93	1-14	37.67	39.61	41.15	42.58	40.23	4621610	268628

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Person					estd. person days (00)	sample person days	
	activity status	industry	opera- tion	average wage earnings (Rs.0.00) per day							
				SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June2000)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
60 & above	41	x	X	32.42	33.34	50.20	45.12	36.03	2567	145	
			51	01-05	01	37.74	35.12	35.87	38.64	37.04	12168
				02	31.68	35.55	25.32	36.41	33.12	7767	386
				03	36.96	29.51	36.47	35.53	36.12	9997	518
				04	28.92	26.84	32.59	31.03	29.36	22665	1016
				05	47.58	31.18	33.72	38.81	34.39	37913	2318
				06	34.81	33.88	36.03	37.14	35.50	73965	3992
				01-06	33.92	32.31	34.89	37.26	34.44	164475	8905
				07	28.57	0.00	40.00	32.40	32.31	891	52
				08	73.52	66.35	64.96	71.03	70.03	2309	146
				09	28.38	29.16	31.62	25.66	29.07	3436	190
				10	43.83	40.52	103.00	100.00	46.41	902	56
				11	38.36	36.15	32.18	35.39	35.58	16895	894
				07-11	40.12	38.49	34.05	39.25	38.20	24434	1338
				13	45.34	35.24	21.47	84.09	45.49	838	72
				14	40.08	27.27	38.77	35.91	35.98	2182	119
				13 & 14	41.30	30.18	35.63	52.81	38.62	3020	191
				01-11, 13, 14	34.95	32.92	34.80	37.72	34.98	191929	10434
			10-93	12	44.38	46.91	44.26	49.22	46.07	17998	1258
			14	34.95	53.57	56.85	49.43	49.05	8000	590	
			12 & 14	41.87	49.29	48.64	49.28	46.99	25998	1847	
	51	01-93	1-14	35.80	34.42	36.62	39.26	36.42	217927	12282	

Table 10(R): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers by age-group, type of operation, sex and sub-round for rural areas

All-India age-group (years)	Rural			Person					estd. person days (00)	sample person days
	activity			average wage earnings (Rs .0.00) per day						
	status	industry	opera- tion	SR-1 (July- Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct.- Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan.-Mar. 2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	Combined (July'99 June2000)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
all ages	41	x	X	47.22	46.91	42.13	45.07	45.55	39707	3342
(5 yrs. & above)	51	01-05	01	39.56	41.83	42.27	41.82	41.10	276466	15508
			02	31.83	36.05	33.92	35.27	33.91	149409	7598
			03	32.77	35.50	33.40	42.12	33.93	220229	11132
			04	27.77	30.04	31.80	33.04	29.51	486049	22828
			05	36.62	33.19	35.32	38.74	35.25	849348	49924
			06	35.14	35.09	34.19	36.90	35.33	1375533	75916
			01-06	33.01	34.21	34.65	37.72	34.79	3357035	182904
			07	44.50	54.85	36.88	42.63	41.78	22958	1460
			08	58.18	51.39	50.99	56.63	54.11	84227	7090
			09	26.10	27.59	27.47	28.57	27.14	31831	1620
			10	59.56	62.38	50.48	58.17	57.47	11749	806
			11	39.09	38.83	37.00	37.10	37.88	400735	22593
			07-11	41.73	41.38	38.67	39.95	40.32	551500	33568
			13	38.62	35.46	37.34	50.69	39.51	10462	616
			14	35.85	39.43	42.43	39.38	39.20	46286	2964
			13 & 14	36.44	38.55	41.74	41.08	39.26	56748	3580
			01-11, 13, 14	34.13	35.13	35.39	38.12	35.62	3965283	220054
		10-93	12	51.60	56.58	60.01	55.34	56.07	725066	48594
			14	48.92	53.85	54.33	55.19	53.24	294389	19790
			12 & 14	50.84	55.72	58.25	55.30	55.25	1019455	68384
	51	01-93	1-14	37.13	38.87	40.57	42.11	39.64	4984738	288438

Table 10(U): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers (51) by age-group, industry, sub-round and sex for Urban areas

All-India		Urban					Male	
age-group (years)	industry division	SR-1 (July Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct. Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan- Mar.2000)	SR-4 (April June 2000)	comb. (July 1999 June 2000)	estd. person days (00)	sample person days (9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5 - 14	01-05	19.29	36.69	23.86	32.40	28.67	807	92
	10-14	0.00	60.00	0.00	0.00	60.00	124	5
	15-22	29.77	45.34	37.27	25.35	31.33	1567	172
	23-37	34.45	30.31	35.95	29.94	33.29	604	99
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	33.71	33.01	38.47	36.35	36.33	3013	263
	50-55	20.21	25.42	22.20	17.77	21.51	6014	655
	60-64	0.00	31.00	34.62	8.41	17.89	352	50
	65-74	42.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.86	84	7
	75-93	21.43	46.41	59.19	5.00	43.69	895	84
15 - 59	10-93	27.51	31.51	33.71	22.55	28.80	12654	1335
	01-93	27.25	31.81	32.93	23.20	28.80	13462	1427
	01-05	49.73	49.65	47.73	52.26	49.72	69344	8306
	10-14	86.51	74.54	77.69	78.53	78.47	7990	900
	15-22	67.85	59.29	59.01	68.21	63.66	69849	8299
	23-37	78.84	71.99	63.85	64.19	69.29	48431	6030
	40-41	77.77	55.81	85.96	71.20	74.24	938	188
	45	67.39	70.65	69.51	70.35	69.49	182102	20438
	50-55	55.63	53.08	58.45	57.83	56.26	72944	9364
	60-64	57.08	65.85	66.83	70.38	64.12	55400	6526
65-74	56.17	60.79	68.04	85.18	66.23	3489	506	
75-93	52.06	50.22	59.86	63.76	55.90	27446	4184	
10-93	64.36	64.25	65.17	67.20	65.25	468589	56436	
01-93	62.69	62.34	62.64	65.33	63.25	537933	64742	

Table 10(U): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers (51) by age-group, industry, sub-round and sex for Urban areas

All-India		Urban					Male	
age-group (years)	industry division	SR-1 (July Sept.'99)	SR-2 (Oct. Dec.'99)	SR-3 (Jan- Mar.2000)	SR-4 (April June 2000)	comb. (July 1999 June 2000)	estd. person days (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	01-05	46.64	46.24	42.81	43.58	44.67	5368	594
	10-14	0.00	37.01	69.03	34.88	44.45	387	58
	15-22	64.80	49.29	67.83	47.97	60.08	1682	191
	23-37	97.26	91.74	81.76	83.45	88.66	716	131
60 & above	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	60.32	75.24	75.14	70.79	70.99	5201	620
	50-55	47.97	36.50	72.80	57.95	55.61	1614	192
	60-64	78.00	61.85	52.37	51.50	54.55	1123	156
	65-74	49.69	44.10	50.00	50.00	47.16	168	21
	75-93	36.54	41.08	86.42	42.61	47.26	1149	185
	10-93	58.89	61.80	70.71	61.20	63.47	12040	1554
	01-93	55.38	57.31	62.37	54.79	57.67	17408	2149
	01-05	49.34	49.28	47.09	51.30	49.14	75520	8993
	10-14	86.51	70.40	77.40	76.69	76.65	8501	964
	15-22	66.60	59.03	58.87	66.61	62.88	73097	8662
	23-37	78.22	71.64	63.73	64.40	69.13	49750	6260
all ages (5 yrs. & above)	40-41	77.77	55.81	85.96	71.20	74.24	938	188
	45	66.69	70.60	68.91	69.81	69.00	190316	21320
	50-55	53.28	50.45	56.44	54.50	53.65	80572	10212
	60-64	57.13	65.74	66.01	68.65	63.64	56876	6732
	65-74	55.02	59.33	67.65	84.87	64.85	3741	534
	75-93	50.91	49.50	60.48	62.48	55.19	29490	4454
	10-93	63.39	63.37	64.46	65.84	64.27	493283	59326
	01-93	61.74	61.48	61.88	63.94	62.26	568803	68318

Table 10(U): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers (51) by age-group, industry, sub-round and sex for Urban areas

All-India		Urban					Female	
age-group (years)	industry division	SR-1 (July - Sept. '99)	SR-2 (Oct. Dec. '99)	SR-3 (Jan.- Mar.2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	comb. (July 1999- June 2000)	estd. person days (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5 - 14	01-05	24.88	37.31	24.40	20.83	25.19	1195	178
	10-14	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.43	12.43	79	20
	15-22	28.04	0.00	15.93	27.13	24.02	1108	93
	23-37	46.93	38.55	34.01	0.00	43.61	845	49
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	21.80	68.56	50.31	34.57	46.43	1211	70
	50-55	0.00	35.88	21.75	20.00	22.34	393	28
	60-64	0.00	0.00	71.43	0.00	71.43	26	7
	65-74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	75-93	22.37	21.03	32.76	21.24	25.19	1874	274
15 - 59	10-93	34.09	42.61	33.97	24.77	32.24	5536	540
	01-93	31.66	41.83	32.39	24.28	30.99	6731	718
	01-05	30.68	35.27	30.32	33.48	32.23	44732	5115
	10-14	46.53	69.46	75.38	51.33	57.12	1360	185
	15-22	32.71	43.75	40.44	30.75	36.91	12274	1646
	23-37	42.75	56.28	49.85	55.21	51.43	8352	849
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	45.94	54.31	49.13	51.05	50.25	31285	3148
	50-55	45.59	40.93	45.78	59.15	47.33	8762	1185
	60-64	65.84	53.90	40.67	58.02	50.37	945	116
65-74	87.78	30.99	56.70	38.69	49.25	218	60	
75-93	32.42	29.62	27.72	26.09	29.13	35450	4534	
10-93	38.08	42.46	40.49	42.41	40.93	98646	11722	
01-93	35.52	40.22	37.12	40.11	38.22	143378	16838	

Table 10(U): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers (51) by age-group, industry, sub-round and sex for Urban areas

All-India		Urban					Female	
age-group (years)	industry division	SR-1 (July - Sept. '99)	SR-2 (Oct. Dec. '99)	SR-3 (Jan.- Mar.2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	comb. (July 1999- June 2000)	estd. person days (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
60 & above	01-05	29.57	51.66	30.07	28.21	34.24	2280	290
	10-14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	15-22	36.89	29.42	29.61	25.86	30.20	495	80
	23-37	40.00	60.00	0.00	46.77	48.10	71	12
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	50.00	40.21	60.00	68.77	55.13	576	76
	50-55	30.93	20.00	25.00	15.00	22.69	247	36
	60-64	34.29	62.14	0.00	50.00	40.30	153	28
	65-74	12.50	9.87	0.00	0.00	11.12	165	18
	75-93	26.84	29.40	30.97	31.68	29.36	2314	281
all ages (5 yrs. & above)	10-93	30.83	29.64	31.07	39.74	32.74	4021	530
	01-93	30.51	38.18	30.65	34.95	33.29	6301	820
	01-05	30.42	36.03	30.17	32.81	32.15	48207	5582
	10-14	46.53	69.46	75.38	47.64	54.67	1439	205
	15-22	32.40	43.09	37.19	30.21	35.64	13877	1820
	23-37	43.82	54.74	49.32	55.07	50.69	9268	910
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	45.48	54.54	49.21	50.94	50.20	33072	3294
	50-55	44.64	40.60	43.96	54.59	45.63	9402	1249
	60-64	53.97	54.21	42.32	56.25	49.48	1123	150
65-74	42.23	21.04	56.70	38.69	32.83	383	78	
75-93	31.70	29.38	28.19	26.02	28.95	39638	5088	
10-93	37.45	42.05	39.83	41.27	40.18	108203	12793	
01-93	35.08	40.18	36.67	39.10	37.71	156410	18376	

Table 10(U): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers (51) by age-group, industry, sub-round and sex for Urban areas

All-India		Urban					Persons	
age-group (years)	industry division	SR-1 (July - Sept. '99)	SR-2 (Oct. Dec. '99)	SR-3 (Jan.- Mar.2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	comb. (July 1999- June 2000)	estd. person days (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
5 - 14	01-05	23.94	36.94	24.15	26.51	26.59	2002	270
	10-14	0.00	60.00	0.00	12.43	41.52	204	25
	15-22	29.22	45.34	26.34	26.24	28.30	2675	265
	23-37	43.21	34.57	35.21	29.94	39.30	1449	148
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	31.64	50.30	41.89	35.85	39.23	4224	333
	50-55	20.21	25.62	22.14	17.94	21.56	6407	683
	60-64	0.00	31.00	41.70	8.41	21.52	378	57
	65-74	42.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.86	84	7
	75-93	22.03	36.28	41.50	20.22	31.17	2769	358
15 - 59	10-93	29.57	33.69	33.80	23.30	29.85	18190	1876
	01-93	28.90	33.94	32.74	23.58	29.53	20193	2146
	01-05	41.52	44.09	40.86	45.60	42.87	114076	13422
	10-14	80.88	74.05	77.53	71.63	75.36	9350	1086
	15-22	63.00	56.80	56.46	62.10	59.66	82122	9946
	23-37	74.38	69.67	61.42	62.94	66.66	56783	6879
	40-41	77.77	55.81	85.96	71.20	74.24	938	188
	45	64.90	68.49	66.48	66.83	66.67	213387	23586
	50-55	54.78	51.61	56.84	57.95	55.30	81706	10550
	60-64	57.15	65.70	65.95	70.20	63.89	56345	6642
65-74	57.45	57.58	67.55	82.99	65.23	3707	566	
75-93	41.56	38.60	41.19	41.84	40.81	62896	8718	
10-93	60.26	60.49	60.68	62.62	61.02	567235	68158	
01-93	57.24	57.73	56.99	60.03	57.98	681311	81580	

Table 10(U): Average wage earnings (Rs. 0.00) per day received by casual wage labourers (51) by age-group, industry, sub-round and sex for Urban areas

All-India age-group (years)	Urban industry division	Urban					Persons	
		SR-1 (July Sept. '99)	SR-2 (Oct. Dec. '99)	SR-3 (Jan.- Mar.2000)	SR-4 (April- June 2000)	comb. (July 1999- June 2000)	estd. person days (00)	sample person days
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
60 & above	01-05	41.55	47.76	39.02	38.77	41.56	7648	884
	10-14	0.00	37.01	69.03	34.88	44.45	387	58
	15-22	61.98	41.73	56.15	45.16	53.29	2176	271
	23-37	91.81	88.97	81.76	78.18	84.99	787	142
	40-41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	45	58.76	72.46	74.97	70.46	69.41	5777	696
	50-55	45.04	34.88	71.81	46.36	51.23	1861	228
	60-64	48.16	61.86	52.37	51.33	52.84	1276	184
	65-74	29.85	25.99	50.00	50.00	29.28	333	39
	75-93	29.49	35.80	43.78	34.95	35.30	3463	466
all ages (5 yrs. & above)	10-93	49.56	55.37	62.74	55.46	55.78	16060	2084
	01-93	47.35	53.00	55.00	49.15	51.19	23709	2968
	01-05	41.18	44.24	40.47	44.75	42.52	123727	14576
	10-14	80.88	70.32	77.26	69.01	73.46	9941	1168
	15-22	61.69	56.43	55.51	60.12	58.54	86974	10482
	23-37	72.82	68.99	61.21	63.10	66.23	59018	7170
	40-41	77.77	55.81	85.96	71.20	74.24	938	188
	45	64.18	68.44	65.97	66.34	66.22	223388	24614
	50-55	52.56	49.34	54.88	54.51	52.82	89974	11461
	60-64	57.08	65.59	65.20	68.43	63.37	57999	6882
65-74	53.91	52.73	67.18	82.71	61.87	4124	612	
75-93	40.38	38.38	41.32	40.38	40.15	69128	9542	
10-93	59.09	59.66	59.84	61.13	59.94	601486	72118	
01-93	56.16	57.02	56.18	58.55	56.96	725212	86694	

APPENDIX B



Sample Design and Estimation Procedure

1. Sample Design

1.1 A stratified multi-stage sampling design for rural as well as urban areas was adopted for selection of the sample units for the survey. The first stage units (FSU) were the census villages (panchayat wards for Kerala) for rural areas and the NSSO Urban Frame Survey (UFS) blocks for urban areas. The Ultimate stage units (USU) were the households for both rural and urban areas.

1.2 *Selection of the first-stage units:* The various steps involved before making the selection of the FSUs are discussed at length in the following few paragraphs before taking up the issue of selection of USUs within a FSU.

1.2.1 *Sampling frame for the first stage units (FSU's):* For rural areas, the list of census villages as per 1991 population census (list of census villages as per 1981 Census for the State of Jammu & Kashmir) constituted the sampling frame for selection of sample FSUs for most of the states. For the rural areas of Kerala, however, the list of panchayat wards was used as the sampling frame for selection of panchayat wards. For Nagaland, the list of villages located within 5 kms. of a bus route constituted the sampling frame, whereas, the list of accessible villages constituted the sampling frame for Andaman & Nicobar Islands. All the uninhabited villages of the country as per 1991 Census were left out of the survey coverage of the NSS 55th round. For the urban areas, the latest lists of UFS blocks constituted the sampling frame for selection of sample FSUs.

1.2.2 *Stratification of the first stage units in rural areas:* From the list of villages of each State/ Union Territory (U.T.), initially, two special strata were formed by considering villages (a) with very small population and (b) with very high population. These are formally stated below:

Stratum 1: all FSU's with population between 1 to 100,
Stratum 2: FSU's with population more than 15,000.

The above two strata were spread across a given state and were not confined to any particular administrative division within the state. Each of the above two strata was formed if at least 50 such FSU's were there in the respective frames. Otherwise, these type of villages were included in the general strata as described below:

After formation of strata 1 and 2 (wherever applicable), the remaining villages of the State/ U.T. were considered for formation of general strata. While forming general strata, efforts were made to treat each district with population less than 2 millions as a separate stratum. If limitation of sample size did not allow forming so many strata, smaller districts within a particular NSS region were merged to form a stratum. Each district with rural population of 2 millions or more as per 1991 Census (1.8 millions or more as per 1981 Census in case of Jammu & Kashmir) was as usual split into a number of strata.

1.2.3 *Stratification of the first stage units in urban areas:* Within each NSS region, strata were formed by grouping towns on the basis of their population as per 1991 population census (1981 Census for the State of Jammu & Kashmir) following certain specifications which are stated below in a tabular form:

Stratum number	Composition of strata within a NSS region
1, 3, 5 *	'hospital area' (HA) / 'industrial area' (IA) / 'bazaar area' (BA) blocks taken together of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more (there could be a maximum of 3 such cities within an NSS Region)
2, 4, 6 *	Other blocks of each single city with a population of 10 lakhs or more
7	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 to less than 10 lakhs
8	Other blocks of all towns with population between 50,000 to less than 10 lakhs
9	HA or IA or BA blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000
10	Other blocks of all towns with population less than 50,000

* Stratum numbers 3, 4, 5 & 6 remained void if there was only one city in an NSS region with a population of 10 lakhs or more.

It may be noted that if limitation of sample size did not allow forming so many strata, all blocks of stratum 7 were merged with those of stratum 8 and all blocks of stratum 9 were merged with those of stratum 10.

1.2.4 *Allocation of FSU's among Strata:* At the all-India level, a total number of 10,384 FSU's (6208 villages and 4176 urban blocks) was selected for survey in the *central sample* in the 55th round. The actual state/ U.T. level allocation of FSUs in both the rural and urban sector are given in Table A at the end of this Appendix. The sample size at the state/U.T. level was allocated as follows:

(a) *in rural areas:* state/ UT level rural sample size was allocated among the rural strata in proportion to population.

(b) *in urban areas:* state/ UT level urban sample size was first allocated among the three classes of towns (i.e. 10 lakh +, 50000 to less than 10 lakhs and less than 50,000) in proportion to population. Then sample allocation for each of the three classes of towns, within an NSS region, was further allocated between two strata types consisting of - (i) HA/ IA/ BA blocks, and (ii) the rest in proportion to total number of FSU's in the respective frames with double weightage given to the first category of blocks.

1.2.5 *Sub-round wise allocation:* Sample size for the whole round for each State/UT x Sector (i.e. rural/ urban) were allocated equally among the 4 sub-rounds. Stratum level allocations for both rural and urban areas of a sub-round were made in even numbers in order to facilitate selection of FSU's in the form of 2 independent sub-samples. Sub-sample numbers were 1 & 2 for sub-round 1; 3 & 4 for sub-round 2; 5 & 6 for sub-round 3 and 7 & 8 for sub-round 4. One salient feature of the 55th round was the *rotation sampling scheme* which was adopted for the first time in the NSS for the purpose of

collection of employment-unemployment data from central sample only. Under this scheme, 1 sub-sample of the sampled first stage units (FSU's) of each sub-round was revisited in the subsequent sub-round. From each such FSU, sample households visited in the previous sub-round for collecting data on employment-unemployment were revisited in the subsequent sub-round for collecting employment-unemployment details.

1.2.6 *Selection of first-stage units*: For each sub-round, sample first-stage units from each stratum were selected afresh in the form of 2 independent sub-samples by following circular systematic sampling with :

- (a) probability proportional to population for all rural strata other than stratum 1, and
- (b) equal probability for rural stratum 1 as well as for all urban strata.

1.3 *Selection of Ultimate Stage Unit within FSU*: The remaining paragraphs of this sub-section outlines the various steps leading to the actual selection of USUs within a FSU.

1.3.1 *Formation of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks*: In some cases, depending upon the approximate present population (P) and approximate total number of non-agricultural enterprises (E) of the villages/ blocks, the FSUs were further divided into a fixed number of hamlet groups/ sub-blocks, as per the rules stated below:

Value of P	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per population criterion	Value of E	No. of hg's/ sb's formed in the FSU as per enterprise criterion
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Less than 1200	1 @	Less than 100	1 @
1200 – 1999	5	100 – 249	5
2000 – 2399	6	250 – 299	6
2400 – 2799	7	300 – 349	7
2800 – 3199	8	350 – 399	8
(and so on)		(and so on)	

@ no. of hg's/ sb's = '1' implies that the whole FSU was considered for listing.

It may be noted that for rural areas of Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Poonch, Rajouri, Udhampur and Doda districts of Jammu & Kashmir, number of hamlet groups formed in the village as per population criterion was : 1 for P < 600, 5 for P = 600 to 999, 6 for P = 1000 to 1199, 7 for P = 1200 to 1399, 8 for P = 1400 to 1599, and so on (procedure remaining unchanged as per enterprise criterion). Further, the higher of the two values obtained as per population and enterprise criteria was taken as the number (D) of hamlet-groups (hg)/ sub-blocks (sb) to be formed in the FSU. In cases where hg's/ sb's were formed in the sample FSU, the same was done by more or less equalizing the population of the different hgs/ sbs of the FSU.

1.3.2 *Formation of Segments within FSU*: The hg/ sb having maximum concentration of non-agricultural enterprises was selected with certainty for listing of households/ enterprises. This hamlet group/ sub-block was referred to as segment 1. From the remaining (D-1) hg's/ sb's of the FSU, 2 more hg's/ sb's were selected circular systematically and these 2 selected hg's/ sb's together was referred to as segment 2 for doing a combined listing of households. The listing of households was done only in segments 1 and 2 of the FSU. The FSUs not requiring hg/ sb formation were treated as segment 1 for the purpose of data collection and estimation.

1.3.3 *Sampling frame of households:* All households of segments 1 and 2 of the FSU were listed independently and this list of households of the segments 1 and 2 constituted the sampling frame for the purpose of selection of sample households from the corresponding segments.

1.3.4 *Stratification of households:* All the households listed in a segment (both rural & urban) were stratified into two second stage strata, viz. 'affluent households' which formed second stage stratum 1, and the rest which formed second stage stratum 2. In the rural sector, a household was classified as 'affluent' if the household owned certain items like motor car/ jeep, colour TV, telephone, etc. or owned land / livestock in excess of certain limits. In the urban sector, the households with MPCE (monthly per capita consumer expenditure) greater than certain limit for a given town/city were treated as 'affluent' households and were included in the frame of second stage stratum 1, and rest of the urban households were included in the frame of second stage stratum 2.

1.3.5 *Selection of households:* Sample households were selected from the respective frames by circular systematic sampling with equal probability. For the purpose of systematic sampling, households in the frame of second stage stratum 2 were arranged by means of livelihood x land possessed classes for rural samples and by means of livelihood x MPCE classes for urban samples. The number of households selected for survey on employment -unemployment from different segments x second stage stratum (within a FSU) are specified below:

segment	Household allotment *		
	second stage stratum		
	1	2	total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
FSU with hg/ sb formation:			
1	1	3	4
2	1	7	8
FSU with no hg/ sb formation:			
1	2	10	12

* The fsus of sub-sample 1, sub-sample 3 and sub-sample 5 were re-visited during sub-round 2, sub-round 3 and sub-round 4 respectively. In the fsus of these re-visit sub-samples, all the households where schedule 10 was previously canvassed (i.e. during the previous sub-round) were re-visited for canvassing schedule 10.1. However, in case such a household could not be surveyed during re-visit, it was substituted and schedule 10 was canvassed in the substituted household. Further, schedule 10 was also canvassed for those households which were 'casualty' during visit 1 but could be surveyed during the re-visit. From among the newly formed households found during the re-visit of a fsu (which constituted the second stage stratum 9), at most 1 household was surveyed from each of the 2 segments and schedule 10 only was canvassed for those households.

2. Estimation Procedure

2.1 This estimation procedure adopted in the 55th round for schedule 10 provides

- (a) estimates on quarterly/ sub-round basis, and
- (b) the estimate of error from the sub-sample replicates.

Tabulated estimate for a quarter/ sub-round was obtained by combining the estimates of the corresponding sub-sample replicates. The estimation procedure adopted in the 55th round for schedule 10 is described below.

2.2 *Notation:* The notations used for estimation procedure are given below:

- a = subscript for the a-th stratum
- r = subscript for the r-th sub-sample replicate (r = 1,2,...,8)
- q = subscript for the q-th sub-round / quarter (q=1,2,3 & 4)
- f = subscript for the f-th sampled village/ block as First Stage Unit (FSU)
- s = subscript for the s-th segment of sampled village/ block (s= 1 & 2)
- c = subscript for the c-th second stage stratum of households in the sampled village/ block (c= 1,2); for new households during revisit, c= 9.
- j = subscript for the j-th sampled household
- p = subscript for pooled estimate
- z = size used for selection of an FSU from the sampling frame
- Z = total of sizes in the sampling frame for the stratum
- n = number of sampled FSU surveyed within a stratum and a sub-sample replicate (including zero cases and uninhabited cases but excluding casualty cases) and used for tabulation
- L = number of sub-sample replicates surveyed and used for tabulation
- D = number of hamlet-groups/ sub-blocks formed in rural/ urban sampled FSU
- H = total number of households listed in the appropriate frame
- h = number of sampled households surveyed and used for tabulation from the frame
- y, x = value of characteristic y, x obtained in the sample
- \bar{y}, \bar{x} = estimated value of characteristic y, x obtained from the sample.

2.3 *Estimates of aggregates:* If \bar{y} be the estimate of aggregate of any characteristic y for a given stratum (a), and for a particular sub-round (q) and sub-sample replicate (r), the formula used for estimating a characteristic of household from a given 2nd stage stratum (c) is as specified below:

For rural areas:

$$\hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \frac{1}{z_f} \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj}$$

where $B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 1 (s=1) and $B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 2 (s=2).

For urban areas:

$$\hat{Y}_c = \frac{Z}{n} \sum_{f=1}^n \sum_{s=1}^2 B_{fsc} \sum_{j=1}^{h_{fsc}} y_{fscj}$$

where, $B_{fsc} = \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 1 (s=1) and $B_{fsc} = \frac{D_f - 1}{2} \times \frac{H_{fsc}}{h_{fsc}}$, for segment 2 (s=2).

These formulae are provided for the general case of FSU's having 2 segments 1 & 2. For the FSU's requiring no hg/ sb formation, the formula is identical to that given for segment 1 while the contribution from segment 2 is taken as zero.

Finally, the estimate of a characteristic y for a stratum (a), for a particular sub-round (q) and a sub-sample replicate (r) (which actually represented \hat{Y}_{aqr}) was obtained as $\hat{Y} = \sum_c \hat{Y}_c$.

The combined estimate for a particular stratum and a particular sub-round was computed as the average of sub-sample replicate estimates and is given below:

$$\hat{Y}_{aq} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{aqr}$$

If \hat{Y}_{qr} be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate from the r-th sub-sample replicate and q-th sub-round, and \hat{Y}_{qp} , the combined estimate of the aggregate based on the whole sample, for a given sub-round/ quarter q, then:

$$\hat{Y}_{qr} = \sum_a \hat{Y}_{aqr} \quad \text{based on sub-sample replicate group r,}$$

and

$$\hat{Y}_{qp} = \frac{1}{L} \sum_{r=1}^L \hat{Y}_{qr} \quad \text{based on all sub-sample replicates.}$$

2.4 *Estimates of ratios:* If \hat{X} & \hat{Y} be the State/ UT/ Region level aggregate estimate corresponding to variables x and y, then the estimate of ratio, in general, is given by

$$\hat{R}_r = \frac{\hat{Y}_r}{\hat{X}_r} \quad \text{based on sub-sample group r,}$$

and

$$\hat{R}_p = \frac{\hat{Y}_p}{\hat{X}_p} \quad \text{based on the whole sample.}$$

Estimates for the sub-round (/quarter) \hat{R}_{qr} and \hat{R}_{qp} was obtained by replacing \hat{Y}_r and \hat{Y}_p by \hat{Y}_{qr} and \hat{Y}_{qp} , respectively and \hat{X}_r and \hat{X}_p by \hat{X}_{qr} and \hat{X}_{qp} , respectively.

2.5 Treatment for casualty:

I) If $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for a particular 2nd stage stratum of households in a FSU with no hamlet-group/sub-block formation (ie. $D_f = 1$), it was a case of casualty and the value of n was reduced by 1.

II) If $D_f > 1$ and $H_{fs'c} > 0$ but $h_{fs'c} = 0$ for $s=1$ (say, s') and if it was not a case for the entire FSU, here n was not reduced by 1 and in this case $[(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}$ was replaced by $\{H_{fs'c} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fsc}\}$ in the formula for $s=2$.

III) If $D_f > 1$ and $H_{fs'c} > 0$ but $h_{fs'c} = 0$ for $s=2$ (say, s') and if it was not a case for the entire FSU, here n was not reduced by 1 and in this case, H_{fsc} was replaced by $\{H_{fsc} + [(D_f - 1)/2] \times H_{fs'c}\}$ in the formula for $s=1$.

IV) If $H_{fsc} > 0$ but $h_{fsc} = 0$ for a particular second stage stratum of households in both the segments ($s = 1$ & 2) in an FSU, it was a case of casualty and the value of n was reduced by 1.

Table A: Number of villages/ blocks allotted and surveyed and number of persons surveyed in different states and union territories

state/ut.	Villages / blocks				persons surveyed	
	allotted		surveyed		rural	urban
	rural	urban	rural	urban		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Andhra Pradesh.	432	320	432	320	30668	22712
Ar. Pradesh	80	24	74	21	5393	993
Assam	296	72	291	71	25875	4890
Bihar	624	192	611	190	54810	15635
Goa	16	24	16	24	1193	1634
Gujarat	208	232	208	232	17681	17936
Haryana	96	64	96	64	8858	5091
H. P.	144	80	140	80	10807	4703
Jammu Kashmir	208	128	131	84	10796	6744
Karnataka	232	208	232	208	19627	15232
Kerala	240	168	240	168	16815	12642
Madhya Pradesh	432	264	432	264	39359	22425
Maharashtra	352	440	352	440	28027	33233
Manipur	64	56	64	56	5441	4757
Meghalaya	80	32	80	32	6472	2282
Mizoram	40	72	39	72	2826	5571
Nagaland	40	24	40	24	3285	1559
Orissa	296	88	295	88	23277	6209
Punjab	184	160	184	160	16346	11509
Rajasthan	272	168	272	168	25828	13668
Sikkim	88	24	88	24	7111	1475
Tamil Nadu	352	360	352	360	23523	22961
Tripura	136	48	86	48	6435	3305
Uttar Pradesh	792	392	791	391	78391	34132
West Bengal	384	288	384	288	31813	19404
A & N Islands	24	16	24	16	2327	1061
Chandigarh	16	64	16	64	927	4387
D & N Haveli	16	8	16	8	1247	527
Daman & Diu	16	16	15	16	1095	1318
Delhi	16	96	16	96	1340	6768
Lakshadweep	8	16	7	16	455	2314
Pondicherry	24	32	24	32	1731	2157
All India	6208	4176	6048	4125	509779	309234